



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: ZIMBABWE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
16.321 Millions



Exchange rate
374.700 ZWD/US\$



GDP
-



Land area¹
(q) 386 850 km²



CPI growth
193.40 %



GDP growth
2.87 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	(e) 1 850	3 199	3 248	6 586
Merchandise imports	2 346	5 337	6 053	8 628
Merchandise trade balance	(e) -496	-2 138	-2 805	-2 042

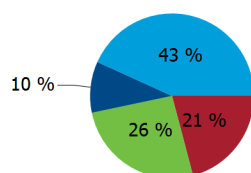
+9.1 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

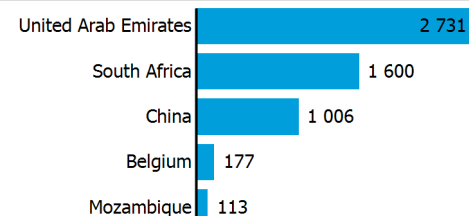
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	362	288	387	(e) 447
Services imports	636	1 359	1 524	(e) 1 322
Services trade balance	-273	-1 071	-1 137	(e) -874

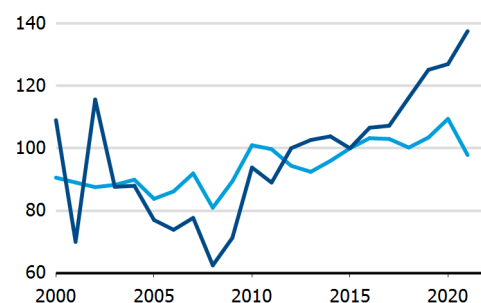
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	35.4	27.3	23.1	-
Travel	41.0	42.8	45.2	-
Other services	23.6	29.9	31.7	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

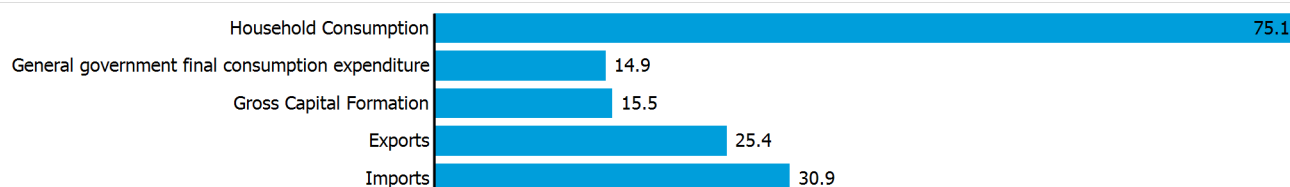
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	7 189	12 042	19 963	-
GDP per capita, current US\$	588	938	1 410	-
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	-4.06	19.68	1.78	2.87
Current account balance, % of GDP	(e) -10.19	-13.75	-8.00	-
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	374.700

+2.9 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



ZIMBABWE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

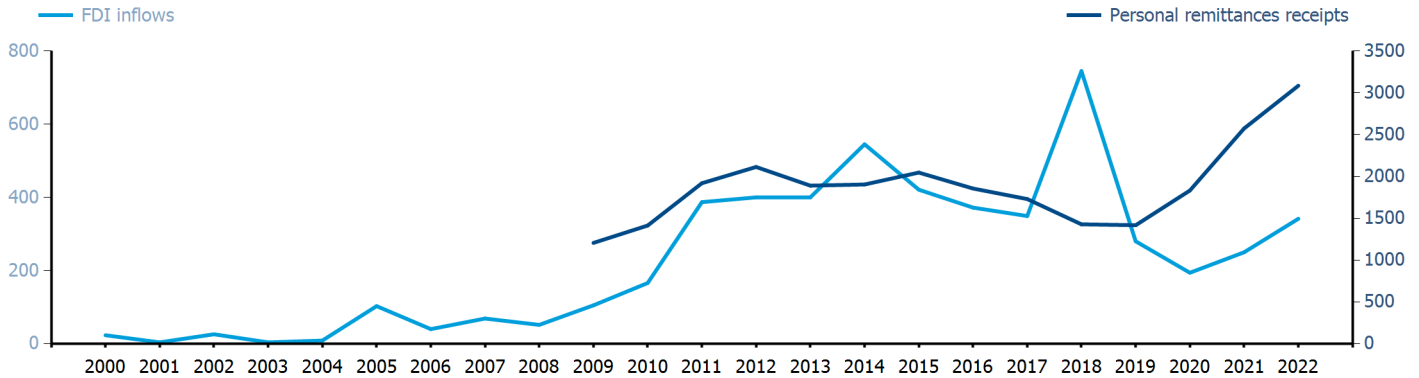
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	102.80	166.00	421.00	341.50
FDI outflows	1.10	43.30	22.00	17.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	11.74	10.25	12.79

+0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

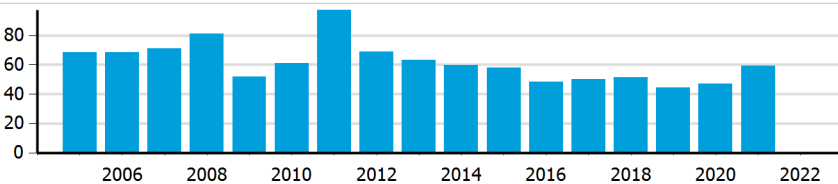
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-12.93	-22.92	-18.03	-
Balance, % of imports	-31.70	-54.67	-47.45	-25.60
Normalized balance	-0.188	-0.376	-0.311	(e) -0.147

Trade openness²

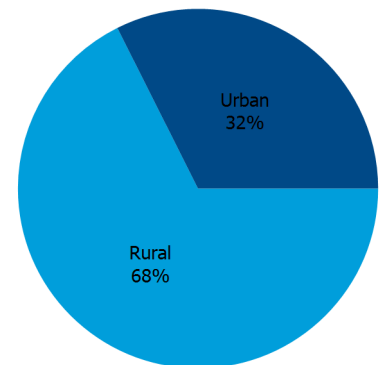
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

..

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.02
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.30	5.78	4.84	2.30
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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