GENERAL PROFILE: TAJIKISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 9.538 Millions
- Land area: (n) 138,790 km²
- Exchange rate: 10.318 TJS/US$
- CPI growth: 8.59%
- GDP: 8,966 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: 3.00%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade
  - 909 1,195 891 1,407
  - Merchandise imports: 1,330 2,657 3,436 3,151
  - Merchandise trade balance: -421 -1,462 -2,545 -1,744

- Export structure by product group in 2020
  - (as % of total exports)
    - All food items: 19%
    - Agricultural raw materials: 16%
    - Ores and metals: 11%
    - Manufactured goods: 48%
    - Other: 6%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services
  - (millions of US$)
    - 2005 2010 2015 2020
    - Services exports: 146 385 252 139
    - Services imports: 252 412 463 410
    - Services trade balance: -106 -27 -210 -271

- Services exports by main category
  - (as % of total services)
    - 2005 2010 2015 2020
    - Transport: 38.2 44.2 65.3 75.7
    - Travel: 1.1 0.6 0.4 4.6
    - Other services: 60.7 7.3 7.6 9.3

TRADE INDICES

- Economic indicators
  - (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
    - 2005 2010 2015 2020
    - GDP, current: 2,312 5,642 7,855 8,096
    - GDP per capita, current US$: 341 750 929 849
    - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 6.72 6.54 5.97 3.00
    - Current account balance, % of GDP: -12.81 -10.30 -6.07 4.15
    - Exchange rate (US$): 3,117 4,379 6,163 10,318

- GDP by expenditure in 2019
  - (as % of total GDP)
    - Household Consumption: 76.0
    - General government final consumption expenditure: 10.9
    - Gross Capital Formation: 39.1
    - Exports: 14.9
    - Imports: 40.9

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+19.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

+3.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
TAJIKISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>14.21</td>
<td>157.38</td>
<td>571.68</td>
<td>(j) 106.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(j) 70.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>35.81</td>
<td>28.76</td>
<td>27.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-38.66</td>
<td>-44.81</td>
<td>-33.13</td>
<td>-29.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-64.50</td>
<td>-75.61</td>
<td>-78.26</td>
<td>-76.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.476</td>
<td>-0.608</td>
<td>-0.643</td>
<td>-0.626</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>% of Total Labour Force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>45%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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</table>
TAJIKISTAN

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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