



UNCTAD



MARITIME PROFILE: MONGOLIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
3.398 Millions

GDP
14 920 Millions current US\$

Merchandise trade¹
21 245 Millions current US\$

Land area²
(j) 1 557 507 Km²

GDP growth
-5.91 %

Transport services trade³
4 625 Millions current US\$

MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2022

Coast/area ratio²
0.000 m/km²

Ship building⁴
..

Ship recycling⁴
..

Fleet - National flag⁵
707 Thousands DWT

Fleet - National flag⁵
298 ships

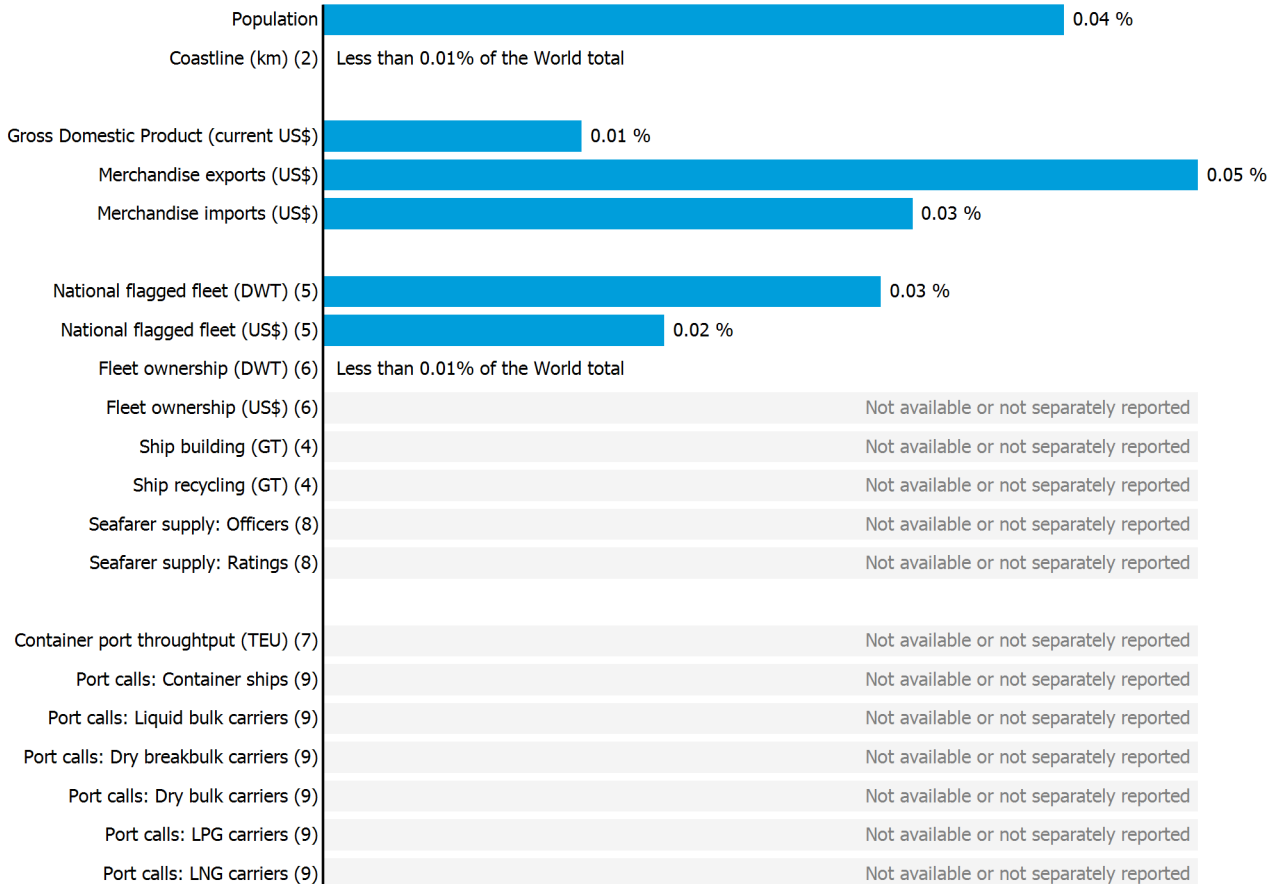
Fleet - Ownership⁶
0.000 Thousands DWT

Container port throughput⁷
..

Number of seafarers⁸
..

Number of port calls⁹
..

WORLD SHARES FOR 2022



MONGOLIA

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	1 065	2 899	4 669	12 540
Merchandise imports	1 184	3 278	3 798	8 704
Merchandise trade balance	-119	-379	872	3 836

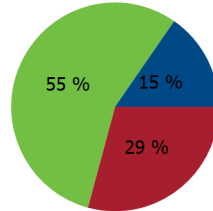
+35.7 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)

China	10 575
Switzerland, Liechtenstein	1 032
Singapore	346
Korea, Republic of	278
Russian Federation	93

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category¹⁰

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	48.1	35.9	34.6	52.5
Travel	42.7	50.2	35.6	22.1
Other services	9.3	13.8	28.8	25.2

+4.7 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2022

Total trade in transport services¹⁰

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport services exports	199	175	239	596
Transport services imports	148	285	345	1 359
Transport services trade balance	51	-111	-106	-763

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship⁵

(Thousands DWT)

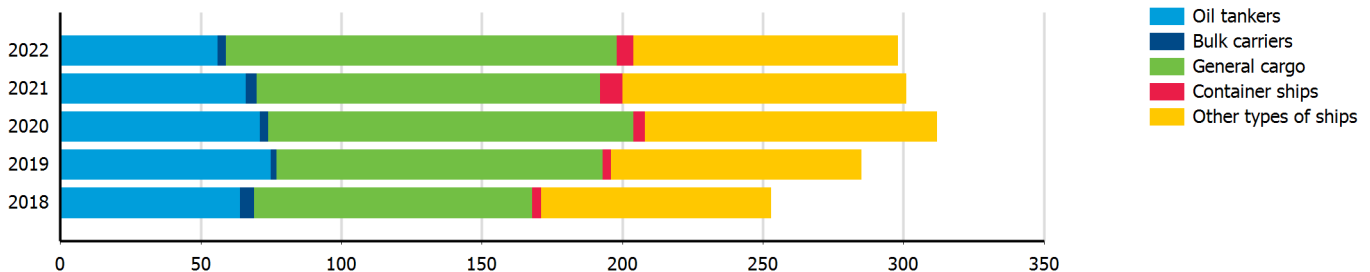
	2005	2010	2015	2022
Total fleet	..	1 189.6	2 277.3	706.7
Oil tankers	..	18.8	1 746.3	149.5
Bulk carriers	..	902.8	175.3	56.6
General cargo	..	249.6	264.0	330.6
Container ships	22.5	50.6
Other types of ships	..	18.4	69.2	119.5

-13.2 %

Fleet growth rate in 2022

Fleet by type of ship⁵

(Number of ships)



MONGOLIA

LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022¹¹

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

Liner shipping connectivity index¹¹

Maximum 2006=100 for China

No data available

No data available

PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE



Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022⁹

	Number of arrivals	Median time in port (days)	Avg age of vessels	Avg size (GT) of vessels	Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel	Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship	Maximum size (GT) of vessels
All ships
Liquid bulk carriers
Liquefied petroleum gas carriers
Liquefied natural gas carriers
Dry bulk carriers
Dry breakbulk carriers
Roll-on/ roll-off ships
Container ships
Passenger ships

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022¹¹

Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR

No data available

MONGOLIA

Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (http://stats.unctad.org/data_center). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
- 2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
- 3 Sum of exports and imports. Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities. Refers to year 2021.
- 8 Refers to year 2022. Source: BIMCO-ICS Manpower Report 2015 and BIMCO-ICS Seafarer Workforce Report, 2022 edition.
- 9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (<http://marinetraffic.com>). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
- 10 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (<https://www.mdst.co.uk>).
- j Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- LNG: Liquefied natural gas
- LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- GT: Gross tons
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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