GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 333.968 Millions

Exchange rate: 1.000 USD/US$

GDP: 21 039 984 Millions current US$

LAND AREA: (n) 9 156 640 km²

CPI growth: 1.25 %

GDP growth: -3.48 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 901 082 1 278 495 1 502 572 1 431 610
Merchandise imports 1 732 706 1 969 184 2 315 301 2 407 527
Merchandise trade balance -831 624 -690 689 -812 729 -975 916

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 13 120 552 15 090 433 18 341 677 21 039 984
GDP per capita, current US$ 43 921 48 259 56 546 63 000
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.47 2.54 3.05 -3.48
Current account balance, % of GDP -5.71 -2.86 -2.23 -2.93
Exchange rate (US$) 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 67.8
- General government final consumption expenditure: 13.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.0
- Exports: 12.0
- Imports: 14.8

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 378 487 582 041 768 660 705 643
Services imports 312 225 436 456 498 213 460 301
Services trade balance 66 262 145 585 270 447 245 342

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 15.4 13.1 11.0 8.0
Travel 24.7 22.4 25.1 10.3
Other services 58.1 62.2 61.4 79.8

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020 -3.5 %
Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>104 773.00</td>
<td>198 049.00</td>
<td>467 625.00</td>
<td>156 321.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>15 369.00</td>
<td>277 779.00</td>
<td>264 359.00</td>
<td>92 811.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.46</td>
<td>-3.33</td>
<td>-2.68</td>
<td>-3.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-35.68</td>
<td>-21.18</td>
<td>-17.73</td>
<td>-23.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.217</td>
<td>-0.118</td>
<td>-0.097</td>
<td>-0.135</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>11 658</td>
<td>12 792</td>
<td>11 794</td>
<td>12 511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>74.85</td>
<td>86.17</td>
<td>93.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>42 031 000</td>
<td>47 886 446</td>
<td>54 963 689</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>14.30</td>
<td>10.56</td>
<td>9.44</td>
<td>9.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>13.64</td>
<td>14.22</td>
<td>13.78</td>
<td>14.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

0.604 %  
Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
...: Not applicable
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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