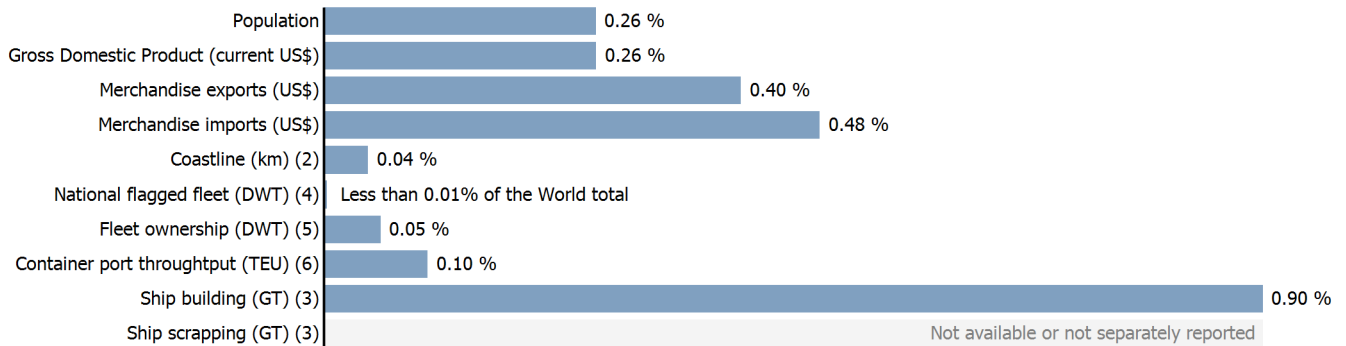


MARITIME PROFILE: ROMANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

Population 19.679 Millions	GDP 209 873 Millions current US\$	Merchandise trade ¹ 156 237 Millions current US\$
Coast/area ratio ² (e) 3 m/km ²	Ship building ³ 591 265 GT	Ship scrapping ³ ..
Fleet - National flag ⁴ 55 Thousands DWT	Fleet - Ownership ⁵ 1 005 Thousands DWT	Container port throughput ⁶ 750 192 TEU

WORLD SHARES FOR 2017



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchandise exports	27 688	49 579	60 595	70 759
Merchandise imports	40 518	62 109	69 824	85 479
Merchandise trade balance	-12 831	-12 530	-9 229	-14 720

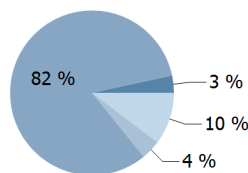
+11.4 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2017

Export structure by product group in 2017

(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2017

(exports, millions of US\$)

Germany	16 218
Italy	7 940
France	4 776
Hungary	3 321
United Kingdom	2 890

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category ⁷

(as % of total services)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport	17.1	24.9	31.3	(e) 29.8
Travel	10.9	10.9	9.3	(e) 10.8
Other services	24.3	48.8	42.4	(e) 43.8

+13.9 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2017

Total trade in transport services ⁷

(millions of US\$)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport services exports	1 655	2 580	5 774	(e) 6 975
Transport services imports	1 968	1 533	1 993	(e) 2 836
Transport services trade balance	-313	1 047	3 781	(e) 4 138

ROMANIA

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship ⁴

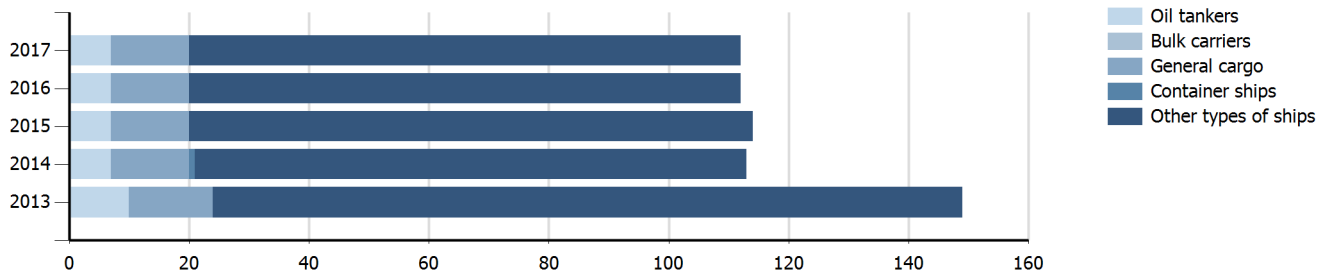
(Thousands DWT)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Total fleet	481.0	244.1	55.0	54.9
Oil tankers	88.0	47.1	6.4	6.4
Bulk carriers	80.0
General cargo	180.0	82.0	34.8	34.8
Container ships
Other types of ships	133.0	115.0	13.9	13.7

-0.1 %

Fleet growth rate in 2017

Fleet by type of ship ⁴

(Number of ships)



LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY INDEX

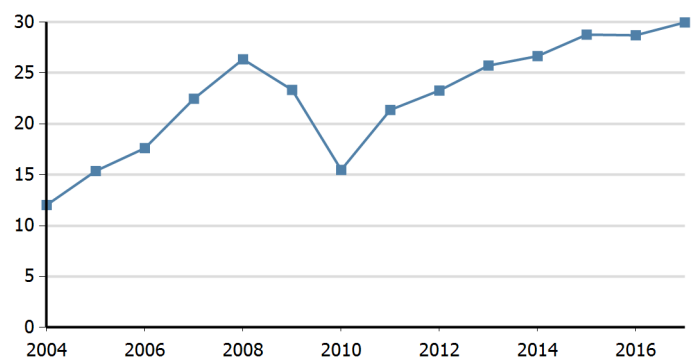
Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in 2017 ⁸

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

Turkey	0.425
China	0.420
Singapore	0.413
Malaysia	0.411
Korea, Republic of	0.410
Egypt	0.407
Greece	0.404
China, Taiwan Province of	0.401
Ukraine	0.398
Russian Federation	0.385

National connectivity index ⁸

Maximum 2004=100 for China



ROMANIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
- 2 Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
- 3 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research.
- 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
- 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
- 6 TEU: Twenty Foot Equivalent Unit. Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
- 7 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 8 Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by Lloyds List Intelligence.
- e Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- GT: Gross tons
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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