## General Information for 2020

- **Population**: 18.777 Millions
- **Land area**: 2 699 700 Km²
- **GDP**: 164 788 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: -2.60%
- **Merchandise trade**: 83 669 Millions current US$
- **Transport services trade**: 13 128 Millions current US$

## Maritime Key Figures for 2020

- **Coast/area ratio**: 1.7 m/km²
- **Fleet - National flag**: 155 Thousands DWT
- **Container port throughput**: ..
- **Number of port calls**: 856
- **Number of seafarers**: 547
- **Ship building**: ..
- **Ship recycling**: ..
- **Fleet - National flag**: 124 ships
- **Fleet - Ownership**: 405 Thousands DWT

## World Shares for 2020

- **Population**: 0.24 %
- **Coastline (km)**: 0.28 %
- **Gross Domestic Product (current US$)**: 0.19 %
- **Merchandise exports (US$)**: 0.26 %
- **Merchandise imports (US$)**: 0.21 %
- **National flagged fleet (DWT)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **National flagged fleet (US$)**: 0.02 %
- **Fleet ownership (DWT)**: 0.02 %
- **Fleet ownership (US$)**: 0.03 %
- **Ship building (GT)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Ship recycling (GT)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Seafarer supply: Officers**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Seafarer supply: Ratings**: 0.06 %
- **Container port throughputs (TEU)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Port calls: Container ships**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Port calls: Liquid bulk carriers**: 0.06 %
- **Port calls: Dry bulk carriers**: 0.14 %
- **Port calls: LPG carriers**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Port calls: LNG carriers**: Not available or not separately reported
KAZAKHSTAN

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>27 849</td>
<td>59 971</td>
<td>45 956</td>
<td>46 447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>17 353</td>
<td>31 107</td>
<td>30 568</td>
<td>37 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>10 496</td>
<td>28 864</td>
<td>15 388</td>
<td>9 226</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 61%
- Ores and metals: 16%
- Fuels: 0%
- Manufactured goods: 17%
- Other: 6%

Top 5 partners in 2020 (exports, millions of US$)

- China: 6 531
- Italy: 6 430
- Russian Federation: 4 717
- Netherlands: 3 485
- France: 2 768

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 49.1, 55.4, 56.9, 66.7
- Travel: 33.6, 24.4, 26.4, 9.1
- Other services: 17.3, 20.0, 15.6, 21.8

Total trade in transport services (millions of US$)

- Transport services exports: 1 024, 2 283, 3 517, 3 355
- Transport services imports: 1 171, 1 888, 1 841, 2 139
- Transport services trade balance: -147, 396, 1 676, 1 216

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship (Thousands DWT)

- Total fleet: 20.0, 91.3, 155.5, 155.0
- Oil tankers: 1.0, 63.4, 90.8, 76.4
- Bulk carriers: .., .., 0.0, 0.0
- General cargo: 8.0, 2.0, 11.0, 18.1
- Container ships: .., .., 0.0, 0.0
- Other types of ships: 11.0, 25.9, 53.8, 60.5

Fleet by type of ship (Number of ships)

- 2020
- 2019
- 2018
- 2017
- 2016

Fleet growth rate in 2020: +27.2 %
### Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in 2020

*Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No data available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Liner shipping connectivity index

*Maximum 2006=100 for China*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>No data available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Port calls and performance

**Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ship Type</th>
<th>Number of arrivals</th>
<th>Median time in port (days)</th>
<th>Avg age of vessels</th>
<th>Avg size (GT) of vessels</th>
<th>Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel</th>
<th>Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship</th>
<th>Maximum size (GT) of vessels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All ships</td>
<td>856</td>
<td>1.49</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>4 574</td>
<td>6 565</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7 852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquid bulk carriers</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>6 868</td>
<td>11 431</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7 852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied petroleum gas carriers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied natural gas carriers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry bulk carriers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry breakbulk carriers</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3 500</td>
<td>4 286</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roll-on/ roll-off ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2020

*Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Port</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>No data available</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No data available</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (http://stats.unctad.org/data_center). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:
1 Sum of exports and imports.
2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters. Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research
7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (http://marinetraffic.com). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdst.co.uk).
12 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
LNG: Liquefied natural gas
LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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