

## GENERAL PROFILE: ZIMBABWE

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
16.341 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
-

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(q) 386 850 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
667.36 %

**GDP growth**  
2.09 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	(e) 1 850	3 199	3 248	7 225
Merchandise imports	2 346	5 337	6 053	9 214
Merchandise trade balance	(e) -496	-2 138	-2 805	-1 989

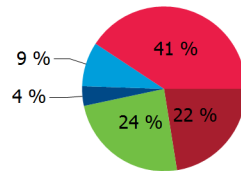
**+9.7 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

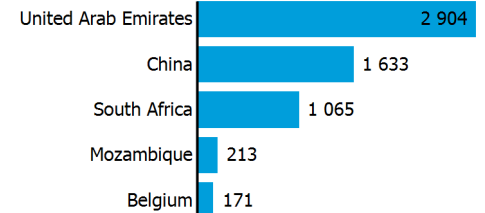
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	362	288	387	(e) 436
Services imports	636	1 359	1 524	(e) 1 423
Services trade balance	-273	-1 071	-1 137	(e) -987

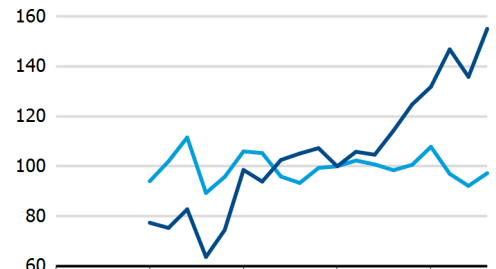
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	35.4	27.3	23.1	(e) 52.6
Travel	41.0	42.8	45.2	(e) 18.9
Other services	(e) 23.6	29.9	31.7	(e) 27.9

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

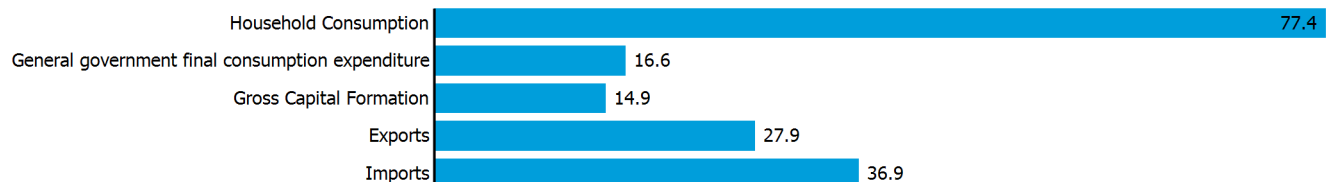
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	7 189	12 042	19 963	-
GDP per capita, current US\$	576	902	1 386	-
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	-4.06	19.68	1.78	2.09
Current account balance, % of GDP	(e) -10.19	-13.75	-8.00	-
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	..

**+2.1 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# ZIMBABWE

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

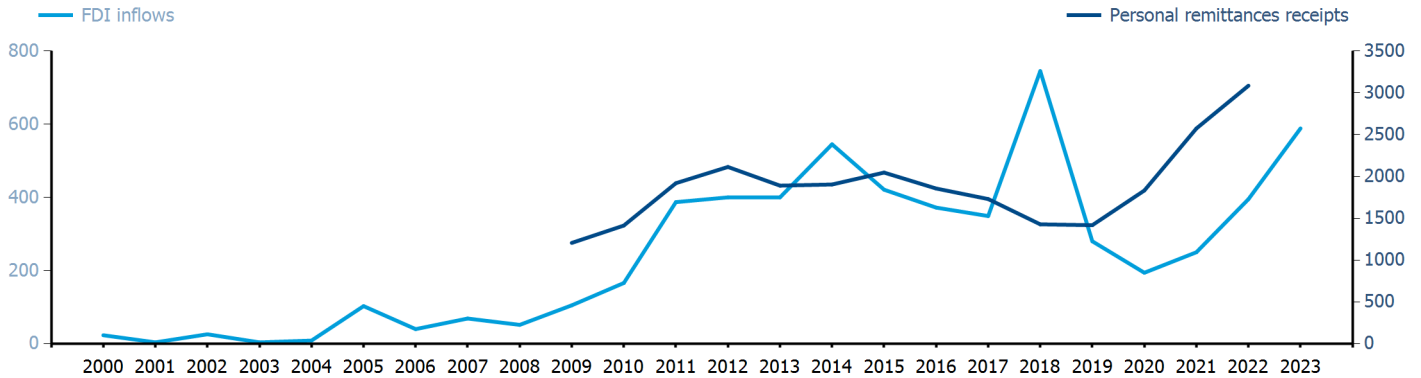
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	102.80	166.00	421.00	588.40
FDI outflows	1.10	43.30	22.00	30.50
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	11.74	10.25	..

**+0.1 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

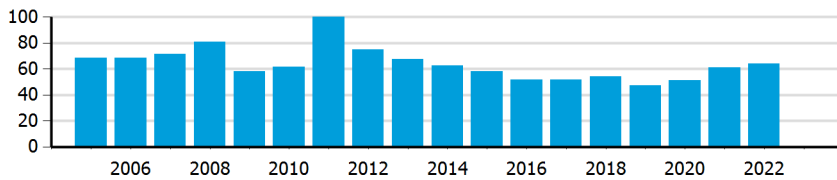
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-12.93	-22.20	-17.96	-
Balance, % of imports	-31.69	-52.95	-47.26	-27.98
Normalized balance	-0.188	-0.360	-0.309	(e) -0.163

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

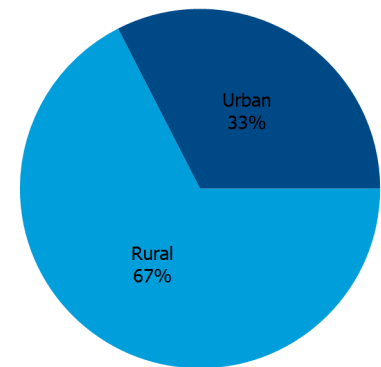
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	..	..	..
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.10	0.05	0.09	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.30	5.78	4.84	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

..

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

# ZIMBABWE

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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