

GENERAL PROFILE: URUGUAY

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
3.462 Millions

Exchange rate
35.255 UYU/US\$

GDP
56 201 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 175 020 km²

CPI growth
7.88 %

GDP growth
0.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Merchandise exports	3 422	6 724	7 688	7 682
Merchandise imports	3 879	8 622	9 489	8 246
Merchandise trade balance	-457	-1 898	-1 802	-564

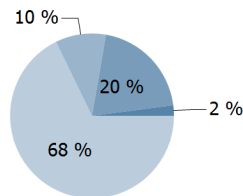
+2.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019

Export structure by product group in 2019

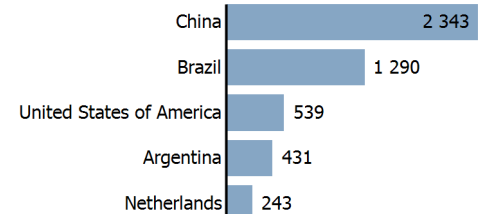
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2019

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Services exports	1 311	2 688	4 487	4 506
Services imports	939	1 531	4 074	4 125
Services trade balance	372	1 157	413	381

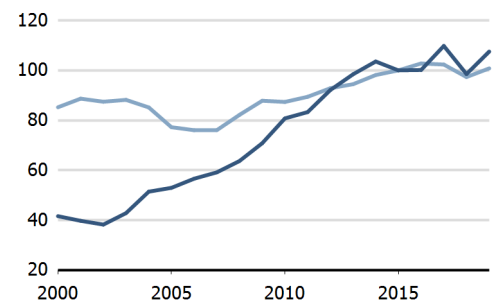
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Transport	35.7	18.6	12.9	10.7
Travel	45.3	56.1	43.9	44.6
Other services	18.9	25.3	42.6	43.9

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

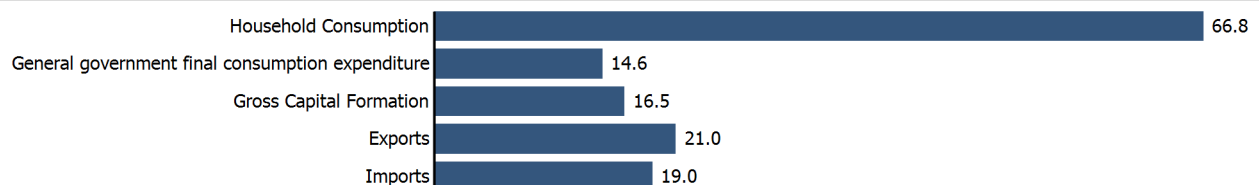
	2005	2010	2015	2019
GDP, current	17 363	40 285	53 274	56 201
GDP per capita, current US\$	5 227	11 992	15 614	16 235
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.46	7.80	0.37	0.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	0.24	-1.81	-0.92	0.62
Exchange rate (/US\$)	24.479	20.059	27.327	35.255

+0.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

GDP by expenditure in 2018

(as % of total GDP)



URUGUAY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

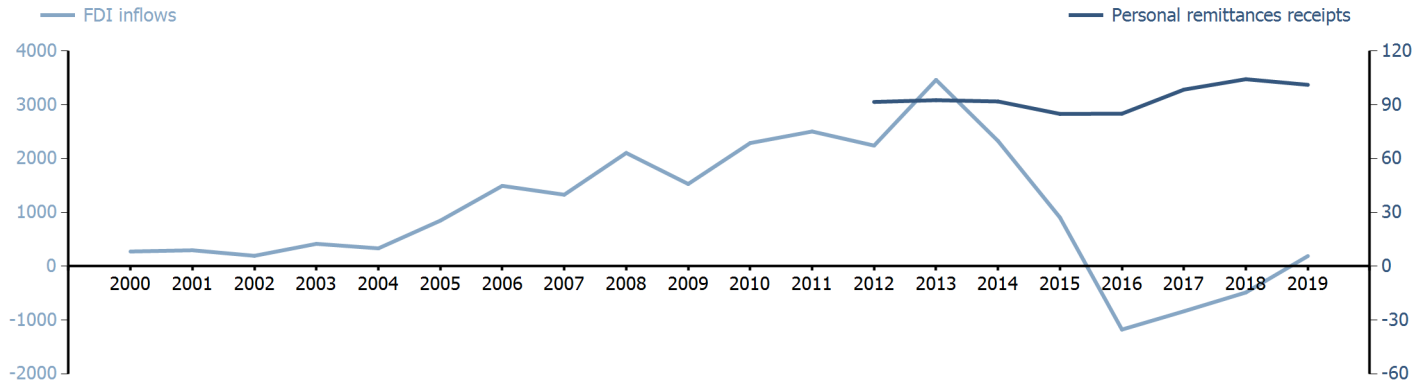
	2005	2010	2015	2019
FDI inflows	847.40	2 289.11	904.57	189.24
FDI outflows	36.26	-59.68	89.47	661.71
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.16	0.18

+1.2 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

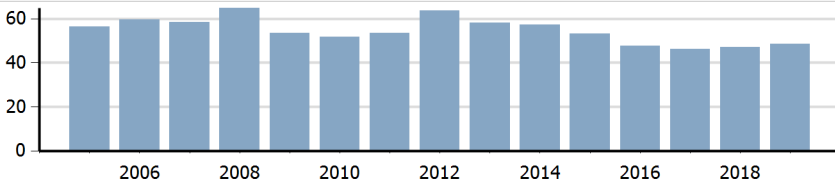
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Balance, % of GDP	2.26	1.56	1.10	3.47
Balance, % of imports	8.37	6.25	4.23	15.36
Normalized balance	0.040	0.030	0.021	0.071

Trade openness²

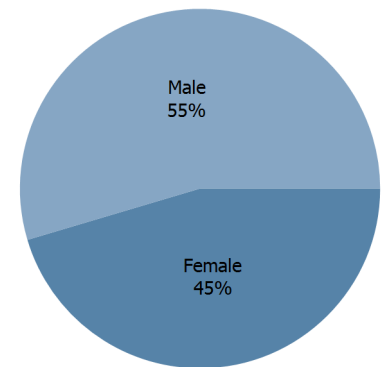
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	50	70	118	46
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	22.88	29.96	29.92
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	671 952	811 291	749 562

0.002 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.13	0.05	0.15	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.28	5.64	6.48	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	4.93	5.11

URUGUAY

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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