GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- **Population**: 97.339 Millions
- **Land area**: 310 070 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 23 208.368 VND/US$
- **CPI growth**: 3.22 %

**GDP**
- Current US$: 268 899 Millions
- Growth rate: 2.91 %

**Total merchandise trade**
- **(millions of US$)**
  - **2020**: Merchandise exports 282 725, Merchandise imports 262 620, Merchandise trade balance 20 105

**Export structure by product group in 2020**
- **Top 5 partners in 2020**
  - United States of America: 77 072
  - China: 48 880
  - Korea, Republic of: 19 269
  - Japan: 19 125
  - China, Hong Kong SAR: 10 436

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

**Total trade in services**
- **(millions of US$)**
  - **2020**: Services exports 18 750, Services imports 17 046, Services trade balance 1 704

**Services exports by main category**
- **(as % of total services)**
  - Transport: 27.4, Travel: 53.9, Other services: 18.7

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**Economic indicators**
- **2020**: GDP, current 268 899 Millions, GDP per capita, current US$: 2 763, Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.91

**GDP by expenditure in 2019**
- **(as % of total GDP)**
  - Household Consumption: 68.2
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 6.5
  - Gross Capital Formation: 26.8
  - Exports: 106.8
  - Imports: 103.6
VIET NAM

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 954.00</td>
<td>8 000.00</td>
<td>11 800.00</td>
<td>(j) 15 800.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>65.00</td>
<td>900.00</td>
<td>1 100.00</td>
<td>380.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7.12</td>
<td>6.73</td>
<td>6.40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020 +0.1 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-4.55</td>
<td>-6.54</td>
<td>1.35</td>
<td>(e) 8.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-6.67</td>
<td>-8.68</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>(e) 7.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.035</td>
<td>-0.045</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>(e) 0.037</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td></td>
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<td>2010</td>
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<td>2012</td>
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<td>2016</td>
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<td>2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 52%
Female 48%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>2 126</td>
<td>5 415</td>
<td>7 373</td>
<td>9 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>33.67</td>
<td>45.82</td>
<td>62.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.77</td>
<td>7.91</td>
<td>29.37</td>
<td>38.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.12</td>
<td>8.40</td>
<td>21.13</td>
<td>30.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020 0.442 %
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.
4. Asset/liability basis.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_. Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
#. Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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