GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 43.734 Millions
Land area1 (n) 579 290 km²
Exchange rate 26.958 UAH/US$
CPI growth 2.74 %
GDP 152.082 Millions current US$
GDP growth -4.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 34 228 51 478 38 127 49 220
Merchandise imports 36 136 60 911 37 517 53 929
Merchandise trade balance -1 908 -9 433 610 -4 709

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)
- All food items 41 %
- Ores and metals 3 %
- Manufactured goods 11 %
- Other 45 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 10 442 18 327 12 442 15 509
Services imports 7 575 12 712 11 349 11 074
Services trade balance 2 867 5 615 1 093 4 435

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 43.7 43.6 42.8 32.4
Travel 29.9 20.7 8.7 2.4
Other services 13.8 26.0 38.3 55.0

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 89 239 136 012 91 031 152 082
GDP per capita, current US$ 1 903 2 970 2 026 3 477
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.07 0.27 -9.77 -4.00
Current account balance, % of GDP 2.84 -2.22 5.53 3.42

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 75.3
- General government final consumption expenditure 19.9
- Gross Capital Formation 12.6
- Exports 41.2
- Imports 49.0
UKRAINE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7,808.00</td>
<td>6,495.00</td>
<td>-458.48</td>
<td>-868.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>275.00</td>
<td>736.00</td>
<td>-51.00</td>
<td>82.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>4.80</td>
<td>9.31</td>
<td>9.90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>-2.93</td>
<td>-2.59</td>
<td>-1.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>-5.72</td>
<td>-4.70</td>
<td>-3.45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
<td>-0.018</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td>0</td>
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Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.85</td>
<td>26.72</td>
<td>27.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>654,000</td>
<td>480,000</td>
<td>1,035,200</td>
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</tbody>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>5.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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