

## GENERAL PROFILE: INDIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
1 380.004 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
74.100 INR/US\$

**GDP**  
2 679 578 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 2 973 190 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
6.19 %

**GDP growth**  
-6.75 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	99 616	226 351	267 951	276 302
Merchandise imports	142 870	350 233	394 131	372 854
Merchandise trade balance	-43 254	-123 881	-126 180	-96 552

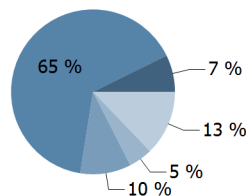
**-14.8 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

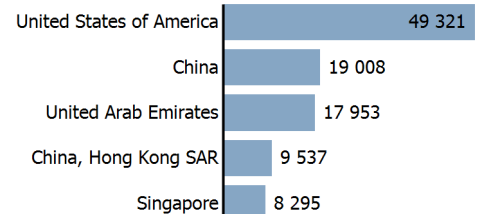
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	52 179	117 068	156 278	203 253
Services imports	(e) 60 636	(e) 114 928	(e) 123 567	(e) 153 925
Services trade balance	(e) -8 457	(e) 2 140	(e) 32 711	(e) 49 328

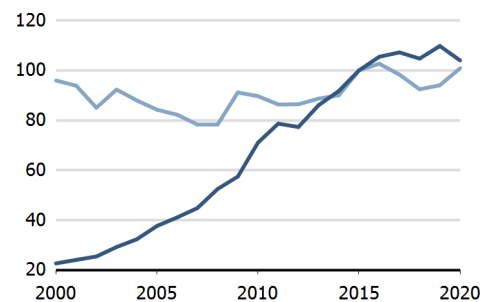
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	12.5	11.3	9.2	10.2
Travel	14.4	12.4	13.4	6.4
Other services	(e) 73.1	76.3	77.2	83.2

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

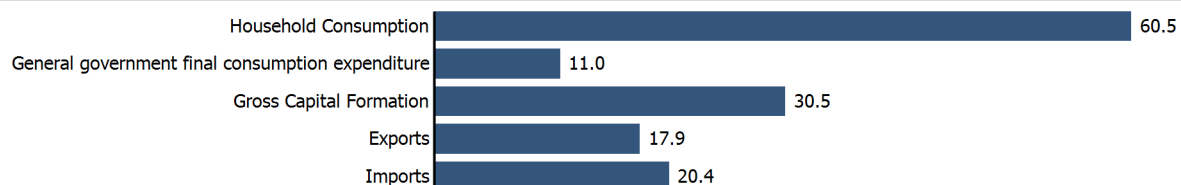
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	823 612	1 669 620	2 146 759	2 679 578
GDP per capita, current US\$	718	1 353	1 639	1 942
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.92	8.50	8.00	-6.75
Current account balance, % of GDP	-1.25	-3.27	-1.05	1.22
Exchange rate (/US\$)	44.100	45.726	64.152	74.100

**-6.8 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# INDIA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

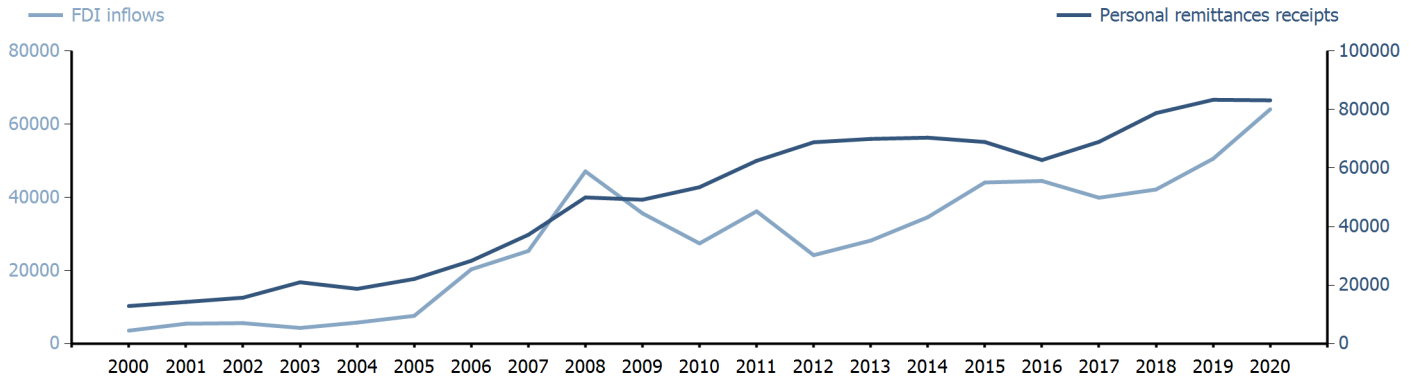
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	7 621.77	27 417.08	44 064.10	64 061.91
FDI outflows	2 985.49	15 947.43	7 572.42	11 559.96
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.69	3.20	3.21	3.10

**+0.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

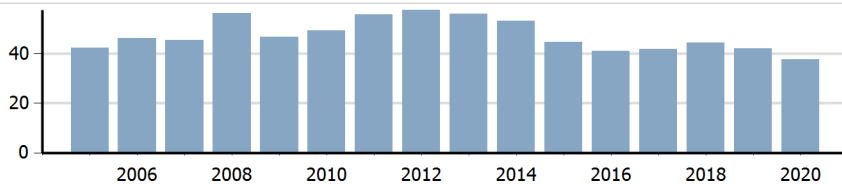
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	(e) -4.95	(e) -7.61	(e) -4.86	(e) -1.69
Balance, % of imports	(e) -20.87	(e) -26.76	(e) -19.58	(e) -8.55
Normalized balance	(e) -0.117	(e) -0.154	(e) -0.109	(e) -0.045

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

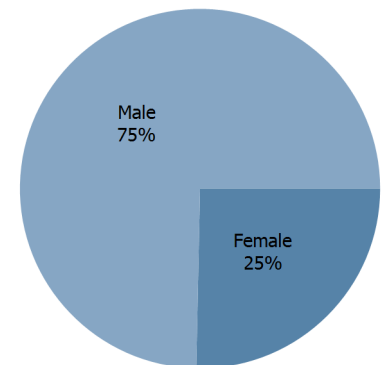
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	12 347	14 970	15 617	17 412
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	44.72	47.33	55.11
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	8 889 576	11 883 003	16 285 806

**0.840 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.11	2.00	0.89	2.05
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.64	6.31	8.56	10.81
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# INDIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- \_ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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