**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022**

- **Population**: 6.948 Millions
- **Land area**: 120,340 Km²
- **GDP**: 15,738 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 3.72 %
- **Merchandise trade**: 18,607 Millions current US$
- **Transport services trade**: 2,672 Millions current US$

**MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2022**

- **Coast/area ratio**: 15.9 m/km²
- **Fleet - National flag**: 3 Thousands DWT
- **Number of seafarers**: 27
- **Number of port calls**: -
- **Fleet - National flag**: 5 ships
- **Fleet - Ownership**: 2 Thousands DWT
- **Ship building**: -
- **Ship recycling**: -

**WORLD SHARES FOR 2022**

- **Population**: 0.09 %
- **Coastline (km)**: 0.12 %
- **Gross Domestic Product (current US$)**: 0.02 %
- **Merchandise exports (US$)**: 0.03 %
- **Merchandise imports (US$)**: 0.04 %
- **National flagged fleet (DWT)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **National flagged fleet (US$)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Fleet ownership (DWT)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Fleet ownership (US$)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Ship building (GT)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Ship recycling (GT)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Seafarer supply: Officers**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Seafarer supply: Ratings**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Container port throughput (TEU)**: 0.02 %
- **Port calls: Container ships**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: Liquid bulk carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: Dry bulk carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: Dry breakbulk carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: LPG carriers**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Port calls: LNG carriers**: Not available or not separately reported
NICARAGUA

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1,654</td>
<td>3,251</td>
<td>4,839</td>
<td>7,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2,956</td>
<td>4,792</td>
<td>7,060</td>
<td>11,247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-1,302</td>
<td>-1,541</td>
<td>-2,220</td>
<td>-3,887</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 45%
- Manufactured goods: 41%
- Other: 14%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States of America</td>
<td>4,128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>38.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total trade in transport services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport services exports</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services imports</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services trade balance</td>
<td>-200</td>
<td>-297</td>
<td>-432</td>
<td>-629</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport services exports growth rate in 2022: +16.3%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Carrying capacity by type of ship
(Thousands DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil tankers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk carriers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General cargo</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other types of ships</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fleet by type of ship
(Number of ships)

NATIONAL FLEET

Fleet growth rate in 2022: 0%
Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

No data available

Liner shipping connectivity index

Maximum 2006=100 for China

Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022

Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR
NICARAGUA

Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:
1. Sum of exports and imports.
2. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
4. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
5. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
6. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research
7. UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
11. UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdst.co.uk).
1. Estimated by BIMCO/ICS based on estimates of seafarer demand.
0. Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
LNG: Liquefied natural gas
LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
Where the designations “economy” or “country or area” appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.
The designations “developing”, “transition” and “developed” are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular economy in the development process.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 22 December 2023