GENERAL PROFILE: UNITED KINGDOM

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 68.145 Millions
- Exchange rate: 0.780 GBP/US$
- GDP: 2 706 163 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 0.85 %
- GDP growth: -9.85 %
- Land area: (n) 241 930 km²

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>384 477</td>
<td>415 959</td>
<td>465 850</td>
<td>403 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>513 673</td>
<td>591 095</td>
<td>630 003</td>
<td>634 710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-129 196</td>
<td>-175 136</td>
<td>-164 153</td>
<td>-231 391</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020

- Food: 73 %
- Ores and metals: 6 %
- Fuels: 7 %
- Manufactured goods: 6 %
- Other: 6 %

Top 5 partners in 2020

- United States of America: 57 722
- Germany: 41 178
- Ireland: 27 328
- Netherlands: 24 785
- France: 23 522

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>247 024</td>
<td>289 618</td>
<td>369 229</td>
<td>342 439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>181 457</td>
<td>190 332</td>
<td>235 013</td>
<td>204 748</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>65 567</td>
<td>99 286</td>
<td>134 215</td>
<td>137 691</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 11.8
- Travel: 13.3
- Other services: 74.1

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 2 532 804
- GDP per capita, current US$: 41 851
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.96
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -1.94
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.550

GDP by expenditure in 2019

- Household Consumption: 64.0
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.3
- Exports: 31.2
- Imports: 32.6
UNITED KINGDOM

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(milliseconds of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>182 927.94</td>
<td>58 200.28</td>
<td>39 185.70</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>88 560.32</td>
<td>48 091.80</td>
<td>-66 821.48</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(milliseconds of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-2.41</td>
<td>-2.01</td>
<td>-1.38</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-8.78</td>
<td>-6.62</td>
<td>-4.74</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.046</td>
<td>-0.034</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>23 161</td>
<td>36 887</td>
<td>38 897</td>
<td>36 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>80.29</td>
<td>85.10</td>
<td>89.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8 222 000</td>
<td>9 772 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>13.48</td>
<td>5.78</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>12.86</td>
<td>9.49</td>
<td>8.29</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 6.02</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.747 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020
UNITED KINGDOM

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
_: Not applicable
...: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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