Population: 10.099 Millions
Land area: 407,310 km²
Exchange rate: 9.210 SEK/US$
CPI growth: 0.66%
GDP growth: -2.82%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Merchandise exports: 130,962
Merchandise imports: 111,697
Merchandise trade balance: 19,265

Export structure by product group in 2020
- All food items: 78%
- Agricultural raw materials: 1%
- Ores and metals: 7%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 5%
- Other: 5%

Top 5 partners in 2020
- Norway: 16,403
- Germany: 16,190
- United States of America: 12,667
- Denmark: 11,749
- Finland: 10,906

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Services exports: 38,114
Services imports: 39,194
Services trade balance: -1,081

Services exports by main category
- Transport: 24.6%
- Travel: 17.2%
- Other services: 56.4%

TRADE INDICES

GDP, current: 392,219
GDP per capita, current US$: 43,394
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.86
Current account balance, % of GDP: 6.01
GDP by expenditure in 2019
- Household Consumption: 45.4%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 25.9%
- Gross Capital Formation: 25.2%
- Exports: 47.0%
- Imports: 43.5%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP growth rate in 2020: -2.8%
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -3.1%
SWEDEN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>11 515.99</td>
<td>97.12</td>
<td>8 443.91</td>
<td>26 109.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>28 633.00</td>
<td>20 729.88</td>
<td>13 036.52</td>
<td>31 014.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>0.58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.29</td>
<td>4.76</td>
<td>4.46</td>
<td>4.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>16.54</td>
<td>12.02</td>
<td>11.18</td>
<td>10.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.076</td>
<td>0.057</td>
<td>0.053</td>
<td>0.049</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>% of total labour force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>2 191</td>
<td>2 206</td>
<td>1 473</td>
<td>1 082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>30.07</td>
<td>36.31</td>
<td>48.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 405 330</td>
<td>1 457 000</td>
<td>1 598 282</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>11.22</td>
<td>9.72</td>
<td>6.92</td>
<td>6.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.14</td>
<td>11.34</td>
<td>10.15</td>
<td>10.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>8.73</td>
<td>(o) 7.66</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:

0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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