

MARITIME PROFILE: FINLAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

Population
5.523 Millions

GDP
251 841 Millions current US\$

Merchandise trade ¹
138 614 Millions current US\$

Coast/area ratio ²
(e) 102 m/km²

Ship building ³
173 136 GT

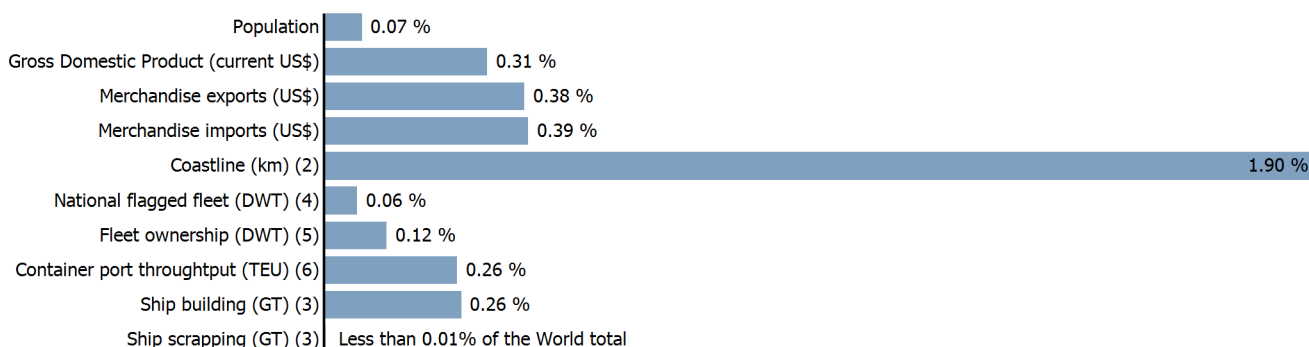
Ship scrapping ³
710 GT

Fleet - National flag ⁴
1 187 Thousands DWT

Fleet - Ownership ⁵
2 227 Thousands DWT

Container port throughput ⁶
1 920 800 TEU

WORLD SHARES FOR 2017



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchandise exports	65 498	69 518	59 817	68 070
Merchandise imports	58 766	68 803	60 430	70 544
Merchandise trade balance	6 732	715	-612	-2 475

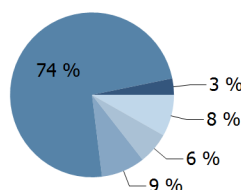
+17.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2017

Export structure by product group in 2017

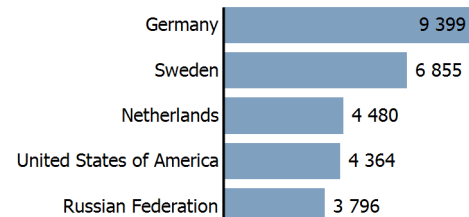
(as % of total exports)

- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2017

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category ⁷

(as % of total services)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport	-	11.6	14.1	(e) 14.5
Travel	-	10.9	10.0	(e) 10.2
Other services	-	49.8	69.1	(e) 68.4

+15.3 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2017

Total trade in transport services ⁷

(millions of US\$)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport services exports	-	3 236	3 632	(e) 4 228
Transport services imports	-	5 749	5 385	(e) 5 948
Transport services trade balance	-	-2 513	-1 752	(e) -1 720

FINLAND

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship ⁴

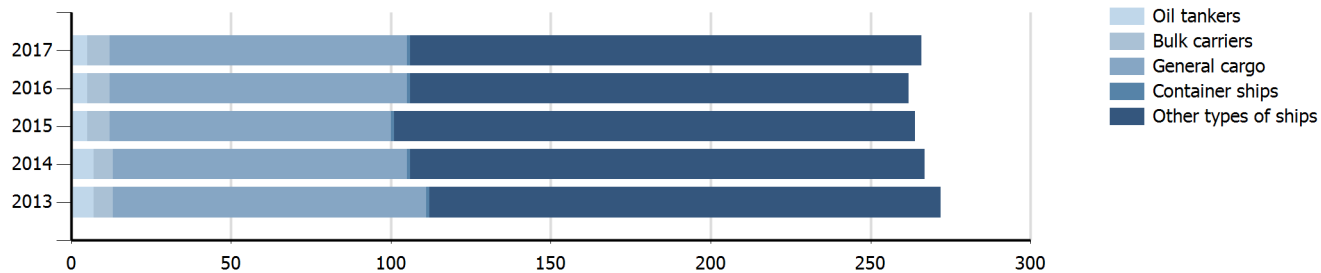
(Thousands DWT)	2005	2010	2015	2017
Total fleet	1 113.0	1 171.3	1 194.3	1 186.6
Oil tankers	521.0	609.2	330.0	330.0
Bulk carriers	85.0	3.7	200.9	200.9
General cargo	357.0	400.8	424.9	463.3
Container ships	14.0	36.9	13.7	13.7
Other types of ships	136.0	120.7	224.9	178.8

+0.4 %

Fleet growth rate in 2017

Fleet by type of ship ⁴

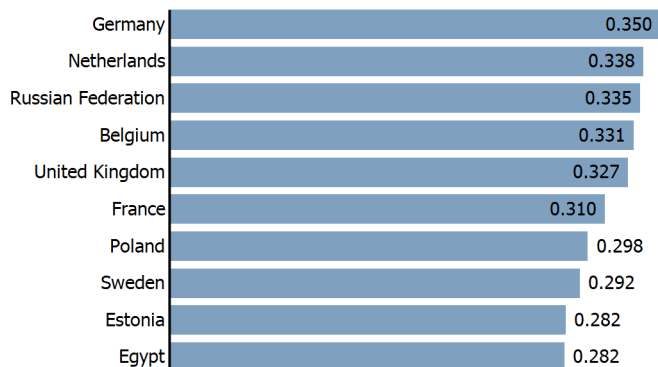
(Number of ships)



LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY INDEX

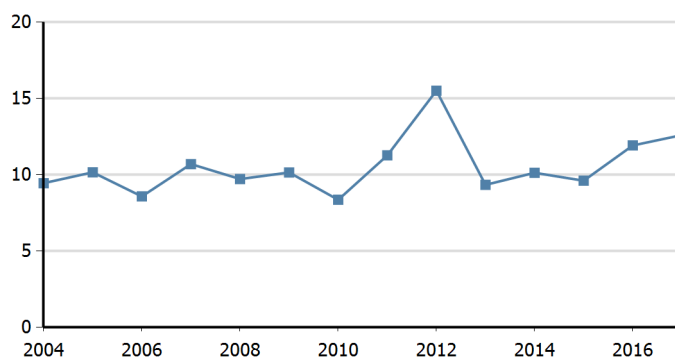
Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in 2017 ⁸

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)



National connectivity index ⁸

Maximum 2004=100 for China



FINLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
- 2 Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
- 3 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research.
- 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
- 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
- 6 TEU: Twenty Foot Equivalent Unit. Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
- 7 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 8 Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by Lloyds List Intelligence.
- e Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- GT: Gross tons
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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