



UNCTAD



MARITIME PROFILE: NEPAL

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
30.548 Millions

GDP
38 683 Millions current US\$

Merchandise trade¹
15 031 Millions current US\$

Land area²
(o) 143 350 Km²

GDP growth
5.65 %

Transport services trade³
3 204 Millions current US\$

MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2022

Coast/area ratio²
0.000 m/km²

Ship building⁴
..

Ship recycling⁴
..

Fleet - National flag⁵
..

Fleet - National flag⁵
..

Fleet - Ownership⁶
..

Container port throughput⁷
..

Number of seafarers⁸
..

Number of port calls⁹
..

WORLD SHARES FOR 2022

Population	0.38 %
Coastline (km) (2)	Less than 0.01% of the World total
Gross Domestic Product (current US\$)	0.04 %
Merchandise exports (US\$)	Less than 0.01% of the World total
Merchandise imports (US\$)	0.05 %
National flagged fleet (DWT) (5)	Not available or not separately reported
National flagged fleet (US\$) (5)	Not available or not separately reported
Fleet ownership (DWT) (6)	Not available or not separately reported
Fleet ownership (US\$) (6)	Not available or not separately reported
Ship building (GT) (4)	Not available or not separately reported
Ship recycling (GT) (4)	Not available or not separately reported
Seafarer supply: Officers (8)	Not available or not separately reported
Seafarer supply: Ratings (8)	Not available or not separately reported
Container port throughput (TEU) (7)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Container ships (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Liquid bulk carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Dry breakbulk carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Dry bulk carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: LPG carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: LNG carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported

NEPAL

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

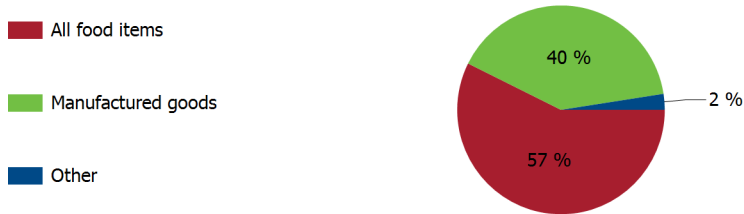
	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	863	856	721	1 296
Merchandise imports	2 283	5 133	6 652	13 735
Merchandise trade balance	-1 420	-4 278	-5 931	-12 439

-23.1 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

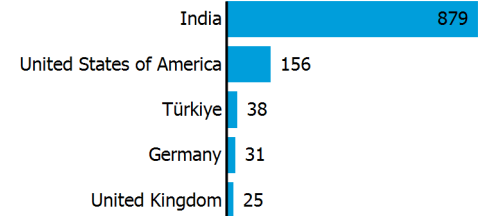
Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category¹⁰

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	8.6	5.9	2.2	5.4
Travel	34.5	51.2	33.8	30.8
Other services	56.9	42.8	64.0	63.8

+54.9 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2022

Total trade in transport services¹⁰

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport services exports	33	40	31	66
Transport services imports	161	281	409	682
Transport services trade balance	-128	-241	-378	-616

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship⁵

(Thousands DWT)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Total fleet
Oil tankers
Bulk carriers
General cargo
Container ships
Other types of ships

..

Fleet growth rate in 2022

Fleet by type of ship⁵

(Number of ships)

No data available

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LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022¹¹

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

Liner shipping connectivity index¹¹

Maximum 2006=100 for China

No data available

No data available

PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE

Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022⁹

	Number of arrivals	Median time in port (days)	Avg age of vessels	Avg size (GT) of vessels	Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel	Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship	Maximum size (GT) of vessels
All ships
Liquid bulk carriers
Liquefied petroleum gas carriers
Liquefied natural gas carriers
Dry bulk carriers
Dry breakbulk carriers
Roll-on/ roll-off ships
Container ships
Passenger ships

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022¹¹

Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR

No data available

NEPAL

Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/>). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
- 2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
- 3 Sum of exports and imports. Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities. Refers to year 2021.
- 8 Refers to year 2021. Source: BIMCO-ICS Manpower Report 2015 and BIMCO-ICS Seafarer Workforce Report, 2021 edition.
- 9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (<http://marinetraffic.com>). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
- 10 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (<https://www.mdst.co.uk>).
- o Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- LNG: Liquefied natural gas
- LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- GT: Gross tons
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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