



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: THAILAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
71.697 Millions



Exchange rate
35.061 THB/US\$



GDP
498 890 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 510 890 km²



CPI growth
6.08 %



GDP growth
3.29 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	110 936	193 306	214 310	287 068
Merchandise imports	118 178	182 921	202 653	303 191
Merchandise trade balance	-7 241	10 385	11 657	-16 123

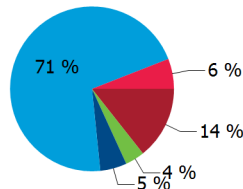
+5.5 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

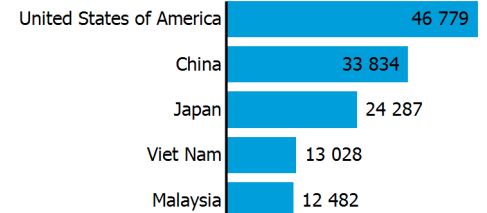
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	19 925	34 340	58 082	40 578
Services imports	26 798	41 333	42 518	62 710
Services trade balance	-6 873	-6 993	15 564	-22 132

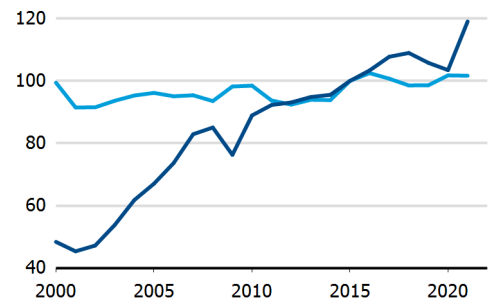
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	23.2	17.2	9.9	16.2
Travel	48.1	58.5	71.0	39.3
Other services	28.7	24.2	19.1	44.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

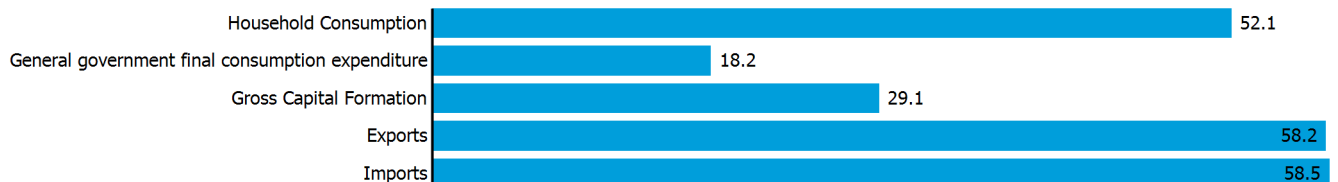
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	189 318	341 105	401 296	498 890
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 876	4 996	5 709	6 958
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.19	7.51	3.13	3.29
Current account balance, % of GDP	-4.04	3.37	6.92	-3.45
Exchange rate (/US\$)	40.220	31.686	34.248	35.061

+3.3 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



THAILAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

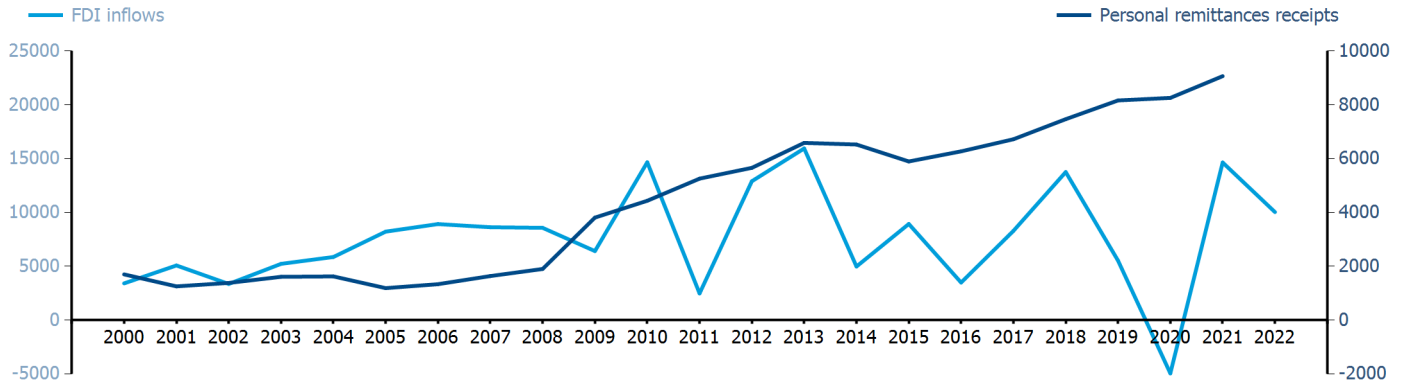
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	8 215.64	14 657.48	8 927.68	10 033.66
FDI outflows	551.44	8 042.14	4 991.15	8 218.29
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.63	1.30	1.47	..

+1.6 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

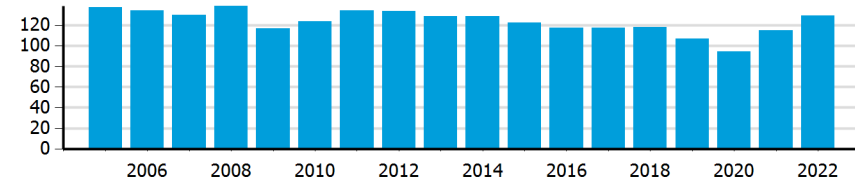
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-1.03	5.93	11.05	-1.45
Balance, % of imports	-1.49	10.09	19.86	-2.22
Normalized balance	-0.007	0.048	0.090	-0.011

Trade openness²

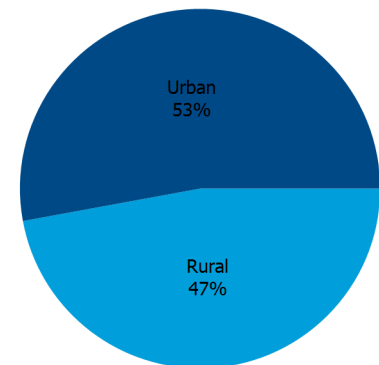
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	4 382	3 747	5 366	5 387
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	41.44	41.98	69.57
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	7 179 449	8 883 542	..

0.245 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	23.43	18.93	16.61	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	17.37	14.18	13.88	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

THAILAND

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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