



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: TURKMENISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
6.431 Millions



Exchange rate
3.500 TMT/US\$



GDP
68 095 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 469 930 km²



CPI growth
11.48 %



GDP growth
6.01 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	4 944	(e) 6 500	(e) 10 000	13 226
Merchandise imports	2 947	(e) 5 700	(e) 7 000	3 250
Merchandise trade balance	1 997	(e) 800	(e) 3 000	9 977

+40.9 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

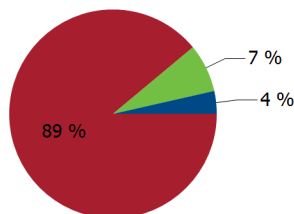
Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

Fuels

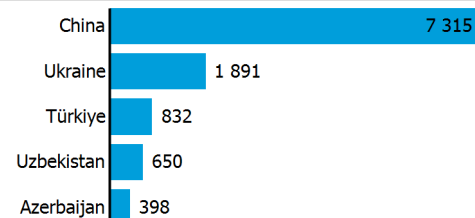
Manufactured goods

Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	-	-	-	-
Services imports	-	-	-	-
Services trade balance	-	-	-	-

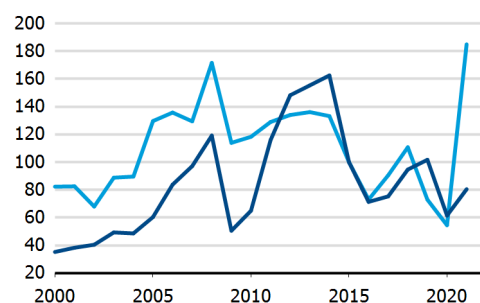
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	-	-	-	-
Travel	-	-	-	-
Other services	-	-	-	-

TRADE INDICES

— Terms of trade index
— Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

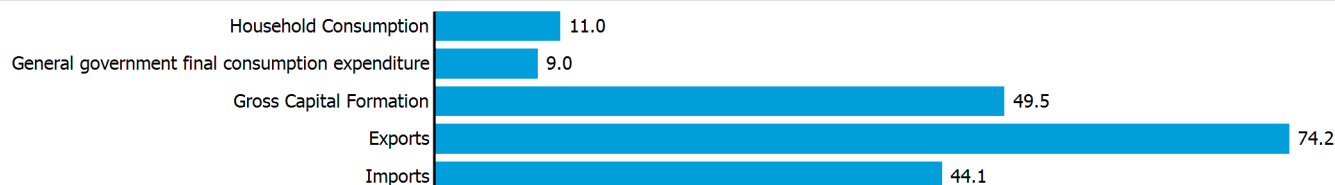
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	14 174	22 583	36 052	68 095
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 901	4 287	6 252	10 589
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	13.03	16.19	2.99	6.01
Current account balance, % of GDP	(e) 6.17	(e) -13.84	(e) -21.12	-
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.260	2.850	3.476	3.500

+6.0 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



TURKMENISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

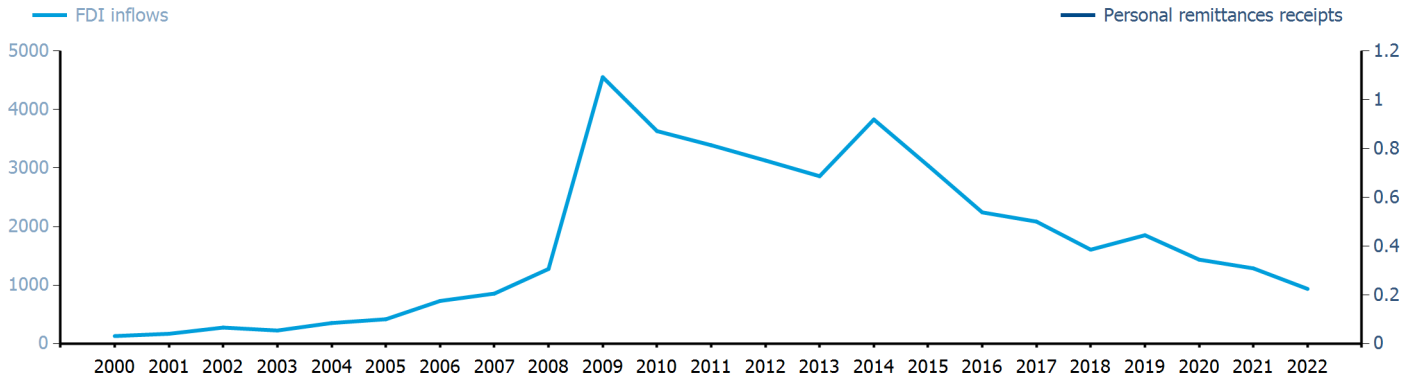
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	418.20	3 632.30	3 042.97	936.04
FDI outflows	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	..	..	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-	-	-	-
Balance, % of imports	-	-	-	-
Normalized balance	-	-	-	-

Trade openness²

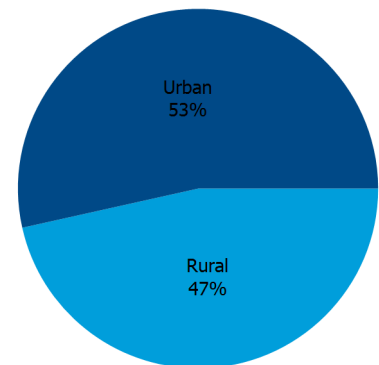
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

No data available

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	35	62	122	125
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	..	..	..
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

TURKMENISTAN

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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