GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

| Population | 8.730 Millions |
| Exchange rate | 0.914 CHF/US$ |
| GDP | 817 560 Millions current US$ |
| Land area | (q) 39 676 km² |
| CPI growth | 0.58 % |
| GDP growth | 3.35 % |

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade


Export structure by product group in 2021

- Manufactured goods: 30%
- Other: 70%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services:

- Services exports: (e) 69 248 (2005), 100 366 (2010), 123 410 (2015), 134 785 (2021)
- Services trade balance: (e) 11 716 (2005), 13 813 (2010), 5 657 (2015), -7 562 (2021)

Services exports by main category:

- Transport: 12.2% (2005), 11.5% (2010), 10.6% (2015), 11.9% (2021)
- Travel: 14.3% (2005), 14.8% (2010), 13.7% (2015), 7.7% (2021)
- Other services: 71.3% (2005), 70.7% (2010), 72.3% (2015), 76.2% (2021)

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators:

- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.90 (2005), 3.30 (2010), 1.64 (2015), 3.35 (2021)
- Exchange rate (US$): 1.245 (2005), 1.043 (2010), 0.962 (2015), 0.914 (2021)

GDP by expenditure in 2020:

- Household Consumption: 51.0%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.9%
- Gross Capital Formation: 28.4%
- Exports: 62.3%
- Imports: 53.5%
SWITZERLAND, LIECHTENSTEIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-266.95</td>
<td>29 875.94</td>
<td>84 319.60</td>
<td>1 016.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>51 117.51</td>
<td>86 182.50</td>
<td>91 543.33</td>
<td>-19 120.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021: -2.3%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 5.54</td>
<td>9.39</td>
<td>9.76</td>
<td>12.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 11.74</td>
<td>17.40</td>
<td>18.87</td>
<td>22.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.055</td>
<td>0.080</td>
<td>0.086</td>
<td>0.102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>832</td>
<td>1 023</td>
<td>1 401</td>
<td>930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>99 048</td>
<td>102 916</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>1.64</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.37</td>
<td>5.88</td>
<td>4.14</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>5.04</td>
<td>(r) 5.50</td>
<td>5.45</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021: 0.044%
Notes:

1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
r Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
   Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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