

GENERAL PROFILE: NETHERLANDS

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
17.135 Millions

Exchange rate
0.876 EUR/US\$

GDP
910 856 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 33 690 km²

CPI growth
1.12 %

GDP growth
-3.73 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	406 372	574 251	570 442	674 870
Merchandise imports	363 822	516 409	512 105	596 012
Merchandise trade balance	42 550	57 842	58 337	78 858

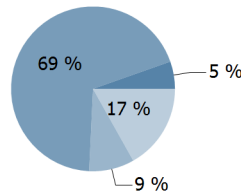
-4.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

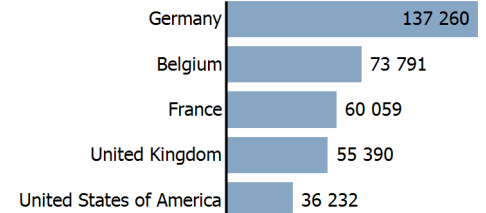
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

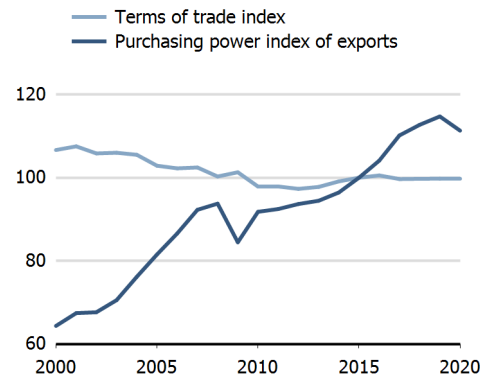
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	-	161 664	197 861	186 644
Services imports	-	136 034	213 441	169 252
Services trade balance	-	25 630	-15 579	17 392

Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	-	(e) 19.2	17.9	19.5
Travel	-	(e) 9.3	7.0	4.8
Other services	-	(e) 65.6	70.9	70.7

TRADE INDICES



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

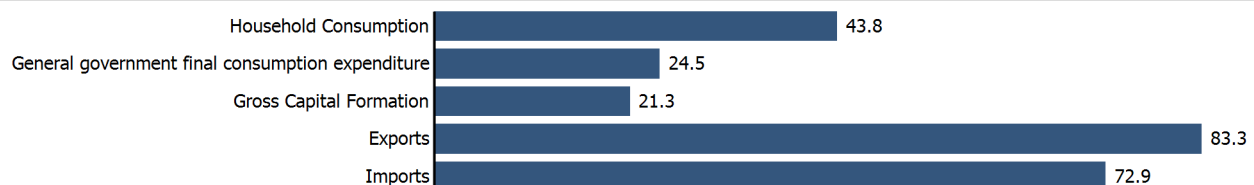
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	685 076	846 555	765 265	910 856
GDP per capita, current US\$	41 857	50 744	45 179	53 158
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.05	1.34	1.96	-3.73
Current account balance, % of GDP	6.07	7.30	6.35	6.99
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.876

-3.7 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



NETHERLANDS

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

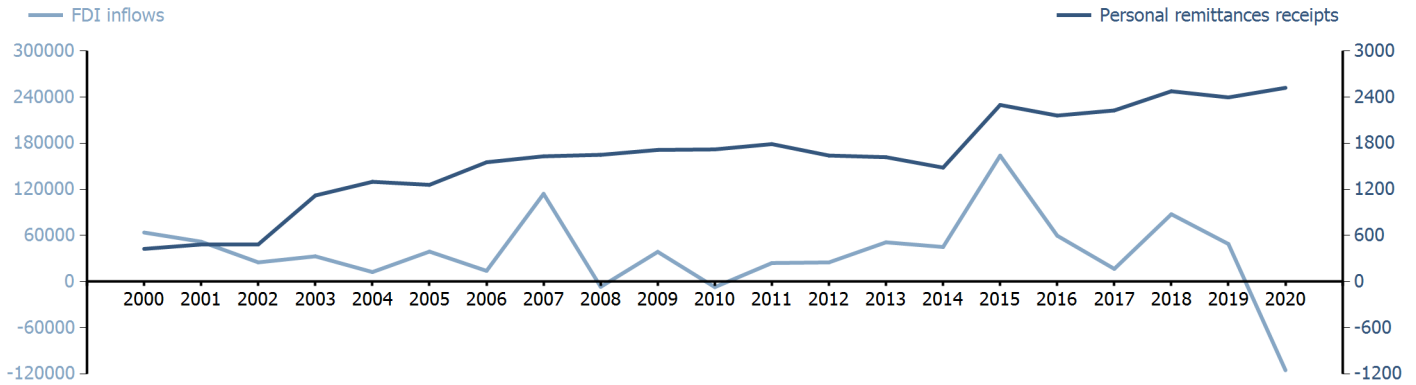
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	39 047.16	-7 184.47	163 887.72	-115 300.25
FDI outflows	119 688.36	68 358.18	233 642.52	-161 050.94
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.18	0.20	0.30	0.28

-17.7 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

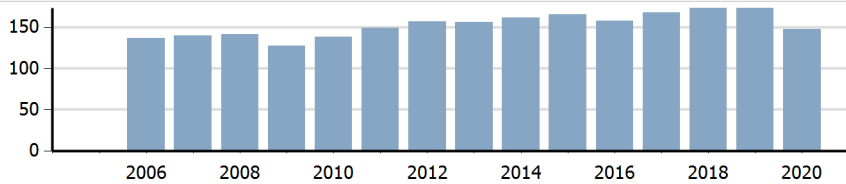
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-	12.45	7.45	10.64
Balance, % of imports	-	19.76	9.43	15.56
Normalized balance	-	0.090	0.045	0.072

Trade openness²

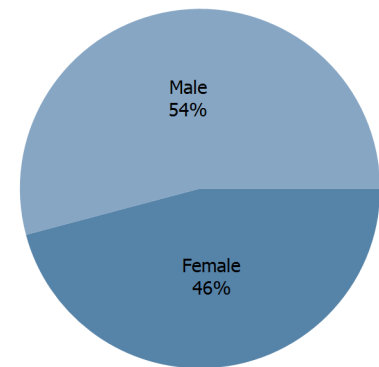
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	7 940	7 252	8 516	7 047
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	79.91	81.19	91.60
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	11 410 060	12 407 000	14 522 209

0.340 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	16.78	12.46	10.65	11.16
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	18.74	14.54	13.08	14.95
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	(o) 6.15

NETHERLANDS

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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