

GENERAL PROFILE: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
341.642 Millions

Exchange rate
1.000 USD/US\$

GDP
25 857 535 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 9 156 640 km²

CPI growth
7.99 %

GDP growth
1.94 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	901 082	1 278 495	1 502 572	2 065 157
Merchandise imports	1 732 706	1 969 184	2 315 301	3 371 752
Merchandise trade balance	-831 624	-690 689	-812 729	-1 306 595

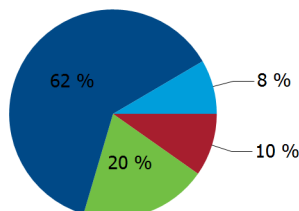
+17.7 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

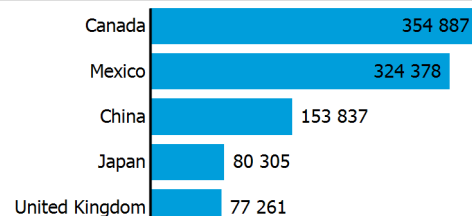
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	378 487	582 041	769 397	928 530
Services imports	312 225	436 456	498 305	696 707
Services trade balance	66 262	145 585	271 092	231 823

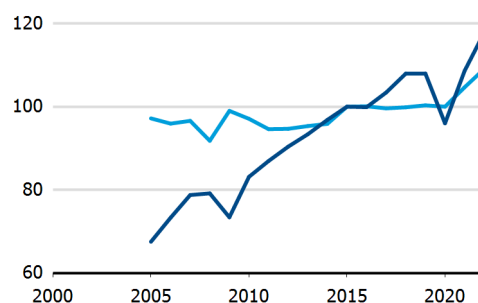
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	15.4	13.1	11.0	9.8
Travel	24.7	22.4	25.0	14.7
Other services	58.1	62.2	61.4	73.9

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

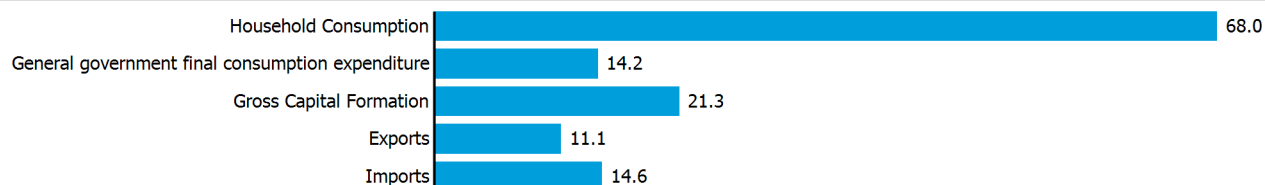
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	13 123 112	15 147 351	18 398 376	25 857 535
GDP per capita, current US\$	43 634	48 086	56 057	75 686
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.44	2.69	2.92	1.94
Current account balance, % of GDP	-5.71	-2.85	-2.23	-3.69
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

+1.9 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

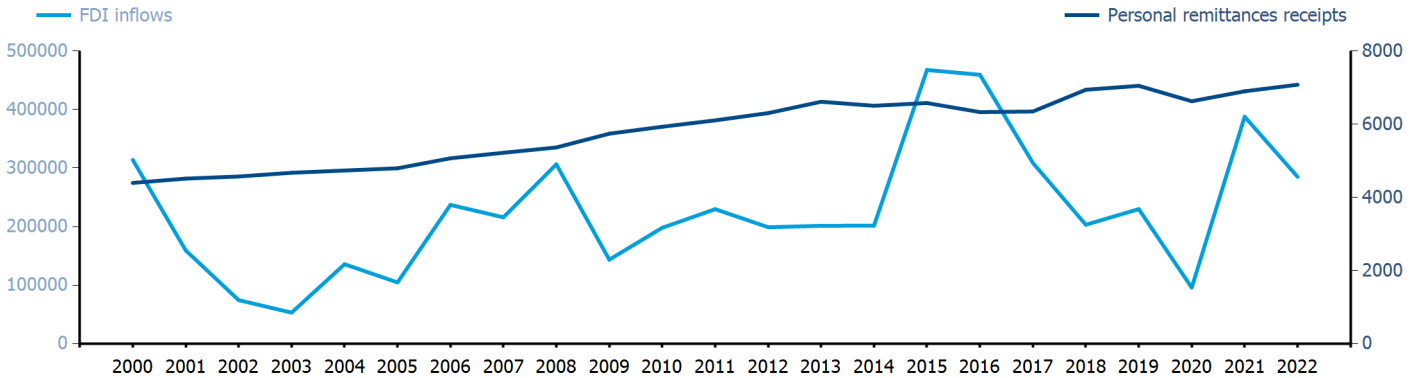
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	104 773.00	198 049.00	467 625.00	285 057.00
FDI outflows	15 369.00	277 779.00	264 359.00	372 996.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03

+1.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

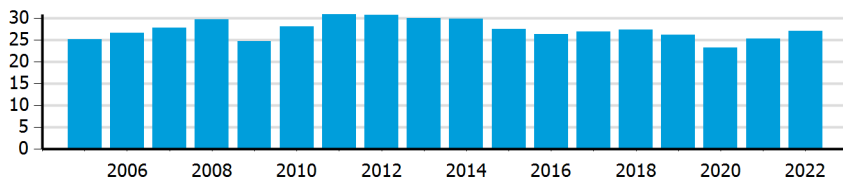
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-5.46	-3.32	-2.67	-3.68
Balance, % of imports	-35.68	-21.18	-17.71	-23.96
Normalized balance	-0.217	-0.118	-0.097	-0.136

Trade openness²

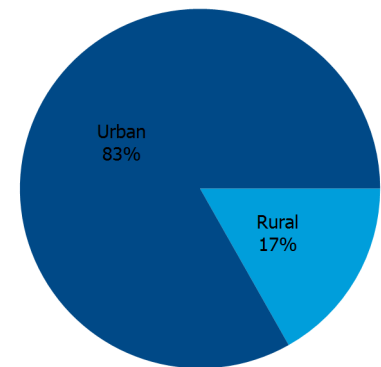
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	11 658	12 792	11 794	12 479
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	41 610 618	47 684 805	62 214 119

0.566 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	14.30	10.56	9.44	7.85
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	13.64	14.22	13.78	12.98
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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