GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population 17.598 Millions
Land area (q) 627 340 km²
Exchange rate
CPI growth 6.80 %
GDP 10 420 Millions current US$
GDP growth 2.44 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Merchandise exports (e) 250 (e) 450 (e) 440 (e) 630
Merchandise imports (e) 626 (e) 840 (e) 1 100 (e) 1 250
Merchandise trade balance (e) -376 (e) -390 (e) -660 (e) -620

Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)
- All food items 35 %
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals 13 %
- Manufactured goods 44 %
- Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2022
Services exports - - 355 635
Services imports - - 1 328 2 088
Services trade balance - - -973 -1 453

Services exports by main category (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2022
- Transport
- Travel
- Other services

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2022
GDP, current 4 683 2 688 6 628 10 420
GDP per capita, current US$ 447 223 482 592
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 7.11 6.69 23.67 2.44
Current account balance, % of GDP
Exchange rate (/US$) 15 251.250 31 269.663 22 254.236

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 125.1
- General government final consumption expenditure 6.9
- Gross Capital Formation 19.0
- Exports 15.6
- Imports 66.5

+46.5 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)
- Bulgaria 128
- India 106
- Qatar 61
- Bahrain 54
- China 49

+2.4 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
SOMALIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>24.00</td>
<td>112.00</td>
<td>303.00</td>
<td>636.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>23.09</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(e) -24.64</td>
<td>(e) -19.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(e) -67.26</td>
<td>(e) -62.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(e) -0.507</td>
<td>(e) -0.450</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 47%
Rural 53%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
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Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

0 %