### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 3.423 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 175,020 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 41.171 UYU/US$
- **CPI growth**: 9.11 %
- **GDP growth**: 5.31 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>3,422</td>
<td>6,724</td>
<td>7,688</td>
<td>11,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>3,879</td>
<td>8,622</td>
<td>9,489</td>
<td>12,973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-457</td>
<td>-1,898</td>
<td>-1,802</td>
<td>-1,789</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Export structure by product group in 2022

- All food items: 11 %
- Manufactured goods: 70 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 17 %
- Other: 2 %

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services²</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>1,311</td>
<td>2,688</td>
<td>5,194</td>
<td>5,449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>939</td>
<td>1,531</td>
<td>4,290</td>
<td>5,101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>1,157</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Services exports by main category²

- **Travel**: 2005: 45.3, 2010: 56.1, 2015: 43.3, 2022: 32.0
- **Other services**: 2005: 18.9, 2010: 25.3, 2015: 44.6, 2022: 54.8

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: 2005: 0.24, 2010: -1.81, 2015: -0.26, 2022: -3.14

#### GDP by expenditure in 2021

- **Household Consumption**: 58.8
- **General government final consumption expenditure**: 16.7
- **Gross Capital Formation**: 18.4
- **Exports**: 31.5
- **Imports**: 25.3
URUGUAY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>847.40</td>
<td>2 289.11</td>
<td>1 085.40</td>
<td>3 638.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>36.26</td>
<td>-59.68</td>
<td>310.70</td>
<td>564.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

FDI outflows

Personal remittances receipts

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.26</td>
<td>1.56</td>
<td>1.41</td>
<td>1.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>8.37</td>
<td>6.25</td>
<td>5.61</td>
<td>5.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.040</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.027</td>
<td>0.028</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 96%  
Rural 4%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>22.89</td>
<td>29.97</td>
<td>35.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>608 712</td>
<td>811 297</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.28</td>
<td>5.64</td>
<td>6.48</td>
<td>5.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>4.93</td>
<td>5.11</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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