GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 46.755 Millions

Land area: (n) 499,564 km²

Exchange rate: 0.876 EUR/US$

CPI growth: -0.32 %

GDP growth: -10.84 %

GDP: 1,281,004 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>192,644</td>
<td>254,418</td>
<td>282,274</td>
<td>307,015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>288,786</td>
<td>327,016</td>
<td>311,851</td>
<td>324,994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-96,141</td>
<td>-72,598</td>
<td>-29,578</td>
<td>-17,979</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020

- All food items: 71 %
- Fuels: 5 %
- Manufactured goods: 20 %
- Other: 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>92,857</td>
<td>114,502</td>
<td>121,511</td>
<td>89,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>59,789</td>
<td>65,492</td>
<td>62,218</td>
<td>60,502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>33,067</td>
<td>49,010</td>
<td>59,292</td>
<td>29,474</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

- Transport: (e) 14.0 %
- Travel: 56.0 %
- Other services: (e) 34.6 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 1,153,257
- GDP per capita, current US$: 26,199
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.65
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -7.28
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804

GDP by expenditure in 2019

- Household Consumption: 57.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 20.8
- Exports: 34.9
- Imports: 31.9

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -8.1 %
- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020: -10.8 %
Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>25 020.18</td>
<td>39 872.51</td>
<td>8 558.22</td>
<td>8 928.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>41 829.47</td>
<td>37 843.80</td>
<td>41 926.18</td>
<td>21 422.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>0.66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-4.81</td>
<td>-1.02</td>
<td>3.04</td>
<td>1.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-16.16</td>
<td>-3.79</td>
<td>9.94</td>
<td>5.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.088</td>
<td>-0.019</td>
<td>0.047</td>
<td>0.025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>2 655</td>
<td>2 555</td>
<td>1 857</td>
<td>1 831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>73.84</td>
<td>79.66</td>
<td>88.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>12 549 202</td>
<td>14 245 394</td>
<td>17 372 500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.73</td>
<td>2.20</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.23</td>
<td>6.62</td>
<td>5.05</td>
<td>5.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 3.94</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

0.088 %
SPAIN

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
  e  Estimated.
  n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
  o  Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
  0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
  ..  Not available or not separately reported
  _  Not applicable
  ...  Not available, including no quotation
  #  Non-relevant calculation
  -  Not publishable
  ***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
  DWT: Dead weight tons
  FDI: Foreign direct investment
  GDP: Gross domestic product
  ICT: Information and communication technology
  TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
  US$: United States dollar

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