

MARITIME PROFILE: ETHIOPIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

 Population 114.964 Millions	 GDP 93 317 Millions current US\$	 Merchandise trade¹ 16 372 Millions current US\$
 Land area² (o) 1 000 000 Km ²	 GDP growth 2.30 %	 Transport services trade³ 9 869 Millions current US\$

MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2020

 Coast/area ratio² 0.000 m/km ²	 Ship building⁴ ..	 Ship recycling⁴ ..
 Fleet - National flag⁵ 336 Thousands DWT	 Fleet - National flag⁵ 11 ships	 Fleet - Ownership⁶ 336 Thousands DWT
 Container port throughput⁷ ..	 Number of seafarers⁸ (l) 275	 Number of port calls⁹ ..

WORLD SHARES FOR 2020

Population	1.47 %
Coastline (km) (2)	Less than 0.01% of the World total
Gross Domestic Product (current US\$)	0.11 %
Merchandise exports (US\$)	0.02 %
Merchandise imports (US\$)	0.07 %
National flagged fleet (DWT) (5)	0.02 %
National flagged fleet (US\$) (5)	0.02 %
Fleet ownership (DWT) (6)	0.02 %
Fleet ownership (US\$) (6)	0.02 %
Ship building (GT) (4)	Not available or not separately reported
Ship recycling (GT) (4)	Not available or not separately reported
Seafarer supply: Officers (8)	0.01 %
Seafarer supply: Ratings (8)	0.02 %
Container port throughput (TEU) (7)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Container ships (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Liquid bulk carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Dry breakbulk carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: Dry bulk carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: LPG carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported
Port calls: LNG carriers (9)	Not available or not separately reported

ETHIOPIA

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	903	2 330	2 914	3 258
Merchandise imports	4 095	8 602	16 702	13 115
Merchandise trade balance	-3 192	-6 272	-13 788	-9 857

+18.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

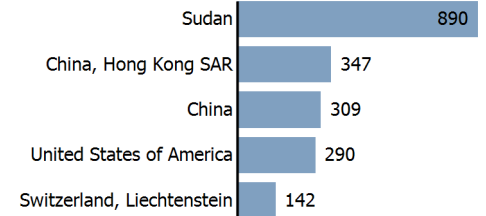
Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category¹⁰

(as % of total services)	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	46.1	54.4	76.4	67.2
Travel	16.6	24.1	13.1	23.1
Other services	37.3	21.5	10.5	9.7

-15.6 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2020

Total trade in transport services¹⁰

(millions of US\$)	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport services exports	466	1 177	2 358	2 997
Transport services imports	765	1 655	3 296	3 509
Transport services trade balance	-299	-478	-938	-512

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship⁵

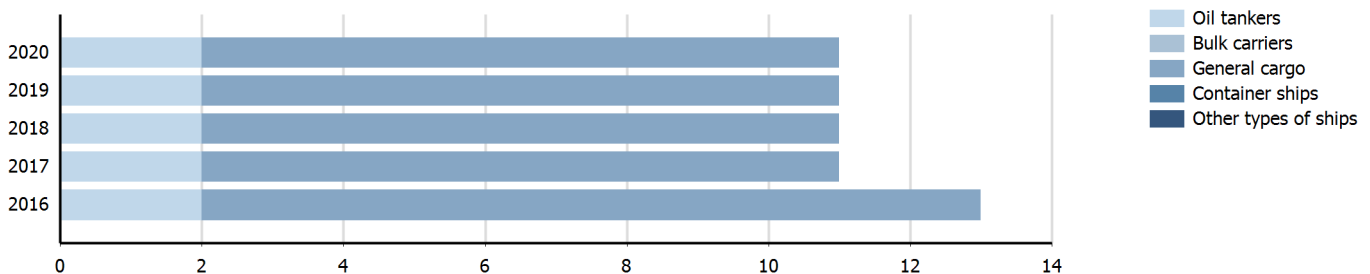
(Thousands DWT)	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total fleet	98.0	150.0	433.8	335.8
Oil tankers	..	..	84.3	84.3
Bulk carriers	..	..	0.0	0.0
General cargo	98.0	150.0	349.4	251.5
Container ships	..	..	0.0	0.0
Other types of ships	..	..	0.0	0.0

0 %

Fleet growth rate in 2020

Fleet by type of ship⁵

(Number of ships)



ETHIOPIA

LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in 2020¹¹

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

No data available

Liner shipping connectivity index¹¹

Maximum 2006=100 for China

No data available

PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE

Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2020⁹

	Number of arrivals	Median time in port (days)	Avg age of vessels	Avg size (GT) of vessels	Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel	Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship	Maximum size (GT) of vessels
All ships
Liquid bulk carriers
Liquefied petroleum gas carriers
Liquefied natural gas carriers
Dry bulk carriers
Dry breakbulk carriers
Roll-on/ roll-off ships
Container ships
Passenger ships

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2020¹¹

Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR

No data available

ETHIOPIA

Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (http://stats.unctad.org/data_center). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
- 2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
- 3 Sum of exports and imports. Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
- 7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
- 8 Refers to year 2021. Source: BIMCO-ICS Manpower Report 2015 and BIMCO-ICS Seafarer Workforce Report, 2021 edition.
- 9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (<http://marinetraffic.com>). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
- 10 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
- 11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (<https://www.mdst.co.uk>).
- l Estimated by BIMCO/ICS based on estimates of seafarer demand.
- o Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- LNG: Liquefied natural gas
- LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- GT: Gross tons
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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