



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: CHINA, MACAO SAR

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
0.695 Millions

Exchange rate
8.065 MOP/US\$

GDP
21 226 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 33 km²

CPI growth
1.04 %

GDP growth
-28.76 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	2 476	870	1 339	1 677
Merchandise imports	4 514	5 629	10 603	17 338
Merchandise trade balance	-2 038	-4 760	-9 264	-15 662

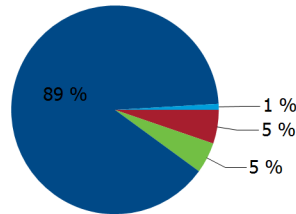
+3.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

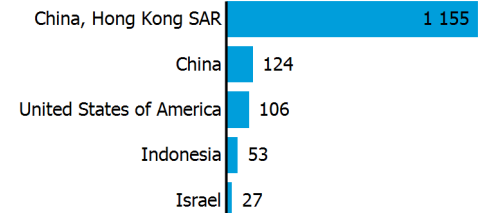
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	7 787	23 715	33 406	(e) 12 306
Services imports	1 504	2 533	4 087	(e) 4 203
Services trade balance	6 283	21 182	29 319	(e) 8 103

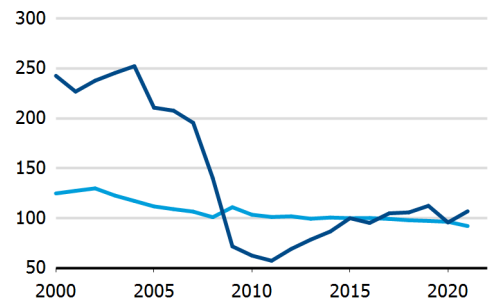
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	5.1	2.1	1.7	(e) 1.0
Travel	88.9	93.9	93.1	(e) 72.1
Other services	4.5	3.9	5.1	(e) 26.9

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

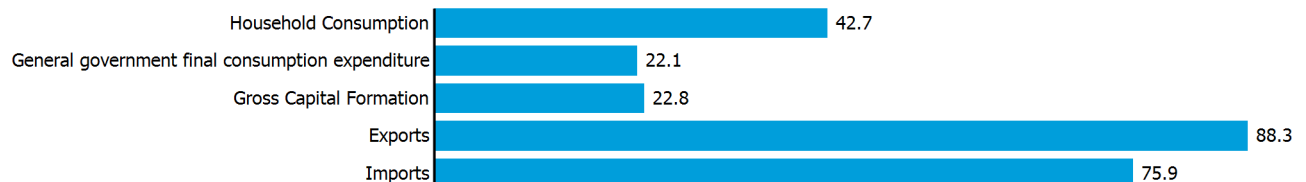
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	12 160	28 242	45 048	21 226
GDP per capita, current US\$	24 887	50 676	73 221	30 534
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	8.08	25.12	-21.51	-28.76
Current account balance, % of GDP	23.65	38.92	23.34	(e) -24.37
Exchange rate (/US\$)	8.011	8.002	7.985	8.065

-28.8 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



CHINA, MACAO SAR

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

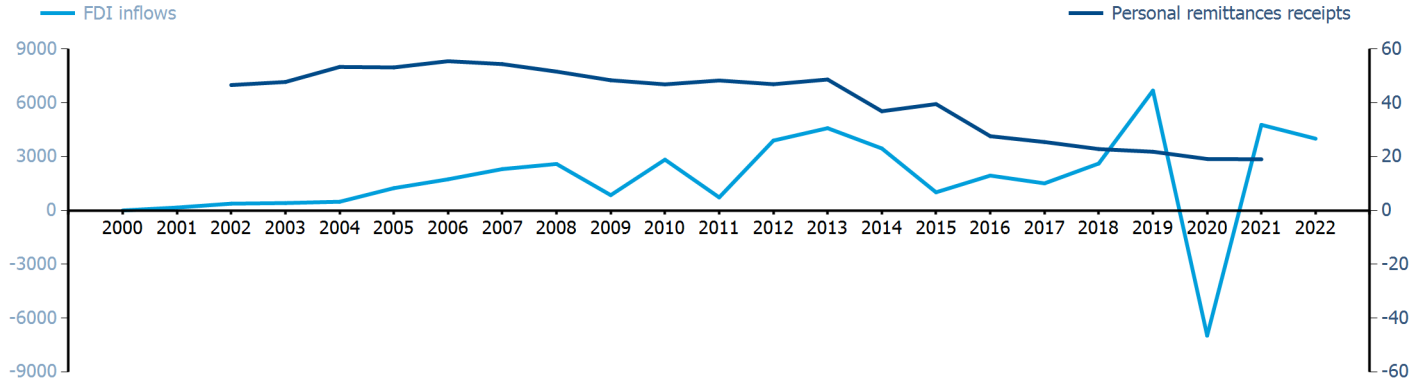
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	1 243.28	2 831.34	1 010.52	4 000.00
FDI outflows	60.17	-441.38	-870.39	2 500.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.44	0.17	0.09	..

+11.8 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

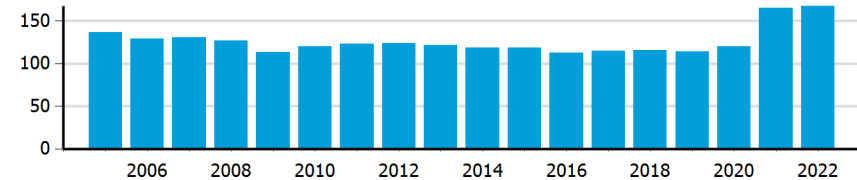
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	32.42	54.93	38.57	(e) -35.61
Balance, % of imports	62.37	169.09	96.57	(e) -35.09
Normalized balance	0.238	0.458	0.326	(e) -0.213

Trade openness²

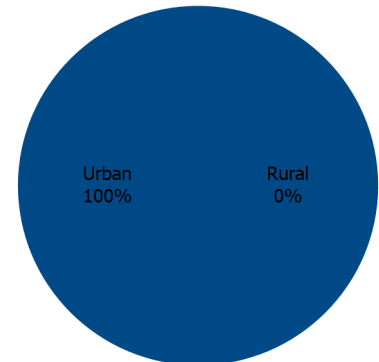
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	2	2	2
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

0 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.76	7.51	6.42	18.95
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	3.54	5.08	13.73	13.26
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

CHINA, MACAO SAR

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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