

## GENERAL PROFILE: TURKMENISTAN

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
7.364 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
59 887 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 469 930 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
-1.74 %

**GDP growth**  
6.30 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	4 944	(e) 6 500	(e) 10 000	14 393
Merchandise imports	2 947	(e) 5 700	(e) 7 000	4 021
Merchandise trade balance	1 997	(e) 800	(e) 3 000	10 372

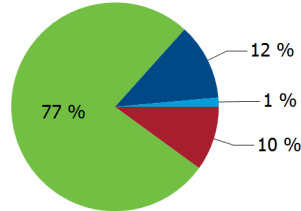
**+7.2 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

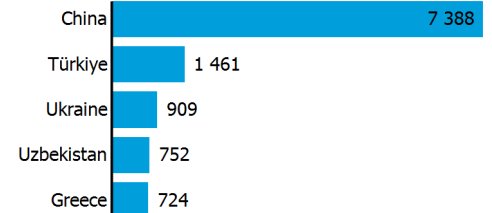
(as % of total exports)

- Agricultural raw materials
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	-	-	(e) 3 432	(e) 3 438
Services imports	-	-	(e) 4 617	(e) 4 939
Services trade balance	-	-	(e) -1 185	(e) -1 501

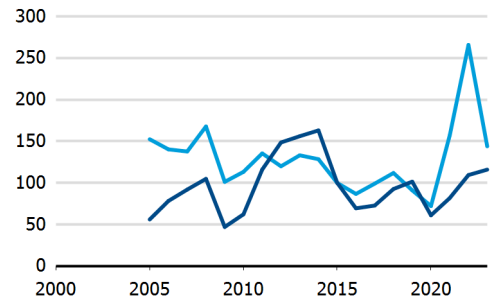
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	-	-	-	-
Travel	-	-	-	-
Other services	-	-	-	-

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

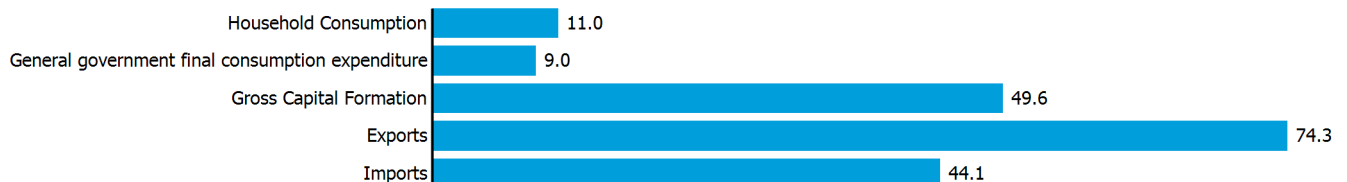
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	14 172	22 583	36 052	59 887
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 805	4 059	5 800	8 132
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	13.03	16.19	2.99	6.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	(e) 6.17	(e) -13.84	(e) -20.87	-
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.260	2.850	3.476	..

**+6.3 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# TURKMENISTAN

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

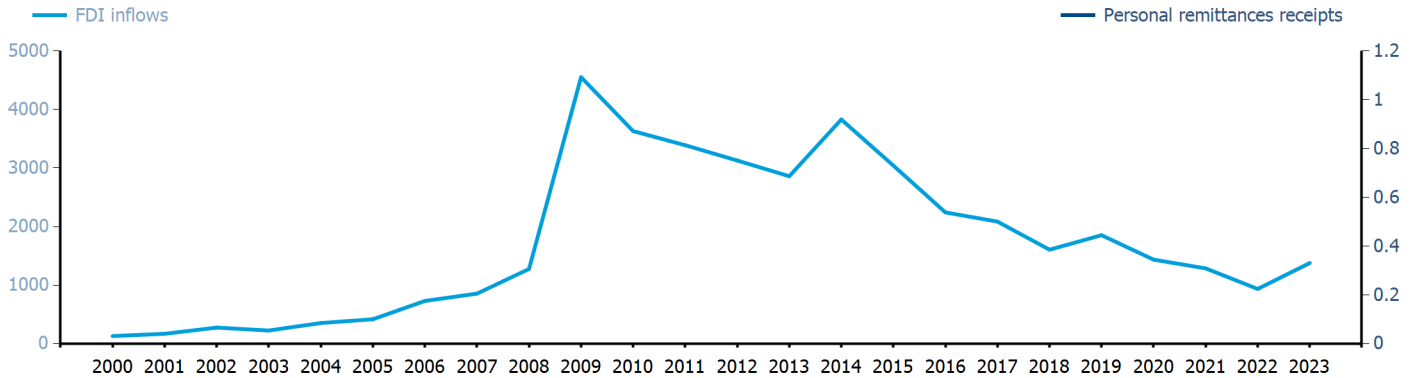
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	418.20	3 632.30	3 042.97	1 378.31
FDI outflows	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	..	..	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

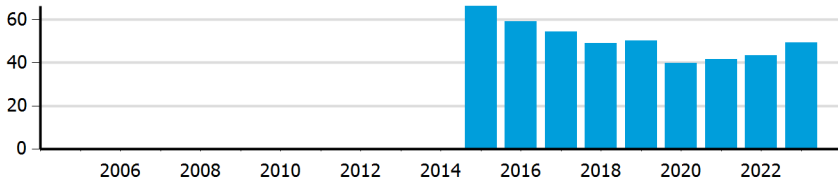
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-	-	(e) 6.35	(e) 13.10
Balance, % of imports	-	-	(e) 21.16	(e) 72.61
Normalized balance	-	-	(e) 0.096	(e) 0.266

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

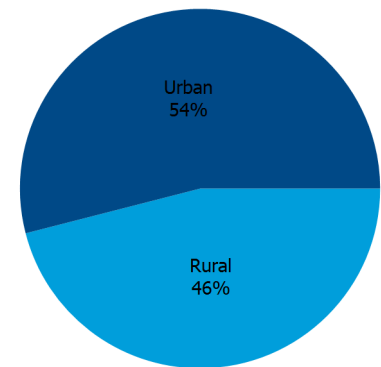
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	35	62	122	128
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	..	..	..	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	..	..	..	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# TURKMENISTAN

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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