GENERAL PROFILE: ESWATINI

Population 1.192 Millions

Land area¹ (q) 17 200 km²

Exchange rate 14.783 SZL/US$

CPI growth 3.72 %

GDP 4 442 Millions current US$

GDP growth 1.40 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>(e) 1 770</td>
<td>(e) 1 800</td>
<td>1 812</td>
<td>2 060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>(e) 1 900</td>
<td>(e) 1 960</td>
<td>1 412</td>
<td>1 936</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -130</td>
<td>(e) -160</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 64 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 25 %
- Manufactured goods: 6 %
- Other: 4 %

Top 5 partners in 2021 (exports, millions of US$)

- India: 718
- Kenya: 285
- Nigeria: 221
- United Kingdom: 118
- Spain: 107

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>(e) 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>671</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>(e) 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-200</td>
<td>-413</td>
<td>-124</td>
<td>(e) -165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

- Transport: 5.0
- Travel: 37.8
- Other services: 96.1

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP, current</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>2 965</td>
<td>4 036</td>
<td>3 579</td>
<td>3 725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>3.79</td>
<td>2.20</td>
<td>1.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-3.23</td>
<td>-8.75</td>
<td>13.14</td>
<td>(e) 0.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>6.359</td>
<td>7.321</td>
<td>12.759</td>
<td>14.783</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2020 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 62.2
- General government final consumption expenditure: 21.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 13.1
- Exports: 44.9
- Imports: 42.2
ESWATINI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-45.85</td>
<td>119.64</td>
<td>41.32</td>
<td>125.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-22.03</td>
<td>-8.06</td>
<td>-0.88</td>
<td>58.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>1.23</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-12.27</td>
<td>-12.66</td>
<td>1.31</td>
<td>(e) -0.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-17.91</td>
<td>-21.41</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>(e) -1.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.098</td>
<td>-0.120</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>(e) -0.009</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.20</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>2.96</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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