GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 11.695 Millions
Land area1 (n) 155 360 km²
Exchange rate 2.934 TND/US$
CPI growth 6.72 %
GDP 38 788 Millions current US$
GDP growth 1.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>10 494</td>
<td>16 427</td>
<td>14 073</td>
<td>14 933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>13 177</td>
<td>22 215</td>
<td>20 221</td>
<td>21 555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-2 683</td>
<td>-5 789</td>
<td>-6 148</td>
<td>-6 622</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 82%
- Fuels: 2%
- Manufactured goods: 11%
- Other: 6%

Top 5 partners in 2019 (exports, millions of US$)

- France: 4 353
- Italy: 2 415
- Germany: 1 920
- Spain: 564
- Libya: 393

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>3 877</td>
<td>5 632</td>
<td>3 294</td>
<td>(e) 4 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>2 106</td>
<td>3 234</td>
<td>3 076</td>
<td>(e) 3 098</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>1 770</td>
<td>2 397</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>(e) 1 176</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>(e) 27.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>(e) 50.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>(e) 21.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>32 272</td>
<td>44 051</td>
<td>43 173</td>
<td>38 788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>3 193</td>
<td>4 142</td>
<td>3 862</td>
<td>3 317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>2.96</td>
<td>1.22</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.93</td>
<td>-4.78</td>
<td>-8.92</td>
<td>-8.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>1 297</td>
<td>1 431</td>
<td>1 962</td>
<td>2 934</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 72.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.2
- Exports: 47.7
- Imports: 61.5

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+1.0 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

-3.9 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019
**TUNISIA**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

(through 2019 unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>783.09</td>
<td>12.33</td>
<td>4.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1512.51</td>
<td>74.05</td>
<td>4.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1002.74</td>
<td>31.10</td>
<td>4.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>844.80</td>
<td>21.81</td>
<td>4.90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

- **FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019:** +0.1%

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

### Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-0.60</td>
<td>-1.31</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-4.94</td>
<td>-8.98</td>
<td>-0.047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-11.15</td>
<td>-21.70</td>
<td>-0.122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>(e) -10.85</td>
<td>(e) -17.95</td>
<td>(e) -0.099</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

- **Share of ICT goods, % of total exports:** 1.98, 6.53, 5.41, ..
- **Share of ICT goods, % of total imports:** 4.57, 6.31, 5.60, ..
- **Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector:** .., .., .., ..

**LABOUR FORCE**

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 72%
- Female: 28%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

### Maritime transport indicators

- **Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT):**
  - 2005: 133
  - 2010: 97
  - 2015: 343
  - 2019: 316

- **Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China):**
  - .. 9.65 7.80 7.11

- **Container port throughput (TEU):**
  - .. 384 646 445 312 486 900

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

- **Share of ICT goods, % of total exports:** 1.98, 6.53, 5.41, ..
- **Share of ICT goods, % of total imports:** 4.57, 6.31, 5.60, ..
- **Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector:** .., .., .., ..
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
  e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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