GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
71.697 Millions

Land area
(q) 510 890 km²

Exchange rate
35.061 THB/US$

GDP growth
2.59 %

GDP
495 341 Millions current US$

Population
71.697 Millions

Land area
(q) 510 890 km²

Exchange rate
35.061 THB/US$

CPI growth
6.08 %

GDP growth
2.59 %

GDP
495 341 Millions current US$

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>110 936</td>
<td>193 306</td>
<td>214 310</td>
<td>287 425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>118 178</td>
<td>182 921</td>
<td>202 653</td>
<td>301 030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-7 241</td>
<td>10 385</td>
<td>11 657</td>
<td>-13 605</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- Food items: 71%
- Agricultural raw materials: 6%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 14%
- Other: 5%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>19 925</td>
<td>34 340</td>
<td>58 082</td>
<td>40 578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>26 798</td>
<td>41 333</td>
<td>42 518</td>
<td>62 710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-6 873</td>
<td>-6 993</td>
<td>15 564</td>
<td>-22 132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 23.2%
- Travel: 48.1%
- Other services: 28.7%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 52.3%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.3%
- Gross Capital Formation: 28.6%
- Exports: 58.6%
- Imports: 58.6%
### THAILAND

#### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>8 215.64</td>
<td>14 657.48</td>
<td>8 927.68</td>
<td>10 033.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>551.44</td>
<td>8 042.14</td>
<td>4 991.15</td>
<td>8 218.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>1.47</td>
<td>1.87</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-5000</td>
<td>-5000</td>
<td>-5000</td>
<td>-5000</td>
<td>30000</td>
<td>45000</td>
<td>60000</td>
<td>75000</td>
<td>90000</td>
<td>105000</td>
<td>120000</td>
<td>135000</td>
<td>150000</td>
<td>165000</td>
<td>180000</td>
<td>195000</td>
<td>210000</td>
<td>225000</td>
<td>240000</td>
<td>255000</td>
<td>270000</td>
<td>285000</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>10000</td>
<td>15000</td>
<td>20000</td>
<td>25000</td>
<td>30000</td>
<td>35000</td>
<td>40000</td>
<td>45000</td>
<td>50000</td>
<td>55000</td>
<td>60000</td>
<td>65000</td>
<td>70000</td>
<td>75000</td>
<td>80000</td>
<td>85000</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade in Goods and Services

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.03</td>
<td>5.93</td>
<td>11.05</td>
<td>-0.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-1.49</td>
<td>10.09</td>
<td>19.86</td>
<td>-1.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>0.048</td>
<td>0.090</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

<table>
<thead>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>4 382</td>
<td>3 747</td>
<td>5 366</td>
<td>5 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7 179 449</td>
<td>8 883 542</td>
<td>10 497 112</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>23.43</td>
<td>18.93</td>
<td>16.61</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>17.37</td>
<td>14.18</td>
<td>13.88</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Other indicators**

**LIVING AREA**

Population by living area in 2022

- Urban: 53%
- Rural: 47%

**Other indicators**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

0.245%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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