**MARITIME PROFILE: CUBA**

**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022**

- **Population**: 11.212 Millions
- **Land area**: 103 800 Km²
- **GDP growth**: 1.96 %
- **Merchandise trade**: 11 043 Millions current US$
- **Transport services trade**: -

**MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2022**

- **Coast/area ratio**: 139.9 m/km²
- **Fleet - National flag**: 582 Thousands DWT
- **Number of seafarers**: 5 356
- **Number of port calls**: -

**WORLD SHARES FOR 2022**

- **Population**: 0.14 %
- **Coastline (km)**: 0.89 %
CUBA

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>2,319</td>
<td>4,914</td>
<td>3,350</td>
<td>(e) 1,763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>8,084</td>
<td>11,496</td>
<td>11,702</td>
<td>(e) 9,280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-5,766</td>
<td>-6,583</td>
<td>-8,353</td>
<td>(e) -7,517</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 20%
- Ores and metals: 30%
- Manufactured goods: 45%
- Other: 5%

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

- Canada: 362
- China: 228
- Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of): 221
- Spain: 130
- Russian Federation: 83

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(e) 75.2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total trade in transport services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport services exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services imports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(e) 1,175</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport services trade balance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(e) -957</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship
(Thousands DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>176.0</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>581.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil tankers</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>468.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulk carriers</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General cargo</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other types of ships</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>89.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fleet by type of ship
(Number of ships)

- Oil tankers
- Bulk carriers
- General cargo
- Container ships
- Other types of ships

+29.3 %
Fleet growth rate in 2022
**CUBA**

### Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2022

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)

No data available

### Liner shipping connectivity index

Maximum 2006=100 for China

### PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE

Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number of arrivals</th>
<th>Median time in port (days)</th>
<th>Avg age of vessels</th>
<th>Avg size (GT) of vessels</th>
<th>Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel</th>
<th>Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship</th>
<th>Maximum size (GT) of vessels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquid bulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied petroleum gas carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquefied natural gas carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry bulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry breakbulk carriers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roll-on/ roll-off ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passenger ships</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2022

Maximum 2006=100 for China, Hong Kong SAR
Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:
1 Sum of exports and imports.
2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters. Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/).
6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research
7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (http://marinetraffic.com). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdst.co.uk).
e Estimated.
m Estimated by BIMCO/ICS to be the same figure as in 2010.
o Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
LNG: Liquefied natural gas
LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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