MARITIME PROFILE: ERITREA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
3.684 Millions

Land area
121 041 Km²

GDP
2 457 Millions current US$

GDP growth
3.76 %

Merchandise trade
1 304 Millions current US$

Transport services trade
-

MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2022

Coast/area ratio
28.5 m/km²

Fleet - National flag
14 Thousands DWT

Fleet - National flag
9 ships

Number of seafarers
0

WORLD SHARES FOR 2022

Population
0.05 %

Coastline (km)
0.21 %
**ERITREA**

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

**Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>(e) 13</td>
<td>(e) 499</td>
<td>(e) 578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>(e) 490</td>
<td>(e) 660</td>
<td>(e) 1 020</td>
<td>(e) 726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -479</td>
<td>(e) -647</td>
<td>(e) -521</td>
<td>(e) -148</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)**

- All food items: 54%
- Agricultural raw materials: 16%
- Ores and metals: 7%
- Manufactured goods: 8%
- Other: 5%

**Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)**

- China: 340
- United Arab Emirates: 111
- Korea, Republic of: 79
- India: 56
- Japan: 16

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

**Services exports by main category (as % of total services)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total trade in transport services (millions of US$)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport services exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services imports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services trade balance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NATIONAL FLEET

**Carrying capacity by type of ship (Thousands DWT)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil tankers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk carriers</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General cargo</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other types of ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fleet by type of ship (Number of ships)**

- **2022**: Oil tankers, Bulk carriers, General cargo, Container ships, Other types of ships
- **2021**: Oil tankers, Bulk carriers, General cargo, Container ships, Other types of ships
- **2020**: Oil tankers, Bulk carriers, General cargo, Container ships, Other types of ships
- **2019**: Oil tankers, Bulk carriers, General cargo, Container ships, Other types of ships
- **2018**: Oil tankers, Bulk carriers, General cargo, Container ships, Other types of ships
**ERITREA**

**LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY**

**Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022**

*Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)*

No data available

**Liner shipping connectivity index**

*Maximum 2006=100 for China*

**PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE**

**Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of arrivals</th>
<th>Median time in port (days)</th>
<th>Avg age of vessels</th>
<th>Avg size (GT) of vessels</th>
<th>Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel</th>
<th>Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship</th>
<th>Maximum size (GT) of vessels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquid bulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied petroleum gas carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied natural gas carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry bulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry breakbulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roll-on/ roll-off ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022**

*Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR*
Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:
1. Sum of exports and imports.
2. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
5. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
6. Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
7. UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities. Refers to year 2021.
11. UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdst.co.uk).
e. Estimated.
l. Estimated by BIMCO/ICS based on estimates of seafarer demand.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
LNG: Liquefied natural gas
LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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