**GENERAL PROFILE: SPAIN**

**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022**

- **Population**: 47.559 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 499 557 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 0.950 EUR/US$
- **CPI growth**: 8.32%
- **GDP**: 1 399 740 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 5.50%

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>192 644</td>
<td>254 418</td>
<td>282 274</td>
<td>418 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>288 786</td>
<td>327 016</td>
<td>311 851</td>
<td>493 354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-96 141</td>
<td>-72 598</td>
<td>-29 578</td>
<td>-74 990</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2022**

- All food items: 68%
- Ores and metals: 17%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 2%
- Other: 9%

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>(e) 92 857</td>
<td>114 502</td>
<td>121 511</td>
<td>168 267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>(e) 59 789</td>
<td>65 492</td>
<td>62 218</td>
<td>87 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) 33 067</td>
<td>49 010</td>
<td>59 292</td>
<td>81 130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category²**

- Transport: -
- Travel: 56.0%
- Other services: 34.0%

**TRADE INDICES**

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

**ECONOMIC TRENDS**

**Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**

- **GDP, current**: 1 153 257
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 26 399
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 3.65
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: -7.28
- **Exchange rate (US$)**: 0.804

- **GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)**

  - Household Consumption: 56.2%
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 21.4%
  - Gross Capital Formation: 20.8%
  - Exports: 34.9%
  - Imports: 33.4%
SPAIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>25 020.18</td>
<td>41 829.47</td>
<td>0.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>39 872.51</td>
<td>37 843.80</td>
<td>0.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>14 435.81</td>
<td>46 700.32</td>
<td>0.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>34 811.07</td>
<td>39 443.40</td>
<td>0.66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022: +2.8%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>(e) -4.81</td>
<td>(e) -16.16</td>
<td>(e) -0.088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-1.02</td>
<td>-3.79</td>
<td>-0.019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.04</td>
<td>9.94</td>
<td>0.047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1.41</td>
<td>3.51</td>
<td>0.017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

0.086 %
Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2 655</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2 555</td>
<td>73.84</td>
<td>12 500 043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 857</td>
<td>79.66</td>
<td>14 288 388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1 905</td>
<td>89.70</td>
<td>17 161 676</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3.73</td>
<td>7.23</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2.20</td>
<td>6.62</td>
<td>3.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>5.05</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1.37</td>
<td>4.33</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
SPAIN

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
- 0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- ..: Not available or not separately reported
- _: Not applicable
- ...: Not available, including no quotation
- #: Non-relevant calculation
- -: Not publishable
- ***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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