GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 43.734 Millions

Land area¹ (n) 579 290 km²

Exchange rate 26.958 UAH/US$ 

CPI growth 2.74 % 

GDP growth -4.00 % 

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>34 228</td>
<td>51 478</td>
<td>38 127</td>
<td>49 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>36 136</td>
<td>60 911</td>
<td>37 517</td>
<td>53 929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-1 908</td>
<td>-9 433</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>-4 709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 11 %
- Ores and metals: 41 %
- Manufactured goods: 45 %
- Other: 3 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>10 442</td>
<td>18 327</td>
<td>12 442</td>
<td>15 509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>7 575</td>
<td>12 712</td>
<td>11 349</td>
<td>11 074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>2 867</td>
<td>5 615</td>
<td>1 093</td>
<td>4 435</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
- Transport: 43.7 %
- Travel: 29.9 %
- Other services: 13.8 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP, current
- 89 239
- 136 012
- 91 031
- 152 082

GDP per capita, current US$
- 1 903
- 2 970
- 2 026
- 3 477

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %
- 3.07
- 0.27
- -9.77
- -4.00

Current account balance, % of GDP
- 2.84
- -2.22
- 5.53
- ..

Exchange rate (/US$)
- 5.125
- 7.936
- 21.845
- 26.958

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 75.3%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.9%
- Gross Capital Formation: 12.6%
- Exports: 41.2%
- Imports: 49.0%
UKRAINE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7,808.00</td>
<td>6,495.00</td>
<td>2,961.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>275.00</td>
<td>736.00</td>
<td>-51.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>4.80</td>
<td>9.31</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>-2.93</td>
<td>-2.59</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>-5.72</td>
<td>-4.70</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.84</td>
<td>26.71</td>
<td>27.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>654,000</td>
<td>480,000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
   - Not applicable
   ... Not available, including no quotation
   #  Non-relevant calculation
   - Not publishable
   *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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