

GENERAL PROFILE: KAZAKHSTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
19.196 Millions

Exchange rate
425.908 KZT/US\$

GDP
190 722 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 2 699 700 km²

CPI growth
8.00 %

GDP growth
3.95 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchandise exports	27 849	59 971	45 956	60 625
Merchandise imports	17 353	31 107	30 568	41 171
Merchandise trade balance	10 496	28 864	15 388	19 454

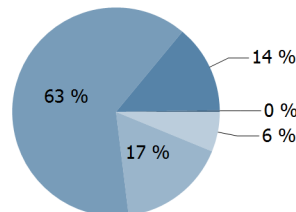
+30.5 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2021

Export structure by product group in 2021

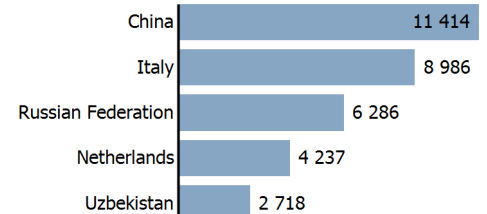
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Services exports	2 087	4 119	6 177	5 814
Services imports	7 521	11 369	10 898	7 664
Services trade balance	-5 434	-7 250	-4 720	-1 850

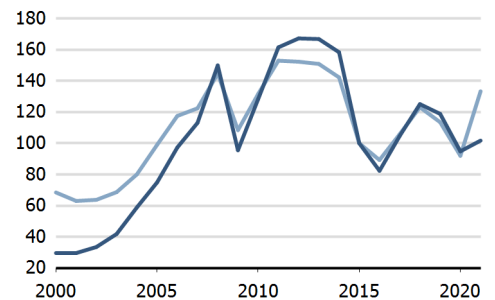
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Transport	49.1	55.4	56.9	68.4
Travel	33.6	24.4	26.4	9.2
Other services	17.3	20.0	15.6	20.4

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

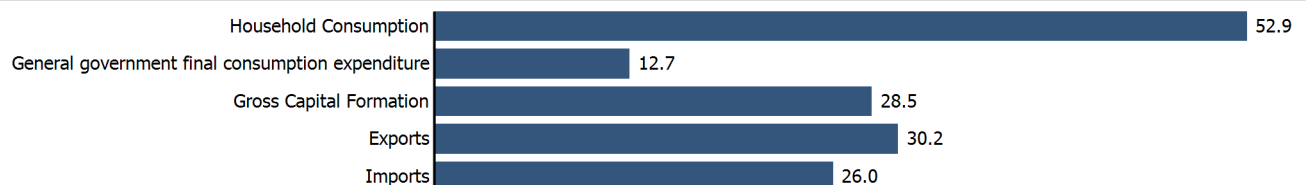
	2005	2010	2015	2021
GDP, current	57 124	148 047	184 388	190 722
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 649	8 904	10 338	9 935
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	9.70	7.30	1.20	3.95
Current account balance, % of GDP	-1.81	0.94	-3.26	-3.01
Exchange rate (/US\$)	132.880	147.355	221.728	425.908

+3.9 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2021

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)



KAZAKHSTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

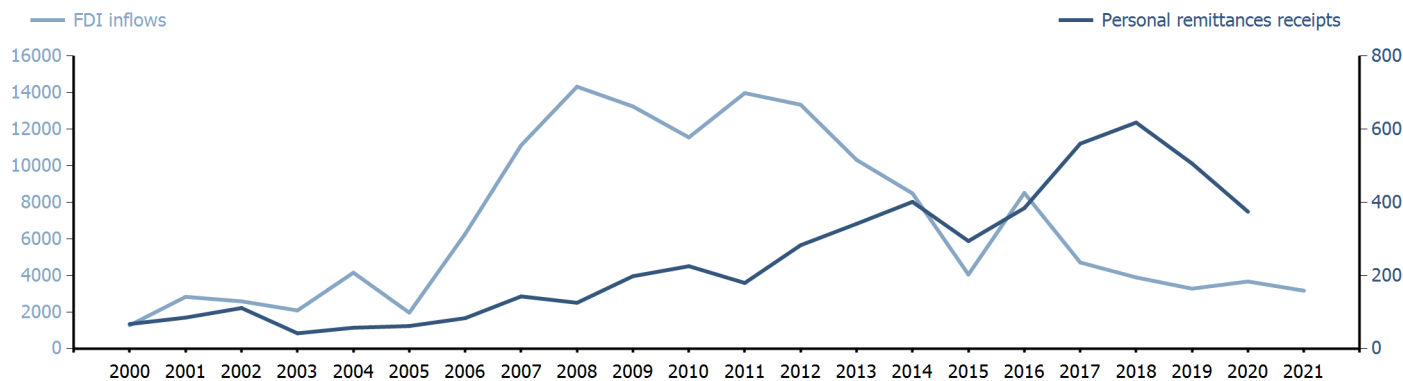
	2005	2010	2015	2021
FDI inflows	1 971.22	11 550.72	4 056.61	3 171.79
FDI outflows	-147.86	7 885.48	795.17	1 468.46
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.11	0.15	0.16	..

+0.8 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

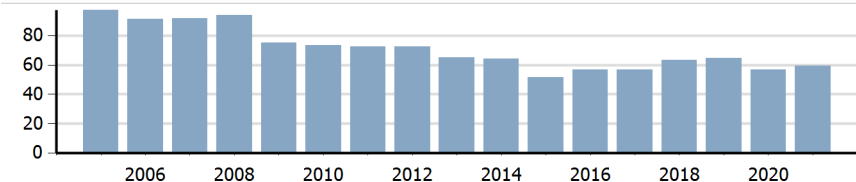
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Balance, % of GDP	8.29	13.77	3.63	10.02
Balance, % of imports	18.60	46.06	15.17	40.70
Normalized balance	0.085	0.187	0.070	0.169

Trade openness²

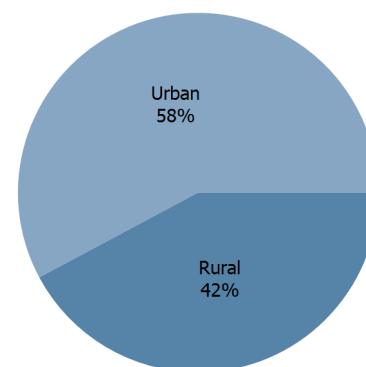
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	20	91	156	135
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	..	..	..
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.06	0.05	0.19	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.03	4.97	4.89	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

KAZAKHSTAN

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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