

## GENERAL PROFILE: GUATEMALA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
17.916 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
7.722 GTQ/US\$

**GDP**  
76 292 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 107 160 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
2.44 %

**GDP growth**  
-2.50 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	5 381	8 463	10 677	11 521
Merchandise imports	10 499	13 838	17 640	18 205
Merchandise trade balance	-5 118	-5 376	-6 962	-6 683

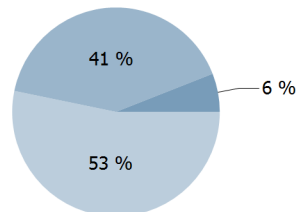
**+3.1 %**

Merchandise exports  
growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

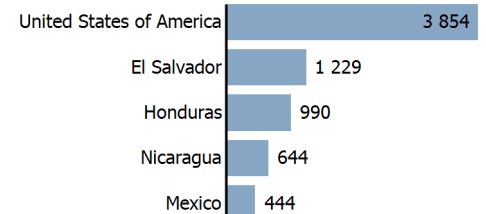
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	1 308	2 405	3 243	2 604
Services imports	1 450	2 469	3 162	2 854
Services trade balance	-142	-64	81	-250

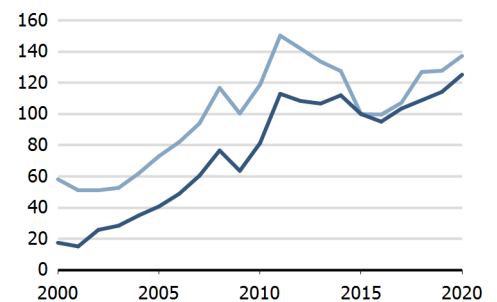
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	11.8	11.7	14.1	15.1
Travel	60.5	43.8	36.1	11.4
Other services	27.7	30.1	34.2	54.5

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

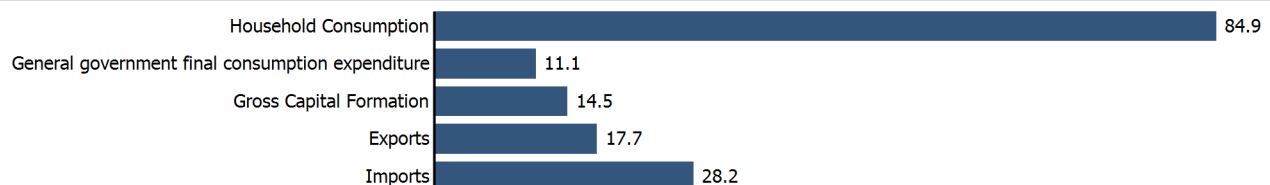
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	26 779	40 682	62 186	76 292
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 045	2 781	3 826	4 258
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.26	2.87	4.09	-2.50
Current account balance, % of GDP	-4.63	-1.89	-1.24	5.57
Exchange rate (/US\$)	7.634	8.058	7.655	7.722

**-2.5 %**

Gross domestic product  
growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# GUATEMALA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

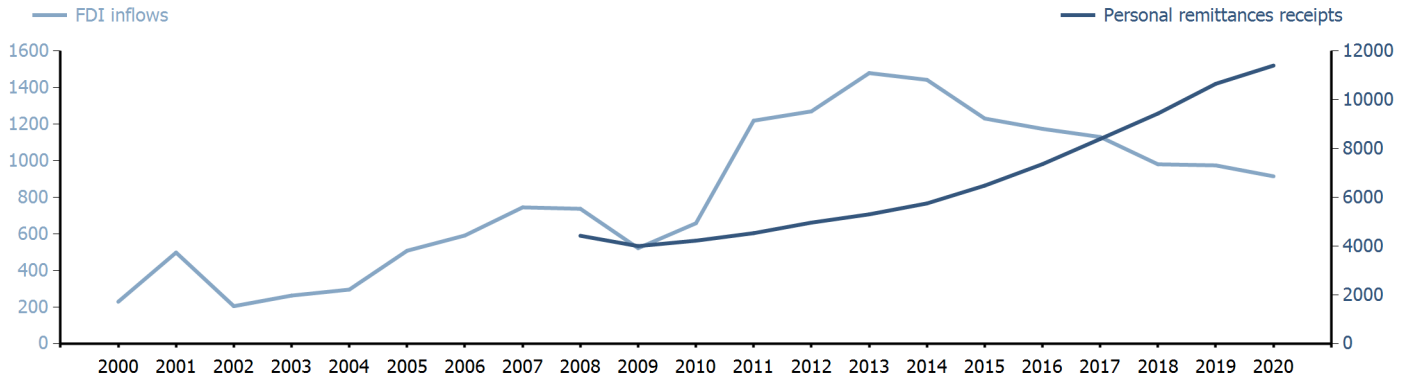
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	508.30	658.31	1 230.89	915.17
FDI outflows	38.30	50.32	182.80	210.68
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	10.38	10.42	14.95

**+0.3 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

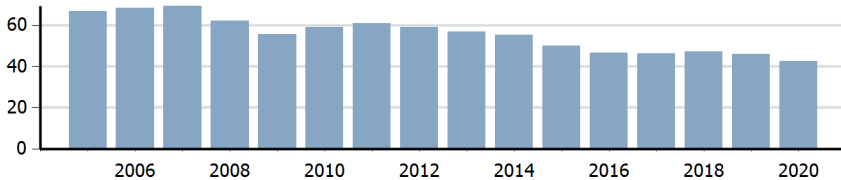
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-16.18	-11.63	-10.22	-8.10
Balance, % of imports	-39.03	-33.02	-34.03	-32.01
Normalized balance	-0.242	-0.198	-0.205	-0.191

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

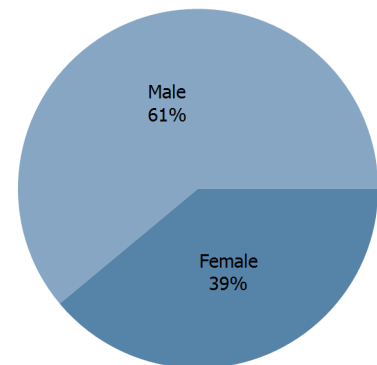
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	5	3	2	2
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	21.06	22.46	24.67
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	996 793	1 350 920	1 475 779

**0 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.28	0.88	0.27	0.17
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.03	6.81	6.16	7.10
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# GUATEMALA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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