

GENERAL PROFILE: SOMALIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

Population
14.743 Millions

Exchange rate
-

GDP
(i) 1 422 Millions current US\$

Land area ¹
(m) 627 340 km²

CPI growth
..

GDP growth
2.50 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchandise exports	(e) 250	(e) 450	(e) 440	(e) 430
Merchandise imports	(e) 626	(e) 840	(e) 1 100	(e) 1 060
Merchandise trade balance	(e) -376	(e) -390	(e) -660	(e) -630

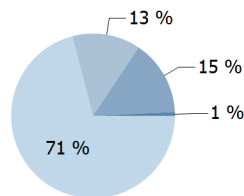
-2.3 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2017

Export structure by product group in 2017

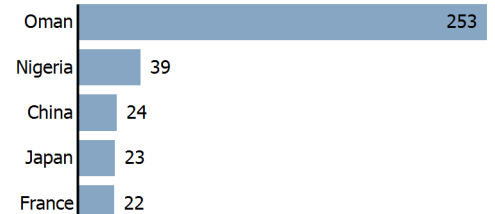
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2017

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services ²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Services exports	-	-	355	(e) 393
Services imports	-	-	1 328	(e) 1 452
Services trade balance	-	-	-973	(e) -1 059

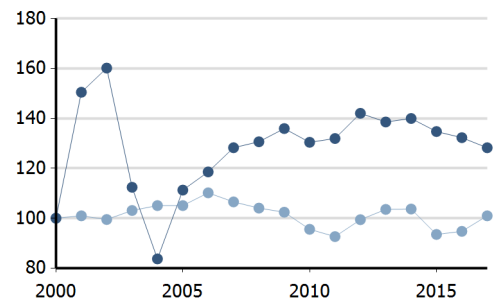
Services exports by main category ²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport	-	-
Travel	-	-
Other services	-	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

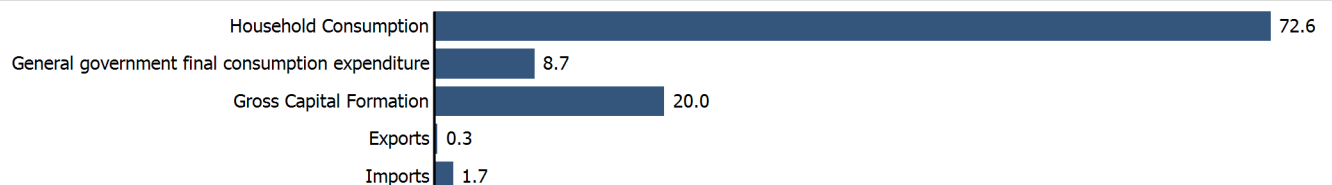
	2005	2010	2015	2017
GDP, current	2 316	1 071	1 332	(i) 1 422
GDP per capita, current US\$	222	89	96	(i) 96
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.00	2.60	2.60	2.50
Current account balance, % of GDP	..	..	..	..
Exchange rate (/US\$)	15 251.250	31 900.000	24 300.000	-

+2.5 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2017

GDP by expenditure in 2016

(as % of total GDP)



SOMALIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

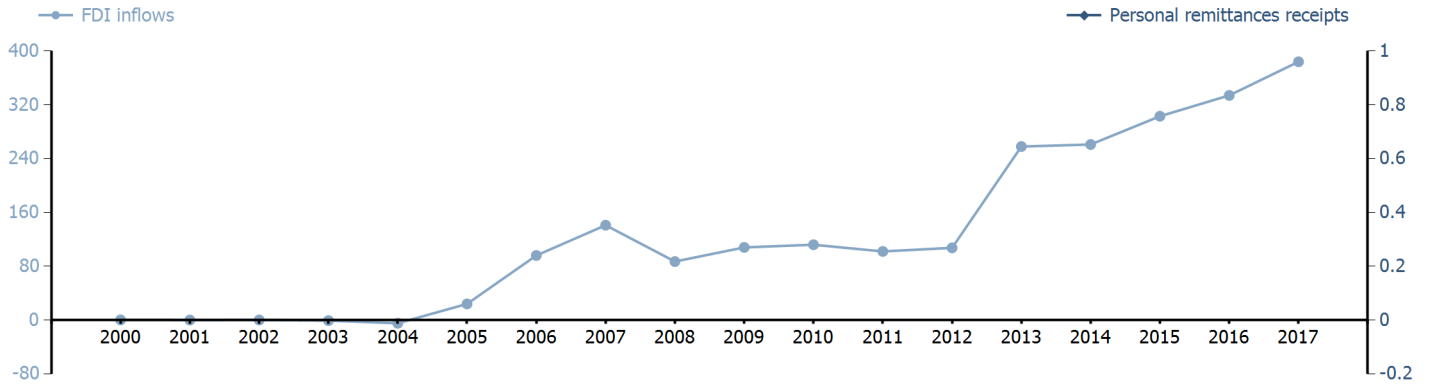
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
FDI inflows	24.00	112.00	303.00	384.00
FDI outflows	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	..	..	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2017

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

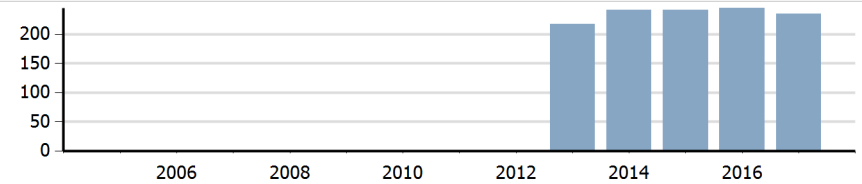
Trade balance indicators ²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Balance, % of GDP	-	-	(e) -122.57	(i) -118.80
Balance, % of imports	-	-	(e) -67.26	(i) -67.24
Normalized balance	-	-	(e) -0.507	(e) -0.506

Trade openness ²

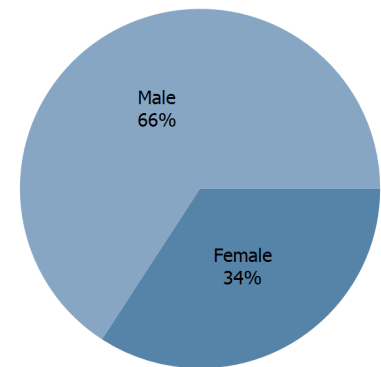
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2017

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	7	5	5	1
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2004 = 100 for China)	1.28	4.20	5.43	8.24
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

0 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2017

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

SOMALIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- i Unreliable - bad quality.
- m Estimated. Data refers to 2013.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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