

GENERAL PROFILE: EGYPT

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
114.536 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
331 590 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 995 450 km²

CPI growth
24.39 %

GDP growth
3.76 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	12 912	26 438	21 349	42 081
Merchandise imports	22 449	52 923	63 574	83 200
Merchandise trade balance	-9 537	-26 485	-42 225	-41 119

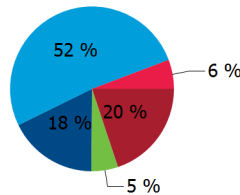
-17.9 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

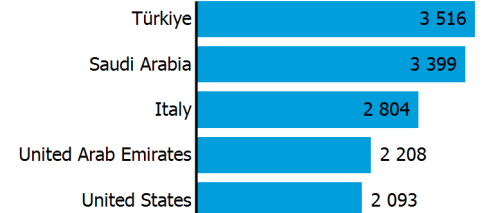
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	14 643	23 807	18 539	(e) 33 649
Services imports	10 508	14 718	17 519	(e) 22 027
Services trade balance	4 135	9 089	1 020	(e) 11 621

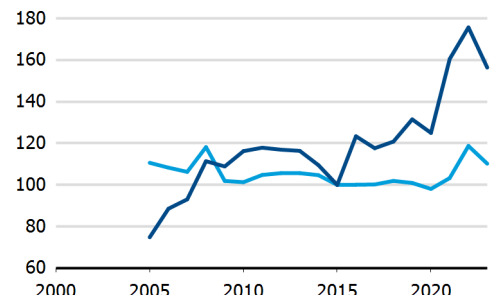
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	32.4	33.3	52.5	(e) 41.7
Travel	46.8	52.6	32.7	(e) 41.8
Other services	20.8	14.1	14.8	(e) 16.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

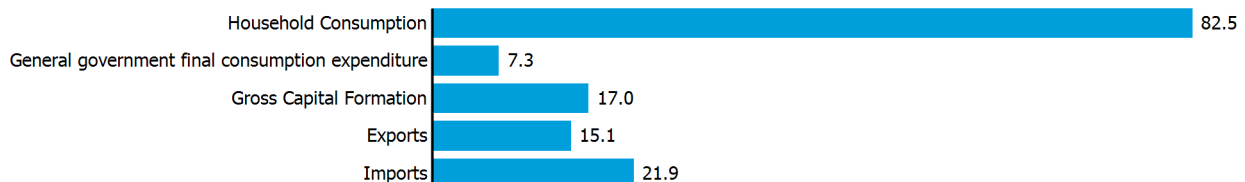
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	94 456	214 630	317 745	331 590
GDP per capita, current US\$	1 165	2 406	3 190	2 895
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.48	5.15	4.36	3.76
Current account balance, % of GDP	2.23	-2.10	-5.43	-3.80
Exchange rate (/US\$)	5.779	5.622	7.691	..

+3.8 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



EGYPT

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

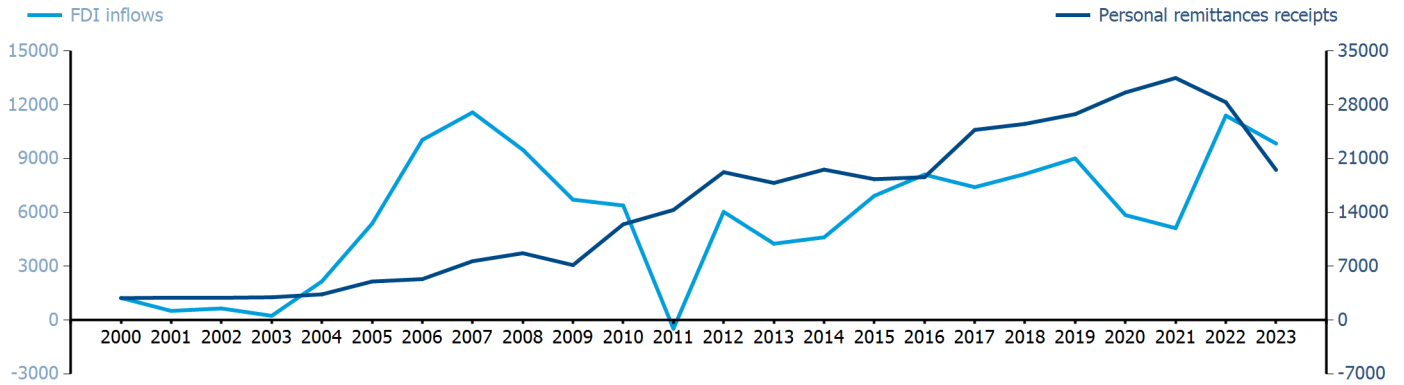
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	5 375.60	6 385.60	6 925.20	9 840.60
FDI outflows	92.00	1 175.50	181.70	390.40
Personal remittances, % of GDP	5.31	5.80	5.77	5.90

+0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

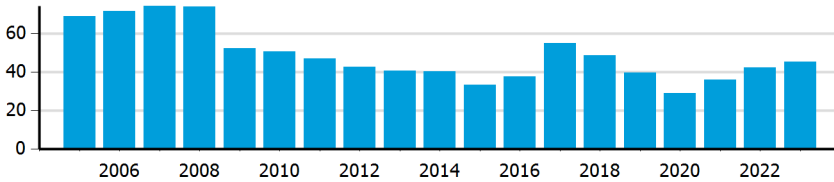
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-3.82	-5.14	-9.56	(e) -4.24
Balance, % of imports	-10.52	-18.43	-44.70	(e) -17.10
Normalized balance	-0.056	-0.101	-0.288	(e) -0.093

Trade openness²

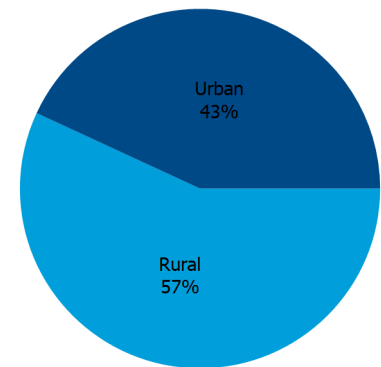
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	1 644	1 518	1 535	1 743
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	6 715 321	6 490 063	8 360 875

0.077 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.13	0.12	3.70	2.28
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.41	3.74	4.43	3.21
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

EGYPT

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
 - 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. No value reported or collected
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US\$: United States dollar

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