

GENERAL PROFILE: UNITED STATES

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
343.477 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
27 348 814 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 9 147 420 km²

CPI growth
4.13 %

GDP growth
2.50 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	901 082	1 278 495	1 502 572	2 020 606
Merchandise imports	1 732 706	1 969 184	2 315 301	3 172 476
Merchandise trade balance	-831 624	-690 689	-812 729	-1 151 871

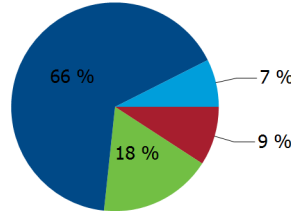
-2.2 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

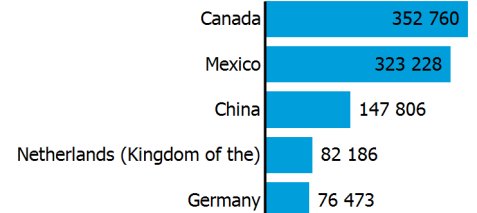
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	378 487	582 041	769 397	1 026 596
Services imports	312 225	436 456	498 305	748 198
Services trade balance	66 262	145 585	271 092	278 398

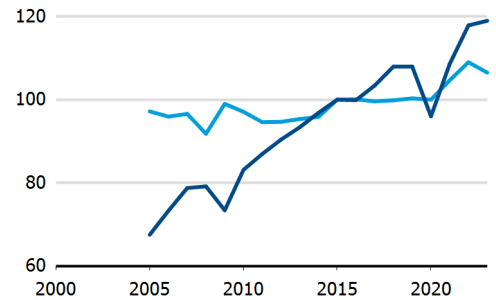
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	15.4	13.1	11.0	9.5
Travel	24.7	22.4	25.0	18.4
Other services	58.1	62.2	61.4	70.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

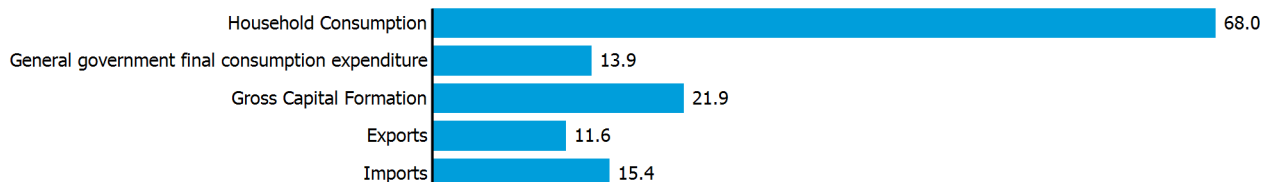
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	13 039 197	15 048 970	18 295 000	27 348 814
GDP per capita, current US\$	44 094	48 379	56 098	79 623
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.48	2.71	2.95	2.50
Current account balance, % of GDP	-5.75	-2.87	-2.23	-3.31
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	..

+2.5 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



UNITED STATES

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

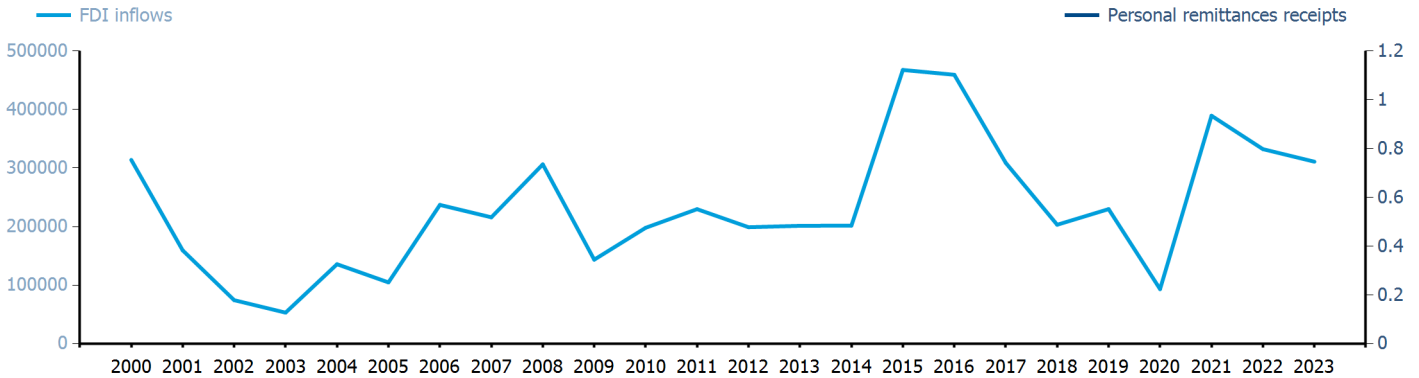
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	104 773.00	198 049.00	467 625.00	310 947.00
FDI outflows	15 369.00	277 779.00	264 359.00	404 316.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP

+1.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

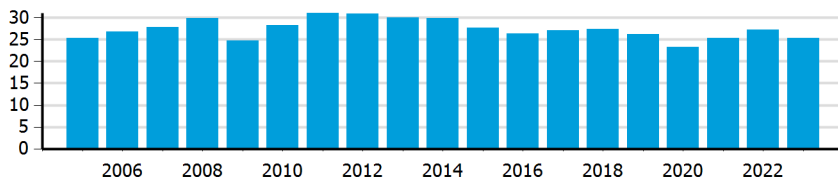
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-5.50	-3.34	-2.68	-2.86
Balance, % of imports	-35.68	-21.18	-17.71	-20.24
Normalized balance	-0.217	-0.118	-0.097	-0.113

Trade openness²

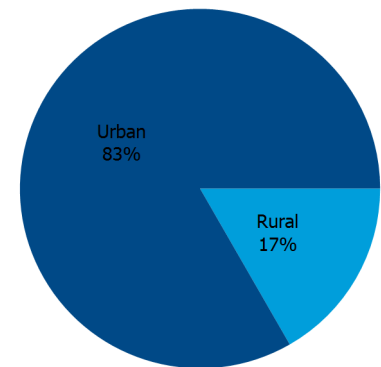
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	11 658	12 792	11 794	12 623
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	40 085 086	46 474 302	..

0.554 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

UNITED STATES

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

Disclaimer:

The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 11 October 2024