



UNCTAD



GENERAL PROFILE: YEMEN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
33.697 Millions

Exchange rate
1 110.203 YER/US\$

GDP
12 212 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 527 970 km²

CPI growth
29.07 %

GDP growth
1.98 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	5 608	6 437	510	(e) 903
Merchandise imports	5 378	9 255	6 573	5 312
Merchandise trade balance	230	-2 818	-6 063	(e) -4 409

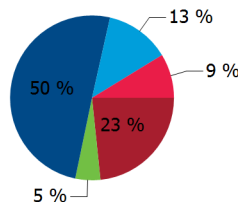
+36.4 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

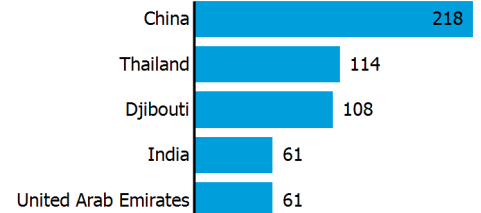
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	372	1 622	(e) 728	-
Services imports	1 241	2 156	1 275	-
Services trade balance	-869	-534	(e) -546	-

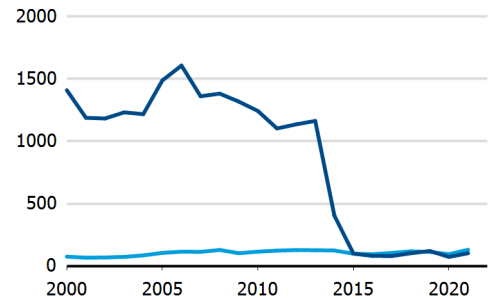
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	12.4	11.8	11.9	-
Travel	48.6	71.6	(e) 54.9	-
Other services	39.1	16.6	33.2	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

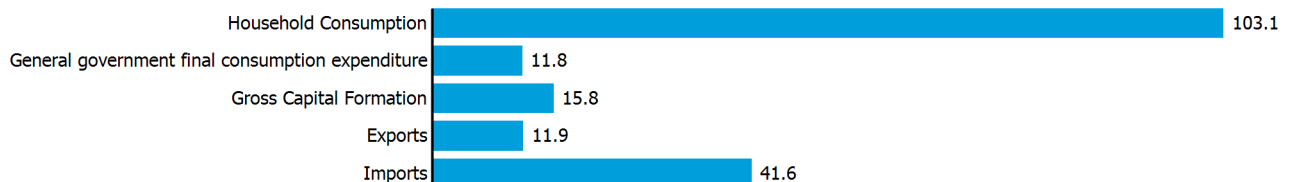
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	19 041	30 907	24 819	12 212
GDP per capita, current US\$	893	1 249	870	362
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	5.14	4.12	-36.06	1.98
Current account balance, % of GDP	3.28	-3.41	-12.19	-
Exchange rate (/US\$)	191.509	219.590	230.833	1 110.203

+2.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



YEMEN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

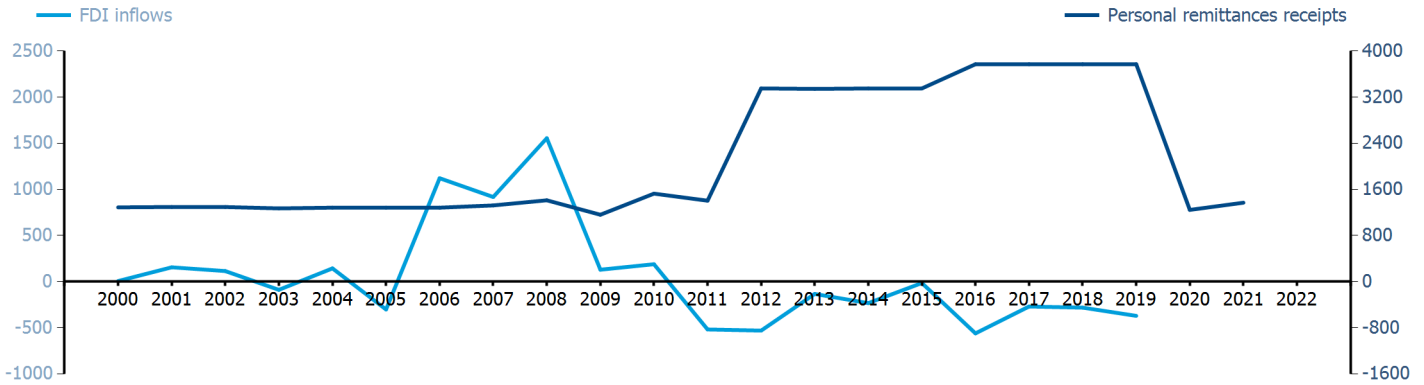
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	-302.06	188.63	-15.45	..
FDI outflows	23.64	71.26	4.43	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	6.74	4.94	12.57	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

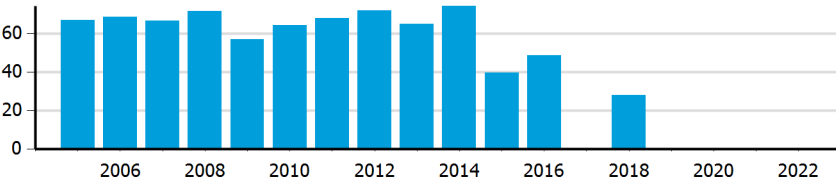
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	4.29	-4.55	(e) -22.44	-
Balance, % of imports	13.73	-13.24	(e) -72.35	-
Normalized balance	0.064	-0.071	(e) -0.567	-

Trade openness²

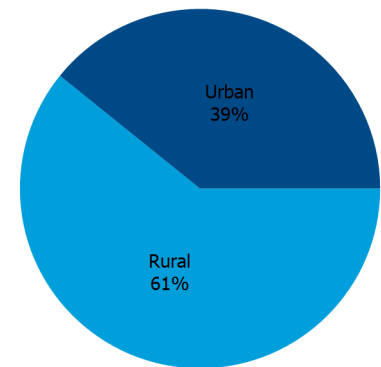
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	31	444	419
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	12.68	20.27	6.97
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	(t) 390 000	(t) 178 098	..

0.019 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.02	0.04	0.08	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	2.09	1.34	1.13	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
- t Revised more than 20% in relation to the version published on 18 March 2022.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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