GENERAL PROFILE: ZIMBABWE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
14.863 Millions

Land area
(n) 386 850 km²

Exchange rate
1.000 ZWD/US$

CPI growth
557.21 %

GDP
142 533 Millions current US$

GDP growth
-9.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>(e) 1 850</td>
<td>3 199</td>
<td>3 248</td>
<td>(e) 4 057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2 346</td>
<td>5 337</td>
<td>6 053</td>
<td>(e) 4 953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -496</td>
<td>-2 138</td>
<td>-2 805</td>
<td>(e) -897</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 11%
- Ores and metals: 35%
- Manufactured goods: 21%
- Other: 33%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>362</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>387</td>
<td>(e) 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>1 359</td>
<td>1 524</td>
<td>(e) 483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-273</td>
<td>-1 071</td>
<td>-1 137</td>
<td>(e) -316</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
- Transport: 35.4%
- Travel: 41.0%
- Other services: 23.6%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>7 189</td>
<td>12 042</td>
<td>19 963</td>
<td>142 533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>595</td>
<td>948</td>
<td>1 445</td>
<td>9 590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>-4.06</td>
<td>19.68</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>-9.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) -10.19</td>
<td>-11.99</td>
<td>-8.41</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>1.000</td>
<td>1.000</td>
<td>1.000</td>
<td>1.000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 79.9%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 21.8%
- Gross Capital formation: 9.6%
- Exports: 19.5%
- Imports: 30.9%
ZIMBABWE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>102.80</td>
<td>165.90</td>
<td>421.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1.10</td>
<td>43.30</td>
<td>22.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>11.74</td>
<td>10.25</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing trends in FDI inflows and personal remittances]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.74</td>
<td>-23.84</td>
<td>-17.73</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-21.05</td>
<td>-44.58</td>
<td>-47.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.118</td>
<td>-0.287</td>
<td>-0.309</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 51%
Female 49%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.30</td>
<td>5.78</td>
<td>4.84</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ZIMBABWE

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
__ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 22 July 2021