GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 110.990 Millions
Land area: (q) 995 450 km²
Exchange rate: 19.160 EGP/US$
CPI growth: 8.50 %
GDP: 409 307 Millions current US$
GDP growth: 6.59 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

Export structure by product group in 2022
- Top 5 partners in 2022
  - Saudi Arabia: 3 417
  - Italy: 3 155
  - Spain: 3 098
  - Turkey: 2 984
  - United States of America: 2 393

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Travel: 2005 - 46.8, 2010 - 52.6, 2015 - 32.7, 2022 - 38.8

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 - 4.47, 2010 - 5.15, 2015 - 4.37, 2022 - 6.59
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2005 - 2.23, 2010 - -2.10, 2015 - -5.43, 2022 - -2.64

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 86.0
- General government final consumption expenditure: 7.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 15.2
- Exports: 10.6
- Imports: 19.3
EGYPT

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>5 375.60</td>
<td>6 385.60</td>
<td>6 925.20</td>
<td>11 399.90</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>92.00</td>
<td>1 175.50</td>
<td>181.70</td>
<td>341.80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>5.31</td>
<td>5.80</td>
<td>5.77</td>
<td>7.10</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI and external financial resources

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-3.82</td>
<td>-5.14</td>
<td>-9.56</td>
<td>-5.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-10.52</td>
<td>-18.43</td>
<td>-44.70</td>
<td>-21.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.056</td>
<td>-0.101</td>
<td>-0.288</td>
<td>-0.120</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 644</td>
<td>1 518</td>
<td>1 535</td>
<td>1 725</td>
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<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6 715 321</td>
<td>6 490 063</td>
<td>7 765 482</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td>2.38</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.41</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>4.47</td>
<td>2.55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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