GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 0.012 Millions

Exchange rate: 1.453 AUD/US$

Land area: 30 km²

CPI growth: 1.57%

GDP: 46 Millions current US$

GDP growth: -3.00%

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

- Merchandise exports: 0.063 (e) 0.300 0.212 (e) 0.085
- Merchandise imports: 13 (e) 16 37 (e) 47
- Merchandise trade balance: -13 (e) -16 -37 (e) -46

Export structure by product group in 2020

- All food items: 13%
- Manufactured goods: 84%
- Other: 3%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Services exports: 2 4 7 (e) 7
Services imports: 10 34 39 (e) 25
Services trade balance: -7 -30 -33 (e) -18

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 9.2 7.2 15.2 -
- Travel: 51.9 58.0 76.5 -
- Other services: 38.9 34.8 8.3 -

TRADE INDICES

No data available

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019

- Household Consumption: 89.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 92.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 28.3
- Exports: 10.2
- Imports: 120.5
TUVALU

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>22.75</td>
<td>12.49</td>
<td>11.58</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-81.12</td>
<td>-121.63</td>
<td>(e) -47.49</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-87.00</td>
<td>-73.09</td>
<td>(e) -49.57</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.770</td>
<td>-0.576</td>
<td>(e) -0.330</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</tbody>
</table>

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

No data available

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>1 884</td>
<td>1 825</td>
<td>1 931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.02</td>
<td>2.75</td>
<td>1.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 719</td>
<td>13 766</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Share of ICT goods, % of total exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods</td>
<td>7.29</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.11</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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