

## GENERAL PROFILE: GREECE

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
10.423 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
0.876 EUR/US\$

**GDP**  
189 467 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 128 900 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
-1.26 %

**GDP growth**  
-8.22 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	17 278	27 950	28 554	35 169
Merchandise imports	54 436	66 913	46 786	55 691
Merchandise trade balance	-37 158	-38 963	-18 232	-20 522

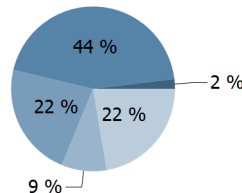
**-7.2 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

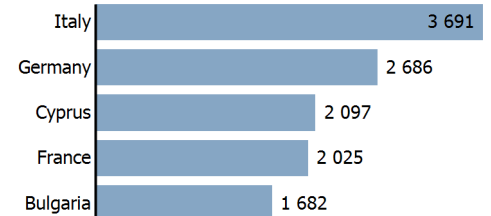
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

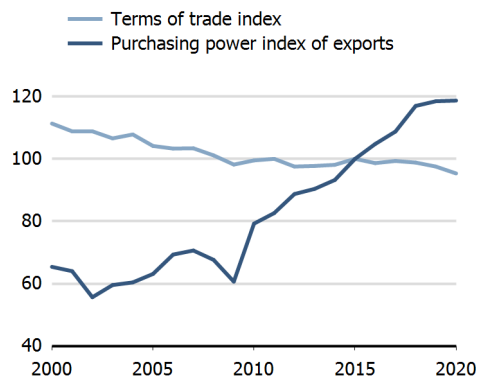
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	33 859	37 260	35 116	25 940
Services imports	16 222	20 133	16 719	17 628
Services trade balance	17 637	17 127	18 397	8 313

#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	(e) 50.9	54.9	43.2	60.8
Travel	(e) 39.2	34.2	44.6	19.0
Other services	-	10.3	11.8	19.5

### TRADE INDICES



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

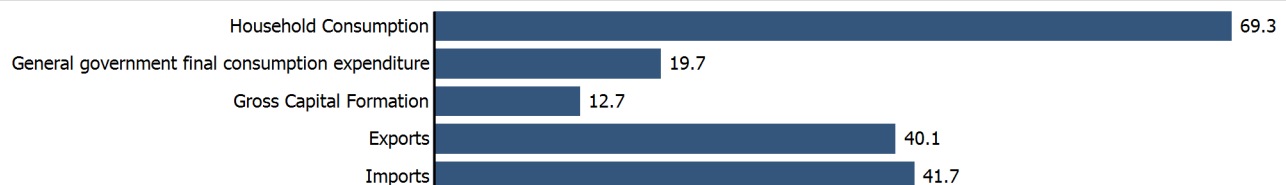
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	247 777	296 835	195 318	189 467
GDP per capita, current US\$	22 074	27 264	18 323	18 178
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	0.60	-5.48	-0.41	-8.22
Current account balance, % of GDP	-8.86	-10.11	-0.82	-6.70
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.876

**-8.2 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# GREECE

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

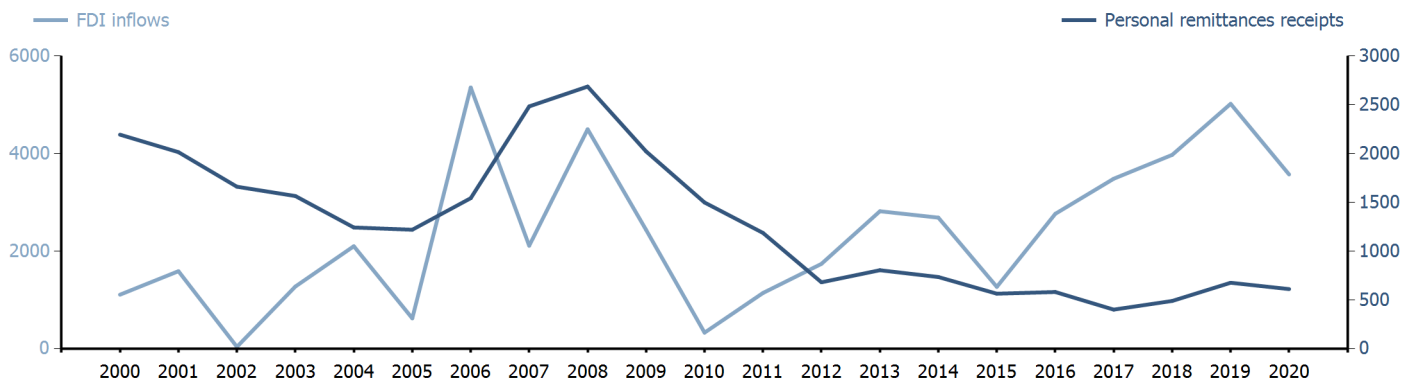
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	623.29	329.91	1 268.16	3 572.02
FDI outflows	1 467.82	1 557.26	1 578.19	702.77
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.49	0.50	0.29	0.32

**+0.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

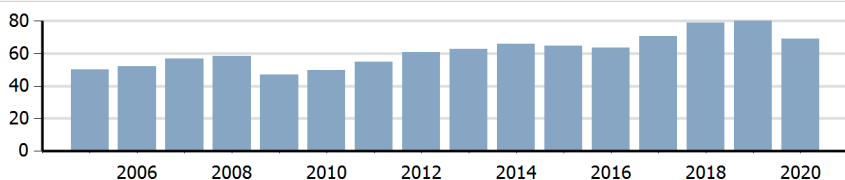
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-7.61	-6.40	-0.61	-6.78
Balance, % of imports	-26.35	-22.87	-1.88	-17.89
Normalized balance	-0.152	-0.129	-0.009	-0.098

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

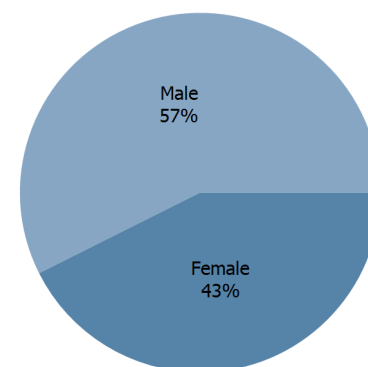
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	54 642	67 629	75 191	69 019
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	29.96	42.76	59.70
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 137 000	3 679 000	5 756 000

**3.332 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.80	1.99	3.07	3.51
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	5.74	4.83	4.89	5.60
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	(l) 2.98	(o) 3.52	..	..

# GREECE

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- l Data not available for G5151; G5152 and 7123.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- \_ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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