GENERAL PROFILE: EGYPT

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
109.262 Millions

Land area¹
(q) 995 450 km²

Exchange rate
15.645 EGP/US$

CPI growth
4.50 %

GDP
405 911 Millions current US$

GDP growth
4.10 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>12 912</td>
<td>22 449</td>
<td>-9 537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>26 438</td>
<td>52 923</td>
<td>-26 485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>21 349</td>
<td>63 574</td>
<td>-42 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>43 626</td>
<td>83 503</td>
<td>-39 877</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021
(as % of total exports)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>14 643</td>
<td>10 508</td>
<td>4 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>23 807</td>
<td>14 718</td>
<td>(e) 9 089</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>18 539</td>
<td>17 519</td>
<td>(e) 1 020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>(e) 21 897</td>
<td>(e) 22 951</td>
<td>(e) -1 054</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>(e) 39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>46.8</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>(e) 40.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>(e) 20.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP, current</th>
<th>GDP per capita, current US$</th>
<th>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</th>
<th>Current account balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Exchange rate (US$)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>94 456</td>
<td>1 195</td>
<td>4.47</td>
<td>2.23</td>
<td>5.779</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>214 630</td>
<td>2 460</td>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>-2.10</td>
<td>5.622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>317 745</td>
<td>3 251</td>
<td>4.37</td>
<td>-5.43</td>
<td>7.691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>405 911</td>
<td>3 715</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>(e) -4.54</td>
<td>15.645</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2020
(as % of total GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Consumption</td>
<td>85.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government final consumption expenditure</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Capital Formation</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EGYPT

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5,375.60</td>
<td>92.00</td>
<td>5.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6,385.60</td>
<td>1,175.50</td>
<td>5.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>6,925.20</td>
<td>181.70</td>
<td>5.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>5,122.00</td>
<td>367.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

**FDI inflows**

```
+0.1 %
```

**FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021**

**Personal remittances receipts**

### Trade IN GOODS AND SERVICES

#### Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

- **Balance, % of GDP**
  - 2005: -3.82
  - 2010: -5.14
  - 2015: -9.56
  - (e) 2021: -8.75
- **Balance, % of imports**
  - 2005: -10.52
  - 2010: -18.43
  - 2015: -44.70
  - (e) 2021: -37.85
- **Normalized balance**
  - 2005: -0.056
  - 2010: -0.101
  - 2015: -0.288
  - (e) 2021: -0.233

#### Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LIVING AREA

#### Population by living area in 2021

*(% of population)*

- **Urban**
  - 43%
- **Rural**
  - 57%

### OTHER INDICATORS

#### Maritime transport indicators

- **Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)**
  - 2005: 1,644
  - 2010: 1,518
  - 2015: 1,535
  - 2021: 1,746
- **Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)**
  - 2005: ..
  - 2010: 45.41
  - 2015: 57.05
  - 2021: 67.89
- **Container port throughput (TEU)**
  - 2005: ..
  - 2010: 6,833,009
  - 2015: 7,185,300
  - 2021: ..

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

- **Share of ICT goods, % of total exports**
  - 2005: 0.13
  - 2010: 0.14
  - 2015: 3.70
  - 2021: 2.88
- **Share of ICT goods, % of total imports**
  - 2005: 4.41
  - 2010: 3.75
  - 2015: 4.47
  - 2021: 4.85
- **Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector**
  - 2005: ..
  - 2010: ..
  - 2015: ..
  - 2021: ..