### General Information for 2022

- **Population**: 2.827 Millions
- **Land area**: (c) 10 830 Km²
- **GDP**: 15 940 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 2.74 %
- **Merchandise trade**: 9 633 Millions current US$
- **Transport services trade**: 7 739 Millions current US$

### Maritime Key Figures for 2022

- **Coast/area ratio**: 82.6 m/km²
- **Fleet - National flag**: 75 Thousands DWT
- **Container port throughput**: 1 975 401 TEU

### Maritime Profile: Jamaica

- **Ship building**: ..
- **Ship recycling**: ..
- **Fleet - National flag**: 37 ships
- **Number of seafarers**: (l) 817
- **Number of port calls**: ..

### World Shares for 2022

- **Population**: 0.04 %
- **Coastline (km)**: 0.05 %
- **Gross Domestic Product (current US$)**: 0.02 %
- **Merchandise exports (US$)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Merchandise imports (US$)**: 0.03 %
- **National flagged fleet (DWT)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **National flagged fleet (US$)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Fleet ownership (DWT)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Fleet ownership (US$)**: Less than 0.01% of the World total
- **Ship building (GT)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Ship recycling (GT)**: Not available or not separately reported
- **Seafarer supply: Officers**: 0.04 %
- **Seafarer supply: Ratings**: 0.05 %
- **Container port throughput (TEU)**: 0.23 %

- **Port calls: Container ships**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: Liquid bulk carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: Dry breakbulk carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: Dry bulk carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: LPG carriers**: Not publishable
- **Port calls: LNG carriers**: Not available or not separately reported
JAMAICA

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1,532</td>
<td>1,328</td>
<td>1,263</td>
<td>1,901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>4,739</td>
<td>5,225</td>
<td>4,993</td>
<td>7,731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-3,208</td>
<td>-3,898</td>
<td>-3,730</td>
<td>-5,830</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 35%
- Ores and metals: 31%
- Fuels: 26%
- Manufactured goods: 7%
- Other: 0%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

- United States of America: 757
- Canada: 124
- United Kingdom: 117
- Georgia: 74
- Iceland: 49

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category¹
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 19.4, 11.2, 6.1, 6.7
- Travel: 66.3, 76.0, 78.5, 80.1
- Other services: 14.3, 12.8, 15.5, 13.2

Total trade in transport services¹
(millions of US$)

- Transport services exports: 451, 295, 185, 305
- Transport services imports: 718, 725, 759, 1,533
- Transport services trade balance: -267, -430, -573, -1,228

Carrying capacity by type of ship⁵
(Thousands DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>186.0</td>
<td>353.3</td>
<td>183.8</td>
<td>74.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil tankers</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk carriers</td>
<td>172.0</td>
<td>262.8</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General cargo</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>51.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other types of ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fleet by type of ship⁵
(Number of ships)

- Oil tankers
- Bulk carriers
- General cargo
- Container ships
- Other types of ships

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Transport services exports growth rate in 2022: +52.3%

NATIONAL FLEET

Fleet growth rate in 2022: -37.4%

- Oil tankers
- Bulk carriers
- General cargo
- Container ships
- Other types of ships
PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE

Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number of arrivals</th>
<th>Median time in port (days)</th>
<th>Avg age of vessels</th>
<th>Avg size (GT) of vessels</th>
<th>Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel</th>
<th>Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship</th>
<th>Maximum size (GT) of vessels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquid bulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied petroleum gas carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied natural gas carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry bulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry breakbulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roll-on/ roll-off ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022

Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR
Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:

1. Sum of exports and imports.
2. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
5. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
6. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
7. UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities. Refers to year 2021.
11. UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdst.co.uk).

Symbols for missing values:

0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
_  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT:  Dead weight tons
LNG:  Liquefied natural gas
LPG:  Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP:  Gross domestic product
GT:  Gross tons
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit

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