GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population: 47.487 Millions
Land area: (q) 499 557 km²

GENERAL PROFILE: SPAIN

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>192 644</td>
<td>254 418</td>
<td>282 274</td>
<td>382 993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>288 786</td>
<td>327 016</td>
<td>311 851</td>
<td>418 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-96 141</td>
<td>-72 598</td>
<td>-29 578</td>
<td>-35 184</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2021

Top 5 partners in 2021

Services exports by main category

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

GDP by expenditure in 2020

<table>
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<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>1 153 257</td>
<td>1 420 722</td>
<td>1 195 119</td>
<td>1 416 075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>26 399</td>
<td>30 505</td>
<td>25 739</td>
<td>29 820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>3.65</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>3.84</td>
<td>4.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.28</td>
<td>-3.68</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>0.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>0.804</td>
<td>0.754</td>
<td>0.901</td>
<td>0.845</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021 +24.2 %

Merchandise exports, millions of US$ 92 857

France | 59 692
Germany | 38 320
Italy | 31 422
Portugal | 29 416
United Kingdom | 21 704

Terms of trade index

Purchasing power index of exports

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021 +4.4 %

Household Consumption | 56.0
General government final consumption expenditure | 21.9
Gross Capital Formation | 20.7
Exports | 30.6
Imports | 29.1
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>25 020.18</td>
<td>39 872.51</td>
<td>8 558.75</td>
<td>9 777.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>41 829.47</td>
<td>37 843.80</td>
<td>41 926.11</td>
<td>-1 625.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

FDI inflows

FDI outflows

Personal remittances receipts

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

Balance, % of GDP
-4.81  -1.02  3.04  1.52
Balance, % of imports
-16.16  -3.79  9.94  4.52
Normalized balance
-0.088  -0.019  0.047  0.022

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

0  20  40  60

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

Urban  81%  Rural  19%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
2 655  2 555  1 857  1 915
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
..  73.84  79.66  90.01
Container port throughput (TEU)
..  12 549 202  14 245 394  ..

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
3.73  2.20  1.25  1.59
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
7.23  6.62  5.05  5.28
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector
..  (r) 3.94  ..  ..