GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 59.309 Millions
- Land area: 1,213,090 km²
- Exchange rate: 16.459 ZAR/US$
- CPI growth: 3.27%
- GDP: 302,071 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: -7.00%

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>51,626</td>
<td>91,347</td>
<td>81,002</td>
<td>85,834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>62,304</td>
<td>96,835</td>
<td>(e) 104,651</td>
<td>(e) 84,063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-10,679</td>
<td>-5,488</td>
<td>(e) -23,649</td>
<td>(e) 1,771</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 37%
- Ores and metals: 12%
- Fuels: 31%
- Manufactured goods: 12%
- Other: 8%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>11,829</td>
<td>16,063</td>
<td>15,500</td>
<td>7,528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>12,151</td>
<td>19,592</td>
<td>15,331</td>
<td>9,856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-322</td>
<td>-3,529</td>
<td>-481</td>
<td>-2,328</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 17.1%
- Travel: 63.5%
- Other services: 19.2%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 257,772
- GDP per capita, current US$: 5,384
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 5.28
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -3.11
- Exchange rate (/US$): 6.359
- GDP by expenditure in 2019

 Haushold Consumption: 60.2
 General government final consumption expenditure: 21.3
 Gross Capital Formation: 17.6
 Exports: 29.9
 Imports: 29.4

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index and Purchasing Power Index of exports.

-7.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

-4.6 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Top 5 partners in 2020

- China: 9,794
- United States of America: 7,131
- Germany: 6,399
- United Kingdom: 4,241
- Japan: 3,793

TOTAL TRADE IN SERVICES

ECONOMIC PROFILE: SOUTH AFRICA
SOUTH AFRICA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>(j) 6 646.93</td>
<td>(j) 3 635.60</td>
<td>(j) 1 729.38</td>
<td>(j) 3 106.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>(j) 930.29</td>
<td>(j) -75.67</td>
<td>(j) 5 743.59</td>
<td>(j) -1 973.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020
-0.7%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.25</td>
<td>1.23</td>
<td>-1.31</td>
<td>4.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-0.93</td>
<td>4.51</td>
<td>-4.17</td>
<td>19.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.005</td>
<td>0.022</td>
<td>-0.021</td>
<td>0.088</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32.43</td>
<td>38.15</td>
<td>40.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3 959 192</td>
<td>4 662 300</td>
<td>4 029 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.42</td>
<td>0.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.09</td>
<td>9.25</td>
<td>8.93</td>
<td>8.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SOUTH AFRICA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.
j. Asset/liability basis.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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