GENERAL PROFILE: UNITED KINGDOM

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- Population: 67.768 Millions
- Land area: 241,930 km²
- Exchange rate: 0.811 GBP/US$
- CPI growth: 9.07%
- GDP: 3,068,996 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: 4.07%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>384,477</td>
<td>513,673</td>
<td>-129,196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>415,959</td>
<td>591,095</td>
<td>-175,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>465,850</td>
<td>630,003</td>
<td>-164,153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>530,222</td>
<td>823,936</td>
<td>-293,715</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 61%
- Ores and metals: 15%
- Fuels: 6%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 12%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>254,361</td>
<td>175,919</td>
<td>78,442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>302,950</td>
<td>191,142</td>
<td>111,808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>383,547</td>
<td>238,773</td>
<td>144,774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>494,440</td>
<td>317,066</td>
<td>177,374</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 13.2%
- Travel: 13.5%
- Other services: 72.4%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 2,544,813
- GDP per capita, current US$: 41,984
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.67
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -2.03
- Exchange rate (/US$): 0.550

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 60.4%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.4%
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.1%
- Exports: 27.9%
- Imports: 26.7%
UNITED KINGDOM

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>182 927.94</td>
<td>58 200.28</td>
<td>39 185.70</td>
<td>14 093.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>88 560.32</td>
<td>48 091.80</td>
<td>-66 821.48</td>
<td>129 601.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>0.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022 +4.2%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-2.18</td>
<td>-1.68</td>
<td>-1.65</td>
<td>-3.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-7.98</td>
<td>-5.57</td>
<td>-5.64</td>
<td>-9.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.042</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.050</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022 (% of population)
Urban 94%
Rural 16%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>23 161</td>
<td>36 887</td>
<td>38 897</td>
<td>31 960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>80.20</td>
<td>85.14</td>
<td>89.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8 224 935</td>
<td>9 760 060</td>
<td>9 738 676</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>13.48</td>
<td>5.78</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>3.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>12.86</td>
<td>9.49</td>
<td>8.29</td>
<td>7.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(r) 6.02</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNITED KINGDOM

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
r. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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