GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 46.755 Millions
- Land area: (±) 499 564 km²
- Exchange rate: 0.876 EUR/US$
- CPI growth: -0.32 %
- GDP growth: -10.84 %
- GDP: 1 281 004 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

### Total merchandise trade

- Merchandise trade balance: 2005 - -96 141, 2010 - -72 598, 2015 - -29 578, 2020 - -17 979

Export structure by product group in 2020

- All food items: 71 %
- Fuels: 20 %
- Manufactured goods: 5 %
- Other: 4 %

Top 5 partners in 2020

- France: 48 195
- Germany: 33 805
- Italy: 23 406
- Portugal: 22 627
- United Kingdom: 18 748

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

### Total trade in services


Services exports by main category

- Transport: 2005 - (e) 14.0, 2010 - 11.5, 2015 - 17.9
- Travel: 2005 - 56.0, 2010 - 51.4, 2015 - 51.4, 2020 - 20.5
- Other services: 2005 - (e) 34.6, 2010 - 37.1, 2015 - 61.6

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

### Economic indicators

- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 - 3.65, 2010 - 0.16, 2015 - 3.84, 2020 - -10.84
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2005 - -7.28, 2010 - -3.68, 2015 - 2.02, 2020 - 0.71
- Exchange rate (/US$): 2005 - 0.804, 2010 - 0.754, 2015 - 0.901, 2020 - 0.876

### GDP by expenditure in 2019

- Household Consumption: 57.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 20.8
- Exports: 34.9
- Imports: 31.9
**SPAIN**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>25,020.18</td>
<td>41,829.47</td>
<td>0.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>39,872.51</td>
<td>37,843.80</td>
<td>0.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>8,558.22</td>
<td>41,926.18</td>
<td>0.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>8,928.41</td>
<td>21,422.07</td>
<td>0.66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(millions of US$)

#### FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

+1.7%

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

### Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-4.81</td>
<td>-16.16</td>
<td>-0.088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-1.02</td>
<td>-3.79</td>
<td>-0.019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.04</td>
<td>9.94</td>
<td>0.047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1.49</td>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>0.025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

(as % of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LABOUR FORCE**

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OTHER INDICATORS**

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>2,655</td>
<td>2,555</td>
<td>1,857</td>
<td>1,831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>73.84</td>
<td>79.66</td>
<td>88.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>12,549,202</td>
<td>14,245,394</td>
<td>17,372,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.73</td>
<td>2.20</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.23</td>
<td>6.62</td>
<td>5.05</td>
<td>5.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>(o) 3.94</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPAIN

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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