GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population 11.565 Millions

Land area \(^{(n)}\) 155 360 km\(^2\)

Exchange rate 2.647 TND/US$

CPI growth 7.31%

GDP growth 2.50%

40 036 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>10 494</td>
<td>16 427</td>
<td>14 073</td>
<td>15 534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>13 177</td>
<td>22 215</td>
<td>20 221</td>
<td>22 706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-2 683</td>
<td>-5 789</td>
<td>-6 148</td>
<td>-7 172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018

- All food items: 79%
- Fuels: 3%
- Manufactured goods: 11%
- Other: 8%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services (^{2})</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>3 877</td>
<td>5 632</td>
<td>3 294</td>
<td>(e) 3 779</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>2 106</td>
<td>3 234</td>
<td>3 076</td>
<td>(e) 3 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>1 770</td>
<td>2 397</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>(e) 617</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category \(^{2}\)

- Transport: 29.3%
- Travel: 55.3%
- Other services: 15.4%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2017

- Household Consumption: 71.1%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.2%
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.6%
- Exports: 42.8%
- Imports: 55.0%

+9.4 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

Top 5 partners in 2018

- France: 4 827
- Italy: 2 614
- Germany: 1 968
- Spain: 825
- Libya: 517

+2.5 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018

+9.4 %
Merchandise imports growth rate in 2018

+9.4 %
Merchandise trade balance growth rate in 2018

+9.4 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

-7.172
Merchandise imports growth rate in 2018

-7.172
Merchandise trade balance growth rate in 2018

-7.172
Merchandise imports growth rate in 2018

-7.172
Merchandise trade balance growth rate in 2018

International merchandise trade

International trade in services

Trade indices

Economic trends

Economic indicators

- GDP, current: 32 272
- GDP per capita, current US$: 3 193
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.00
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -0.93
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1.297

GDP by expenditure in 2017

- Household Consumption: 71.1%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.2%
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.6%
- Exports: 42.8%
- Imports: 55.0%
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>783.09</td>
<td>12.33</td>
<td>4.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1 512.51</td>
<td>74.05</td>
<td>4.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 002.74</td>
<td>31.10</td>
<td>4.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1 035.94</td>
<td>34.00</td>
<td>5.06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

**FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018**

+0.1%

---

**Trade balance indicators**

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-0.60</td>
<td>-1.31</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-4.94</td>
<td>-8.98</td>
<td>-0.047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-11.15</td>
<td>-21.70</td>
<td>-0.122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>(e) -13.03</td>
<td>(e) -21.17</td>
<td>(e) -0.118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>10.31</td>
<td>349 646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>9.18</td>
<td>375 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>8.23</td>
<td>493 300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>4.57</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6.53</td>
<td>6.31</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>5.60</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Labour force by gender in 2018**

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male 73%
- Female 27%

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**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2018**

0.016%