GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 8.279 Millions
Land area: (n) 54,390 km²

Exchange rate: 575.586 XOF/US$
CPI growth: 1.83%
GDP growth: 0.70%
GDP: 7,535 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 660 976 1,011 (e) 638
Merchandise imports 1,060 1,683 2,336 (e) 2,026
Merchandise trade balance -400 -706 -1,325 (e) -1,388

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 177 321 488 (e) 477
Services imports 251 404 373 (e) 408
Services trade balance -74 -84 115 (e) 69

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 45.2 40.8 41.8 -
Travel 11.5 20.5 23.3 (e) 24.4
Other services 43.3 38.8 34.9 -

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 2,281 3,426 5,346 7,535
GDP per capita, current US$ 406 534 730 910
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % -4.67 6.10 11.09 0.70
Current account balance, % of GDP -5.94 -5.83 -11.04 ..
Exchange rate (US$) 527,258 494,794 591,212 575,586

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 78.8
General government final consumption expenditure 13.8
Gross Capital Formation 17.4
Exports 23.8
Imports 32.7

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
+0.7 %
TOGO

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>76.99</td>
<td>85.83</td>
<td>257.86</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-14.87</td>
<td>37.19</td>
<td>348.65</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>8.44</td>
<td>9.83</td>
<td>8.71</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and Personal remittances receipts over time.

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-15.67</td>
<td>-15.65</td>
<td>-22.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-30.57</td>
<td>-29.58</td>
<td>-38.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.180</td>
<td>-0.174</td>
<td>-0.239</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>1 532</td>
<td>1 562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15.32</td>
<td>26.40</td>
<td>35.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>339 900</td>
<td>380 800</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.89</td>
<td>3.57</td>
<td>3.06</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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