GENERAL PROFILE: SWITZERLAND, LIECHTENSTEIN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 8.693 Millions
Land area: (n) 39 676 km²
Exchange rate: 0.939 CHF/US$
CPI growth: -0.73 %
GDP growth: -2.97 %
GDP: 753 708 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(milliseconds of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 130 930 195 609 289 720 319 232
Merchandise imports 126 574 176 281 253 027 291 442
Merchandise trade balance 4 356 19 329 36 693 27 790

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

Manufactured goods: 29 %
Other: 71 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Services exports: 69 011 100 265 121 894 115 006
Services imports: 54 175 81 032 108 163 114 029
Services trade balance: (e) 14 836 19 233 13 732 977

Services exports by main category
(milliseconds of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport: 12.2 11.5 10.7 11.1
Travel: 14.3 14.8 13.9 7.9
Other services: 71.2 70.0 71.2 75.3

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(milliseconds of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Household Consumption: 52.0
General government final consumption expenditure: 11.2
Gross Capital Formation: 66.0
Exports: 24.5
Imports: 53.7

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020: -3.0 %
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-266.95</td>
<td>51 117.51</td>
<td>0.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>29 875.94</td>
<td>86 182.50</td>
<td>0.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>75 282.73</td>
<td>88 751.37</td>
<td>0.37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index) 2005 2010 2015 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 7.02</td>
<td>10.31</td>
<td>10.67</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 15.24</td>
<td>19.51</td>
<td>21.30</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.071</td>
<td>0.089</td>
<td>0.096</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>77</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>832</td>
<td>1 023</td>
<td>1 401</td>
<td>1 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>99 000</td>
<td>102 916</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of) 2005 2010 2015 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.60</td>
<td>1.64</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.41</td>
<td>5.88</td>
<td>4.14</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>5.04</td>
<td>(o) 5.50</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
- 0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- ..: Not available or not separately reported
- _: Not applicable
- ...: Not available, including no quotation
- #: Non-relevant calculation
- -: Not publishable
- ***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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