

## GENERAL PROFILE: EGYPT

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
102.334 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
15.759 EGP/US\$

**GDP**  
358 277 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 995 450 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
5.70 %

**GDP growth**  
0.47 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	12 912	26 438	21 349	26 630
Merchandise imports	22 449	52 923	63 574	59 843
Merchandise trade balance	-9 537	-26 485	-42 225	-33 213

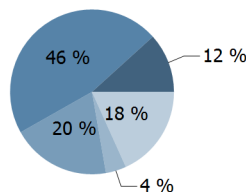
**-8.2 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

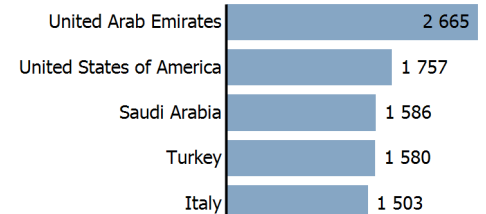
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	14 643	23 807	18 539	15 053
Services imports	10 508	14 718	17 519	18 199
Services trade balance	4 135	9 089	1 020	-3 147

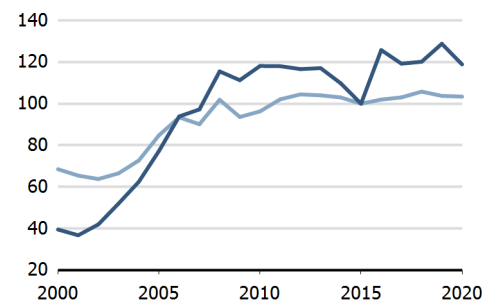
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	32.4	33.3	52.5	47.4
Travel	46.8	52.6	32.7	29.2
Other services	20.8	14.1	14.8	23.4

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

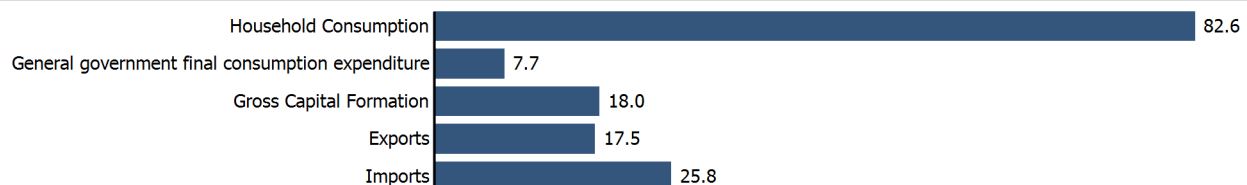
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	94 456	214 630	317 745	358 277
GDP per capita, current US\$	1 251	2 593	3 437	3 501
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.47	5.15	4.37	0.47
Current account balance, % of GDP	2.23	-2.10	-5.43	-3.97
Exchange rate (/US\$)	5.779	5.622	7.691	15.759

**+0.5 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# EGYPT

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

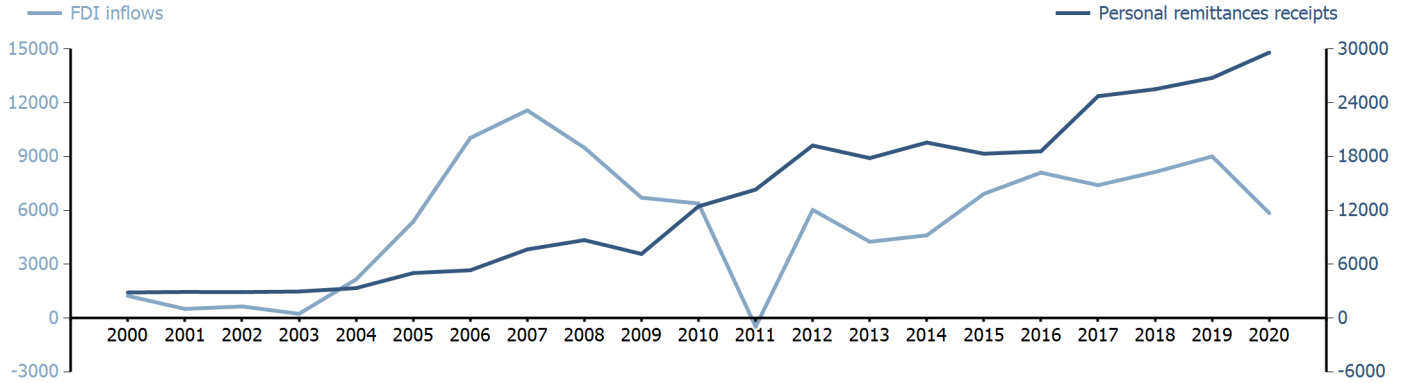
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	5 375.60	6 385.60	6 925.20	5 851.80
FDI outflows	92.00	1 175.50	181.70	326.50
Personal remittances, % of GDP	5.31	5.80	5.77	8.26

**+0.1 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

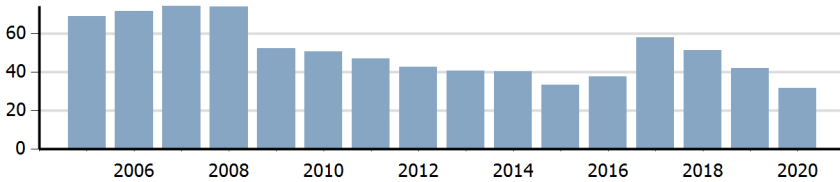
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-3.82	-5.14	-9.56	-9.04
Balance, % of imports	-10.52	-18.43	-44.70	-44.67
Normalized balance	-0.056	-0.101	-0.288	-0.288

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

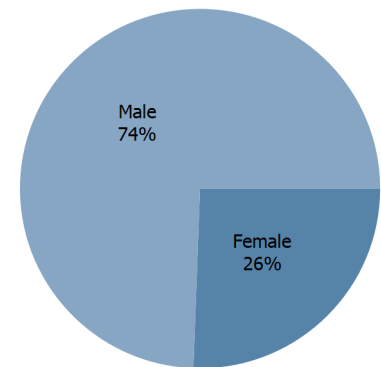
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	1 644	1 518	1 535	1 629
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	45.41	57.05	60.60
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	6 833 009	7 185 300	5 928 454

**0.079 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.13	0.14	3.70	2.95
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.41	3.75	4.47	3.99
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# EGYPT

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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