GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
29.826 Millions

Land area¹
(n) 527 970 km²

Exchange rate
250.250 YER/US$

GDP
29 457 Millions current US$

CPI growth
26.18 %

GDP growth
-5.20 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

-16.1 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

2005 2010 2015 2020

Merchandise exports 5 608 (e) 8 100 (e) 1 911 (e) 1 204
Merchandise imports 5 378 9 255 6 573 7 399
Merchandise trade balance 230 (e) -1 155 (e) -4 662 (e) -6 195

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items 4 %
- Ores and metals 8 %
- Fuels 12 %
- Manufactured goods 4 %
- Other 72 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2020

Services exports 372 1 622 (e) 728 -
Services imports 1 241 2 156 1 275 -
Services trade balance -869 -534 (e) -546 -

Exports structure by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport 12.4 11.8 11.9 -
- Travel 48.6 71.6 (e) 54.9 -
- Other services 39.1 16.6 33.2 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

2005 2010 2015 2020

GDP, current 19 041 30 907 26 660 29 457
GDP per capita, current US$ 947 1 335 1 006 988
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 5.14 3.32 -30.46 -5.20
Current account balance, % of GDP 3.28 -3.41 -11.35 (e) -4.14
Exchange rate (US$) 191.509 219.590 214.890 250.250

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 105.0
- General government final consumption expenditure 13.3
- Gross Capital Formation 17.9
- Exports 11.5
- Imports 46.3
YEMEN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-302.06</td>
<td>188.63</td>
<td>-15.45</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>23.64</td>
<td>71.26</td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>4.94</td>
<td>12.57</td>
<td>4.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

FDI inflows

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>4.36</td>
<td>-4.40</td>
<td>(e)</td>
<td>-20.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>13.95</td>
<td>-12.78</td>
<td>(e)</td>
<td>-71.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.065</td>
<td>-0.068</td>
<td>(e)</td>
<td>-0.561</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>48.50</td>
<td>47.00</td>
<td>45.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>12.68</td>
<td>20.27</td>
<td>7.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>651 798</td>
<td>378 098</td>
<td>423 393</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>1.34</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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