

GENERAL PROFILE: PERU

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
33.715 Millions

Exchange rate
3.881 PEN/US\$

GDP
218 319 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 1 280 000 km²

CPI growth
3.98 %

GDP growth
11.20 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchandise exports	17 368	35 993	33 545	59 443
Merchandise imports	12 502	30 030	37 924	50 871
Merchandise trade balance	4 866	5 963	-4 380	8 572

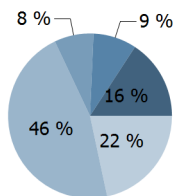
+50.1 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021

Export structure by product group in 2021

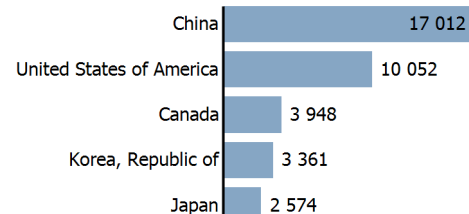
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Services exports	(e) 2 291	(e) 3 693	5 762	2 947
Services imports	3 147	6 050	8 332	10 294
Services trade balance	(e) -856	(e) -2 357	-2 570	-7 347

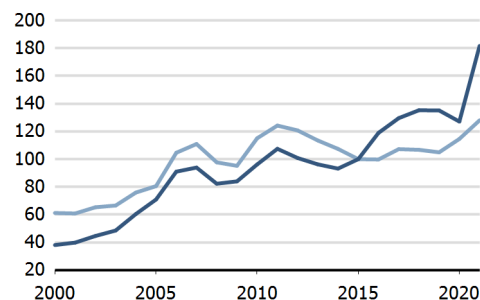
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Transport	19.6	23.1	24.6	36.8
Travel	57.1	54.4	57.4	23.3
Other services	23.2	22.5	18.0	39.8

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

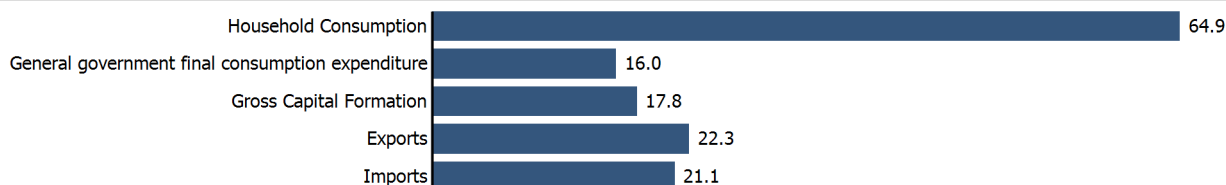
	2005	2010	2015	2021
GDP, current	76 080	147 528	189 803	218 319
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 703	5 047	6 180	6 475
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.29	8.33	3.25	11.20
Current account balance, % of GDP	1.51	-2.42	-4.71	-2.42
Exchange rate (/US\$)	3.296	2.825	3.184	3.881

+11.2 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)



PERU

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

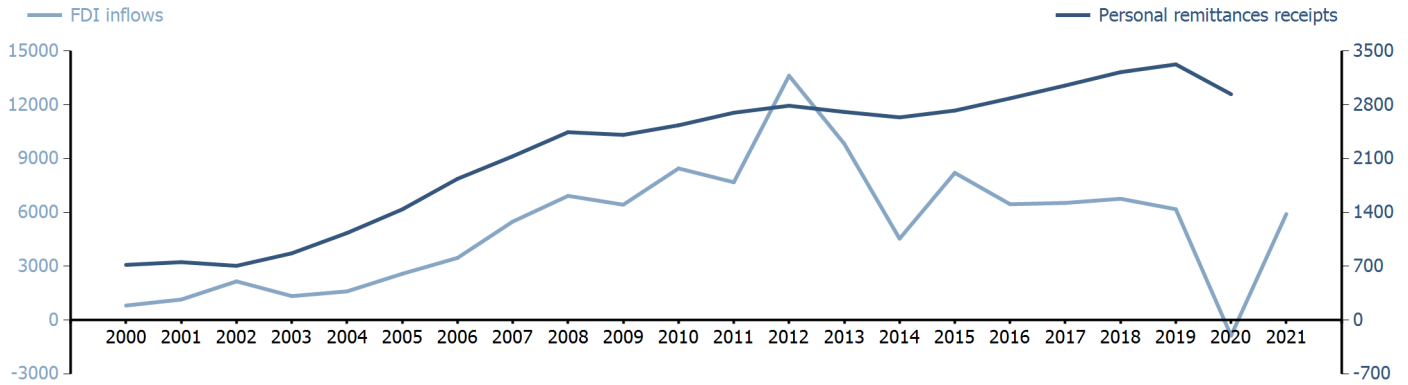
	2005	2010	2015	2021
FDI inflows	2 578.72	8 454.63	8 206.48	5 908.06
FDI outflows	..	436.27	206.86	187.96
Personal remittances, % of GDP	1.89	1.72	1.44	..

+0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

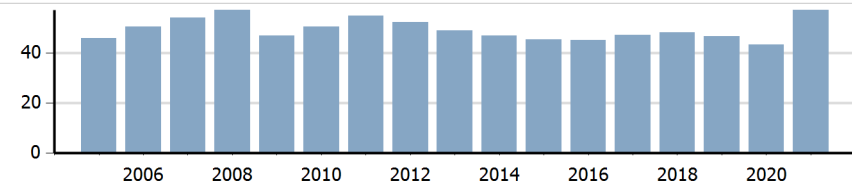
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Balance, % of GDP	(e) 5.82	(e) 3.14	-2.89	3.39
Balance, % of imports	(e) 29.09	(e) 13.28	-12.02	12.64
Normalized balance	(e) 0.127	(e) 0.062	-0.064	0.059

Trade openness²

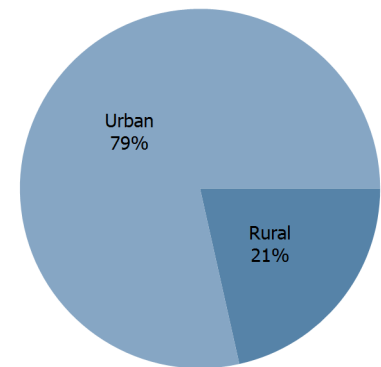
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	148	318	547	446
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	22.79	30.77	39.31
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 522 741	2 158 722	..

0.021 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.24	0.08	0.15	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.35	7.50	9.58	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	2.39	..

PERU

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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