

GENERAL PROFILE: GUATEMALA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
17.608 Millions

Exchange rate
7.734 GTQ/US\$

GDP
84 092 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 107 160 km²

CPI growth
4.26 %

GDP growth
5.94 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchandise exports	5 381	8 463	10 677	13 753
Merchandise imports	10 499	13 838	17 640	26 607
Merchandise trade balance	-5 118	-5 376	-6 962	-12 854

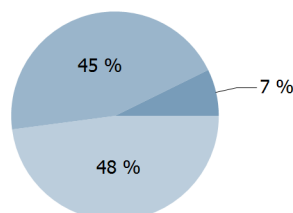
+19.4 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021

Export structure by product group in 2021

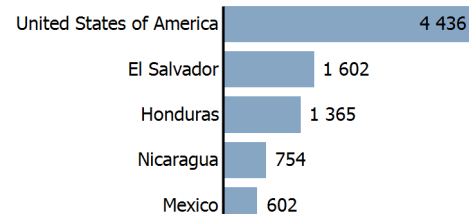
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Services exports	1 308	2 405	3 243	2 906
Services imports	1 450	2 469	3 162	4 214
Services trade balance	-142	-64	81	-1 308

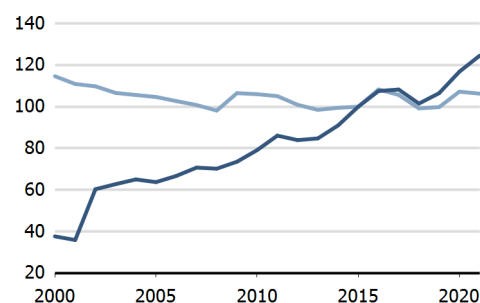
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Transport	11.8	11.7	14.1	17.1
Travel	60.5	43.8	36.1	12.8
Other services	27.7	30.1	34.2	52.2

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

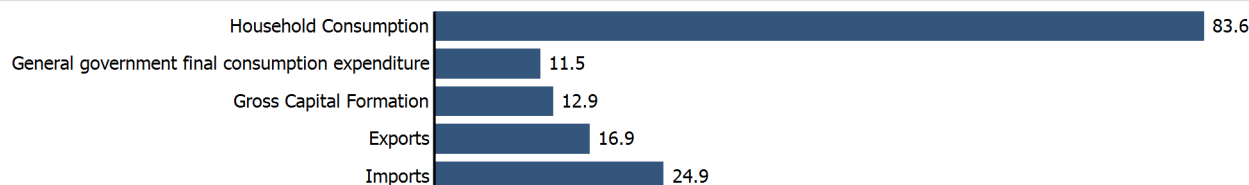
	2005	2010	2015	2021
GDP, current	26 779	40 682	62 186	84 092
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 039	2 797	3 886	4 776
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.26	2.87	4.09	5.94
Current account balance, % of GDP	-4.63	-1.89	-1.24	2.59
Exchange rate (/US\$)	7.634	8.058	7.655	7.734

+5.9 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)



GUATEMALA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

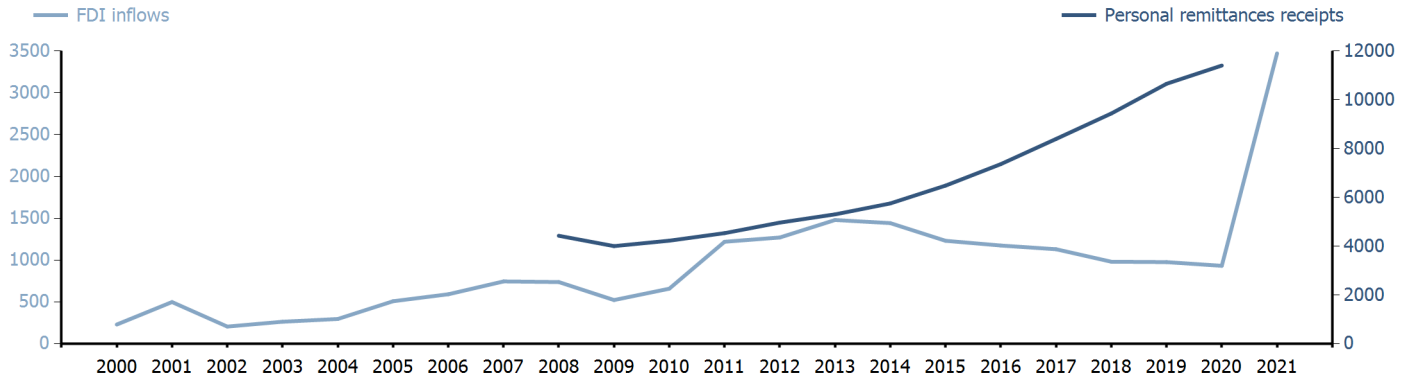
	2005	2010	2015	2021
FDI inflows	508.30	658.31	1 230.89	3 471.66
FDI outflows	38.30	50.32	182.80	160.57
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	10.38	10.42	..

+0.2 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

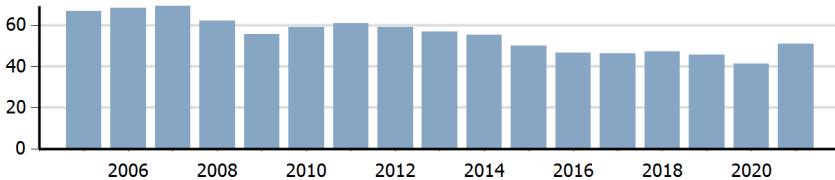
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Balance, % of GDP	-16.18	-11.63	-10.22	-14.54
Balance, % of imports	-39.03	-33.02	-34.03	-44.39
Normalized balance	-0.242	-0.198	-0.205	-0.285

Trade openness²

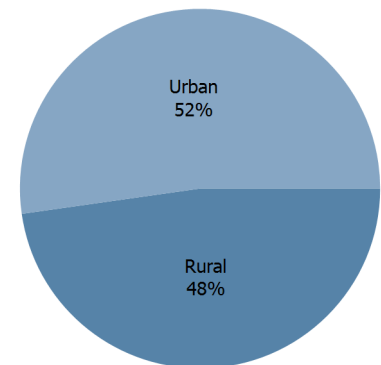
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	5	3	2	2
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	21.06	22.46	30.83
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	996 793	1 350 920	..

0 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.28	0.88	0.27	0.30
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.03	6.81	6.16	6.21
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

GUATEMALA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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