GENERAL PROFILE: YEMEN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 29.826 Millions

Exchange rate 250.250 YER/US$

GDP 29 457 Millions current US$

Land area¹ (n) 527 970 km²

CPI growth 26.18 %

GDP growth -5.20 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 5 608 (e) 8 100 (e) 1 911 (e) 927
Merchandise imports 5 378 9 255 6 573 (e) 7 368
Merchandise trade balance 230 (e) -1 155 (e) -4 662 (e) -6 441

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 372 1 622 (e) 728 -
Services imports 1 241 2 156 1 275 -
Services trade balance -869 -534 (e) -546 -

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 12.4 11.8 11.9 -
Travel 48.6 71.6 (e) 54.9 -
Other services 39.1 16.6 33.2 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 19 041 30 907 26 660 29 457
GDP per capita, current US$ 947 1 335 1 006 988
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 5.14 3.32 -30.46 -5.20
Current account balance, % of GDP 3.28 3.32 -3.41 -11.35
Exchange rate (/US$) 191.509 219.590 214.890 250.250

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 105.0
- General government final consumption expenditure 13.3
- Gross Capital Formation 17.9
- Exports 11.5
- Imports 46.3

-5.2 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

-35.3 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Top 5 partners in 2020
(exports, millions of US$)

China 263
Egypt 108
United Arab Emirates 82
Saudi Arabia 70
Djibouti 66
YEMEN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-302.06</td>
<td>188.63</td>
<td>-15.45</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>23.64</td>
<td>71.26</td>
<td>4.43</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>4.94</td>
<td>12.57</td>
<td>..</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>4.36</td>
<td>-4.40</td>
<td>(e) -20.74</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>13.95</td>
<td>-12.78</td>
<td>(e) -71.84</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.065</td>
<td>-0.068</td>
<td>(e) -0.561</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.02</td>
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<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
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<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>443</td>
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<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>12.67</td>
<td>20.28</td>
<td>7.94</td>
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<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>651 798</td>
<td>378 098</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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