

GENERAL PROFILE: DJIBOUTI

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
1.106 Millions

Exchange rate
177.721 DJF/US\$

GDP
3 641 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 23 180 km²

CPI growth
1.18 %

GDP growth
5.10 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchandise exports	40	85	134	(e) 3 280
Merchandise imports	277	374	871	(e) 4 011
Merchandise trade balance	-238	-289	-737	(e) -731

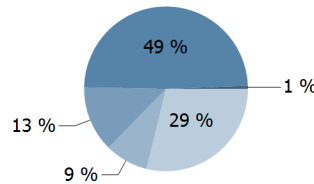
+17.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021

Export structure by product group in 2021

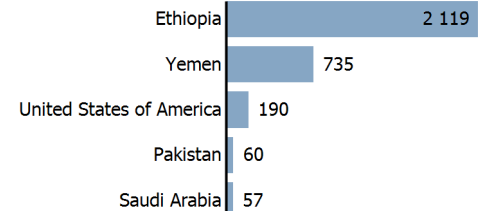
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Services exports	248	336	943	-
Services imports	84	119	534	-
Services trade balance	165	217	410	-

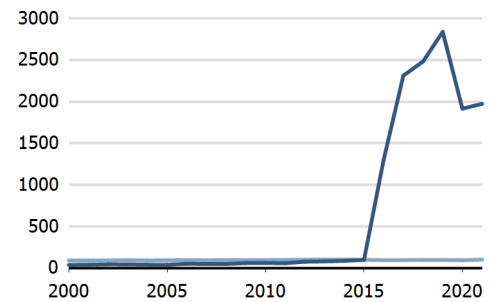
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Transport	30.2	34.2	52.7	-
Travel	2.9	5.4	4.2	-
Other services	67.0	60.4	43.1	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

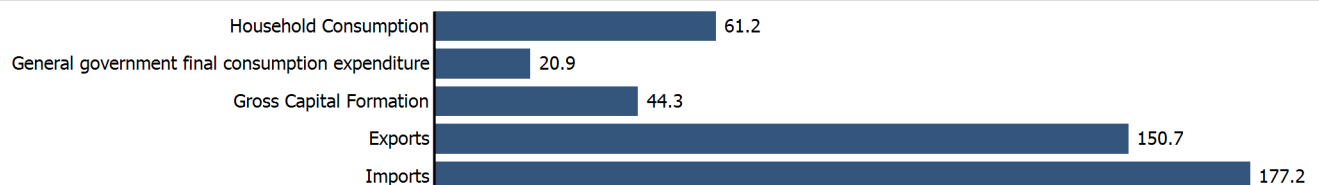
	2005	2010	2015	2021
GDP, current	709	1 244	2 445	3 641
GDP per capita, current US\$	853	1 353	2 430	3 293
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.56	11.74	7.70	5.10
Current account balance, % of GDP	2.84	4.06	29.21	(e) -0.99
Exchange rate (/US\$)	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721

+5.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)



DJIBOUTI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

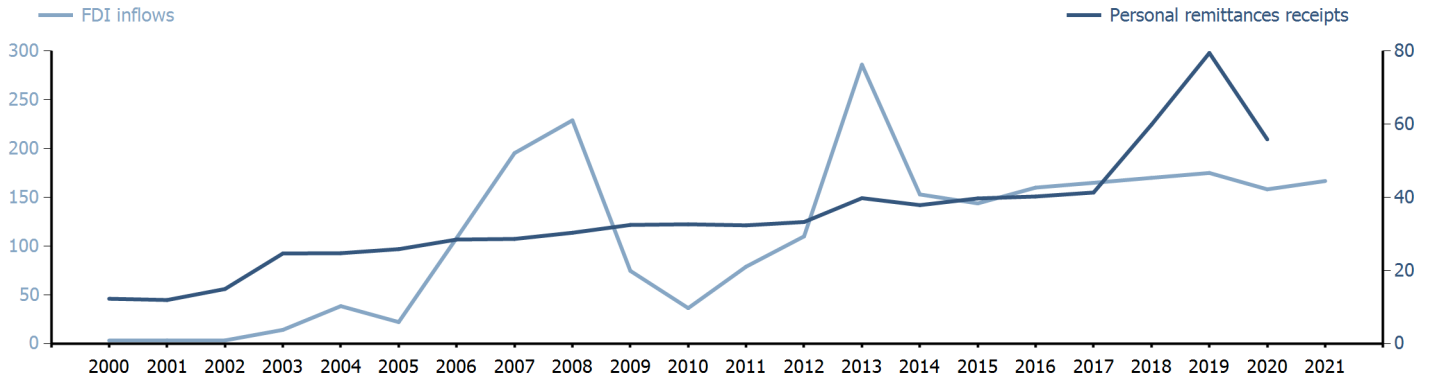
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
FDI inflows	22.20	36.50	143.83	166.75
FDI outflows
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.65	2.62	1.62	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

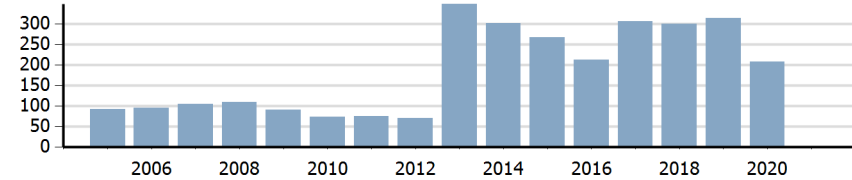
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Balance, % of GDP	-10.33	-5.81	22.28	-
Balance, % of imports	-20.28	-14.64	18.28	-
Normalized balance	-0.113	-0.079	0.084	-

Trade openness²

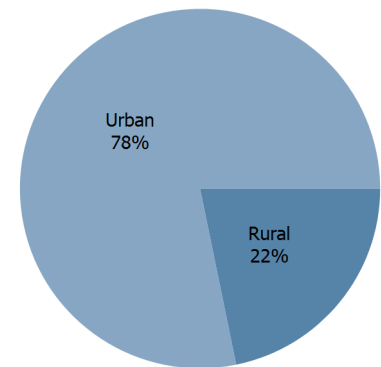
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	5	1	13	1 898
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	17.52	24.60	32.51
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	600 000	910 000	..

0.089 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

DJIBOUTI

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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