**General Information for 2022**

- Population: 6.948 Millions
- Land area: 120 340 Km²
- GDP: 15 672 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: 3.75%
- Merchandise trade: 18 607 Millions current US$
- Transport services trade: 2 672 Millions current US$

**Maritime Key Figures for 2022**

- Coast/area ratio: 15.9 m/km²
- Fleet - National flag: 3 Thousands DWT
- Container port throughput: 172 798 TEU
- Number of seafarers:
- Number of port calls:
- Ship building:
- Ship recycling:
- Fleet - National flag: 5 ships
- Fleet - Ownership: 2 Thousands DWT

**World Shares for 2022**

- Population: 0.09%
- Coastline (km): 0.12%
- Gross Domestic Product (current US$): 0.02%
- Merchandise exports (US$): 0.03%
- Merchandise imports (US$): 0.04%
- National flagged fleet (DWT): Not less than 0.01% of the World total
- National flagged fleet (US$): Not less than 0.01% of the World total
- Fleet ownership (DWT): Not less than 0.01% of the World total
- Fleet ownership (US$): Not less than 0.01% of the World total
- Ship building (GT): Not available or not separately reported
- Ship recycling (GT): Not available or not separately reported
- Seafarer supply: Officers: Not available or not separately reported
- Seafarer supply: Ratings: Not available or not separately reported
- Container port throughput (TEU): 0.02%
- Port calls: Container ships: Not publishable
- Port calls: Liquid bulk carriers: Not publishable
- Port calls: Dry bulk carriers: Not publishable
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**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1,654</td>
<td>3,251</td>
<td>4,839</td>
<td>7,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2,956</td>
<td>4,792</td>
<td>7,060</td>
<td>11,247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-1,302</td>
<td>-1,541</td>
<td>-2,220</td>
<td>-3,887</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)**

- All food items: 45%
- Manufactured goods: 41%
- Other: 14%

**Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)**
- United States of America: 4,128
- Mexico: 747
- El Salvador: 410
- Honduras: 276
- Costa Rica: 207

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES**

**Services exports by main category**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>as % of total services</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>38.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total trade in transport services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport services exports</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services imports</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>485</td>
<td>704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services trade balance</td>
<td>-200</td>
<td>-297</td>
<td>-432</td>
<td>-629</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES**

**Carrying capacity by type of ship**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(Thousands DWT)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil tankers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk carriers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General cargo</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other types of ships</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NATIONAL FLEET**

**Fleet by type of ship**

- Oil tankers
- Bulk carriers
- General cargo
- Container ships
- Other types of ships

**Fleet growth rate in 2022**: 0%
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**Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022**

*Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)*

No data available

**Liner shipping connectivity index**

*Average Q1 2023=100*

![Graph of liner shipping connectivity index]

**PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE**

**Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>All ships</th>
<th>Liquid bulk carriers</th>
<th>Liquefied petroleum gas carriers</th>
<th>Liquefied natural gas carriers</th>
<th>Dry bulk carriers</th>
<th>Dry breakbulk carriers</th>
<th>Roll-on/ roll-off ships</th>
<th>Container ships</th>
<th>Passenger ships</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of arrivals</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median time in port (days)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avg age of vessels</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avg size (GT) of vessels</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum size (GT) of vessels</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022**

*Average Q1 2023=100*

![Graph of port liner shipping connectivity index]
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Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:
1. Sum of exports and imports.
2. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
5. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
6. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
7. UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities. Refers to year 2020.
11. UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdst.co.uk).

j Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
LNG: Liquefied natural gas
LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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