

MARITIME PROFILE: CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

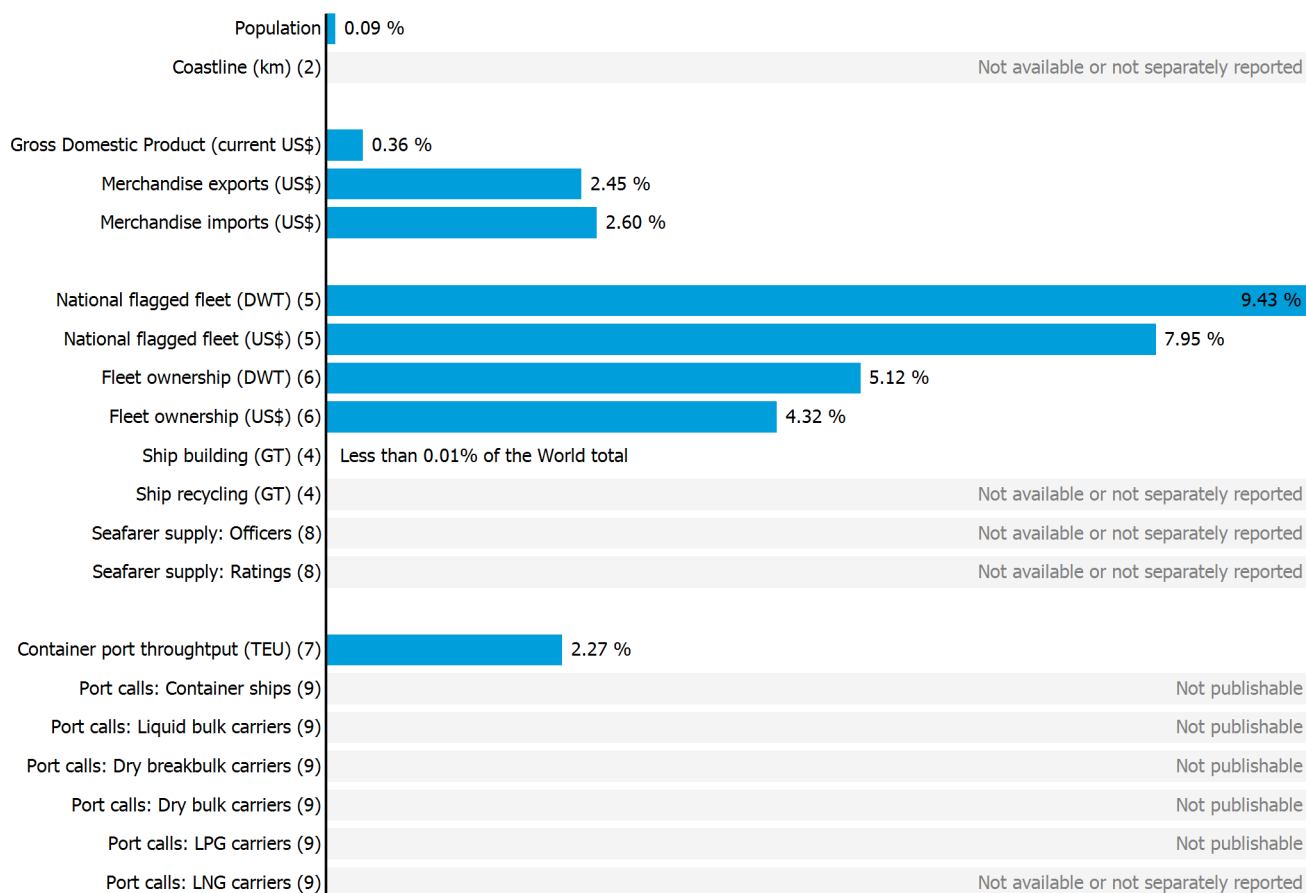
GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2022



WORLD SHARES FOR 2022



CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	292 119	400 692	510 486	609 925
Merchandise imports	300 160	441 369	558 770	667 554
Merchandise trade balance	-8 041	-40 677	-48 284	-57 629

-9.0 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)

China	350 385
United States of America	38 018
India	22 509
China, Taiwan Province of	20 125
Viet Nam	14 454

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category¹⁰

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	43.2	37.1	28.5	39.9
Travel	21.7	27.6	34.6	3.8
Other services	34.8	35.0	36.5	(e) 56.1

+0.3 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2022

Total trade in transport services¹⁰

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport services exports	20 466	29 858	29 784	33 051
Transport services imports	11 150	15 698	17 316	20 131
Transport services trade balance	9 316	14 160	12 468	12 920

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship⁵

(Thousands DWT)

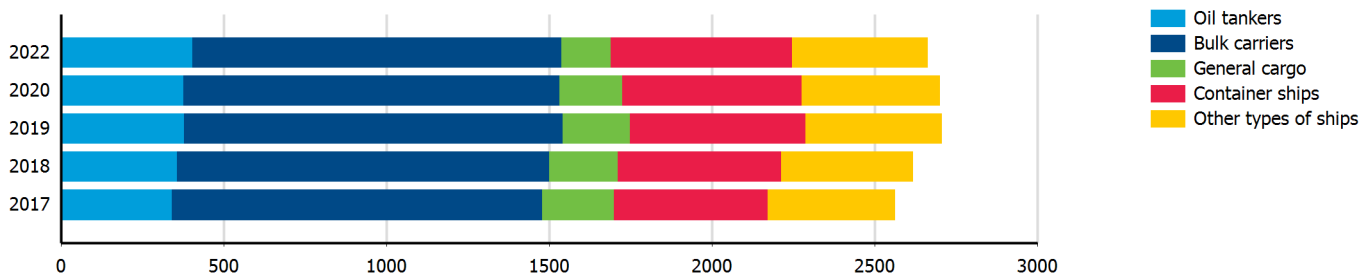
	2005	2010	2015	2022
Total fleet	43 958.0	74 513.5	150 421.0	207 814.0
Oil tankers	11 301.0	18 550.1	29 735.6	45 230.2
Bulk carriers	26 546.0	40 957.6	89 033.5	112 744.6
General cargo	2 303.0	3 753.6	2 810.4	2 393.4
Container ships	3 433.0	10 160.4	25 330.4	40 091.8
Other types of ships	375.0	1 091.8	3 511.2	7 353.9

+1.4 %

Fleet growth rate in 2022

Fleet by type of ship⁵

(Number of ships)



CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



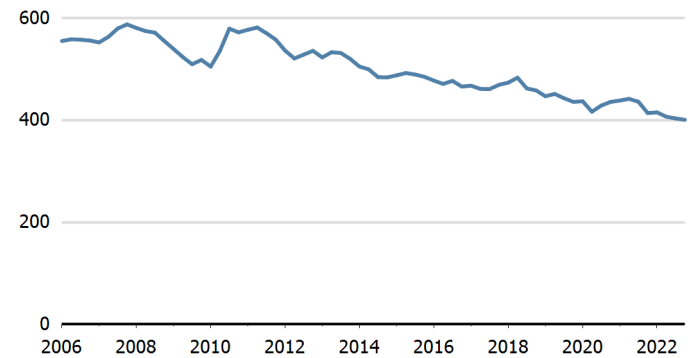
Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022¹¹

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

No data available

Liner shipping connectivity index¹¹

Average Q1 2023=100



PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE

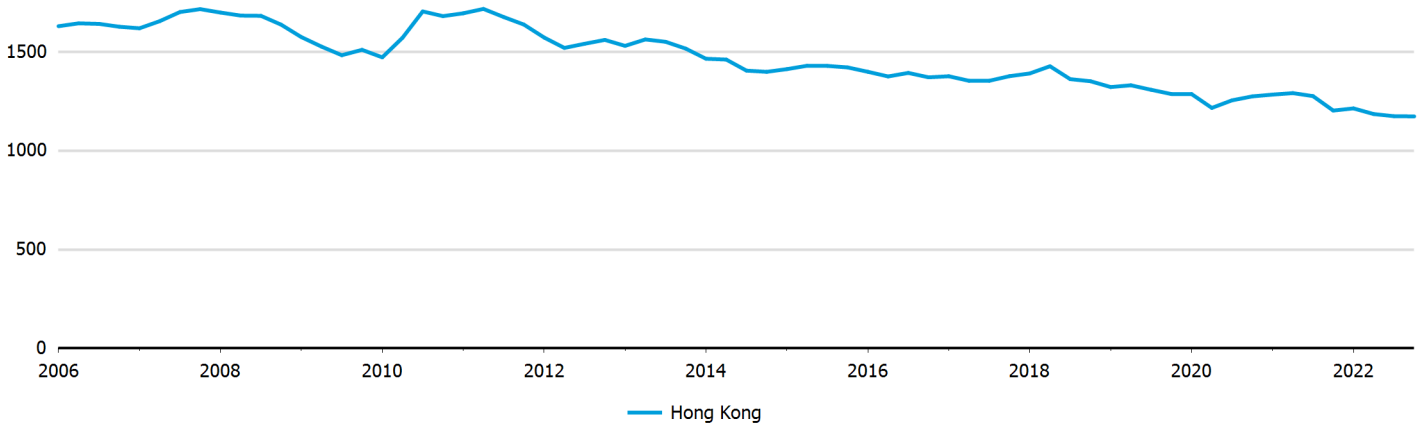


Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022⁹

	Number of arrivals	Median time in port (days)	Avg age of vessels	Avg size (GT) of vessels	Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel	Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship	Maximum size (GT) of vessels
All ships	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liquid bulk carriers	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Liquefied petroleum gas carriers	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Liquefied natural gas carriers
Dry bulk carriers	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Dry breakbulk carriers	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Roll-on/ roll-off ships	-	..	-	-	-	..	-
Container ships	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Passenger ships	-	..	-	-	-

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022¹¹

Average Q1 2023=100



CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/>). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
- 2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
- 3 Sum of exports and imports. Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities. Refers to year 2020.
- 8 Refers to year 2022. Source: BIMCO-ICS Manpower Report 2015 and BIMCO-ICS Seafarer Workforce Report, 2022 edition.
- 9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (<http://marinetraffic.com>). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
- 10 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (<https://www.mdst.co.uk>).
- e Estimated.
- j Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | Not available or not separately reported |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|------|-----------------------------|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| LNG: | Liquefied natural gas |
| LPG: | Liquefied petroleum gas |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| GT: | Gross tons |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |

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