MARITIME PROFILE: ITALY

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 60.627 Millions
Coast/area ratio: 31 m²/km²
Ship building: 477 316 GT
GDP: 2 071 616 Millions current US$
Merchandise trade: 1 047 438 Millions current US$
Ship scrapping: ..
Container port throughput: 10 547 112 TEU

WORLD SHAPES FOR 2018

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports: 373 135, 447 301, 456 989, 546 643
- Merchandise imports: 384 790, 487 049, 410 919, 500 795
- Merchandise trade balance: -11 655, -39 748, 46 071, 45 848

Export structure by product group in 2018

Services exports by main category
- Transport: 16.3, 14.8, 14.5, 13.3
- Travel: 38.4, 38.4, 40.3, 39.8
- Other services: 41.4, 42.2, 41.6, 41.2

Total trade in transport services (millions of US$)
- Transport services exports: 14 995, 14 920, 14 175, 16 118
- Transport services imports: 21 518, 26 200, 23 451, 26 963
- Transport services trade balance: -6 522, -11 279, -9 276, -10 845

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Transport services exports growth rate in 2018: +7.0 %
Services exports growth rate in 2018: +7.7 %
### Carrying capacity by type of ship

(Thousands DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>11 316.0</td>
<td>17 276.0</td>
<td>16 955.9</td>
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<td>Oil tankers</td>
<td>5 138.0</td>
<td>8 166.2</td>
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<td>2 750.0</td>
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### Fleet by type of ship

(Number of ships)

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ITALY

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Sum of exports and imports.
2. Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
3. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research.
4. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
5. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
6. TEU: Twenty Foot Equivalent Unit. Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
8. Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdts.co.uk).
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
-- Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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