



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: VIET NAM

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
98.187 Millions



Exchange rate
23 271.213 VND/US\$



GDP
404 909 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 313 429 km²



CPI growth
3.19 %



GDP growth
6.99 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	32 442	72 237	162 065	371 288
Merchandise imports	36 761	84 839	165 610	359 148
Merchandise trade balance	-4 319	-12 602	-3 545	12 140

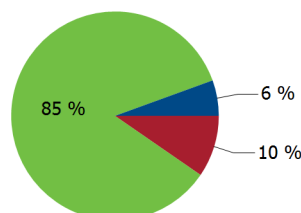
+10.5 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

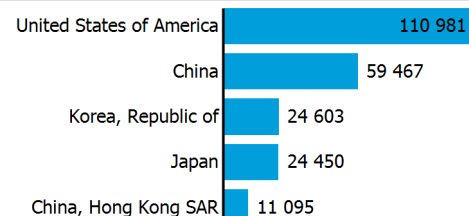
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	4 265	7 460	11 241	(e) 12 905
Services imports	4 450	9 902	15 714	(e) 25 567
Services trade balance	-185	-2 442	-4 474	(e) -12 661

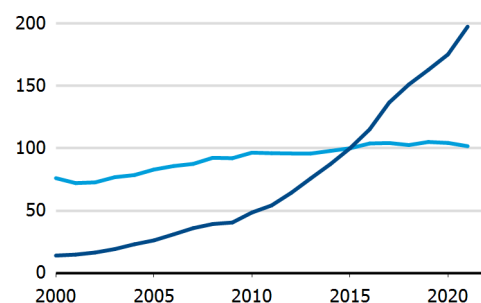
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	27.4	31.0	22.3	(e) 4.8
Travel	53.9	59.7	65.4	(e) 55.0
Other services	18.7	9.3	12.3	(e) 40.2

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

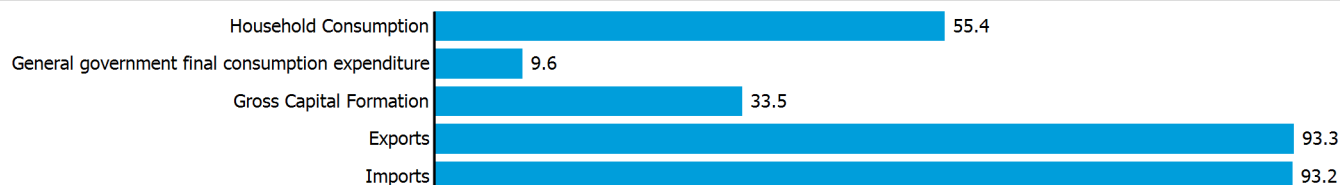
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	57 633	147 201	239 258	404 909
GDP per capita, current US\$	693	1 684	2 595	4 124
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.55	11.63	6.99	6.99
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.97	-2.90	-0.85	-0.27
Exchange rate (/US\$)	15 858.917	18 612.917	21 697.568	23 271.213

+7.0 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



VIET NAM

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

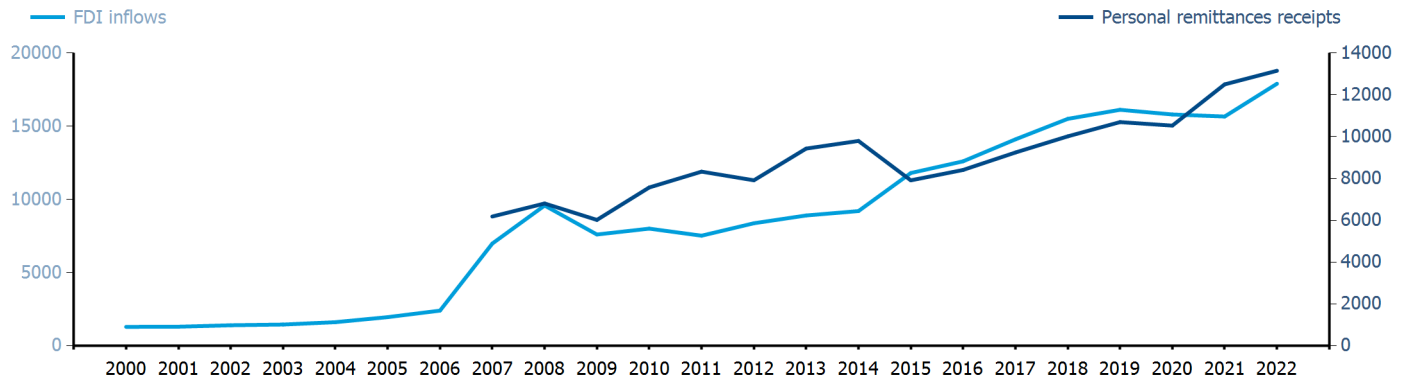
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	1 954.00	8 000.00	11 800.00	(j) 17 900.00
FDI outflows	65.00	900.00	1 100.00	(j) 2 674.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	5.14	3.31	3.25

+0.7 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

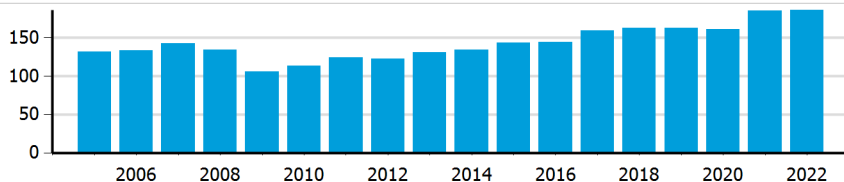
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-4.55	-5.15	1.21	(e) 3.08
Balance, % of imports	-6.67	-8.68	1.70	(e) 3.37
Normalized balance	-0.035	-0.045	0.008	(e) 0.017

Trade openness²

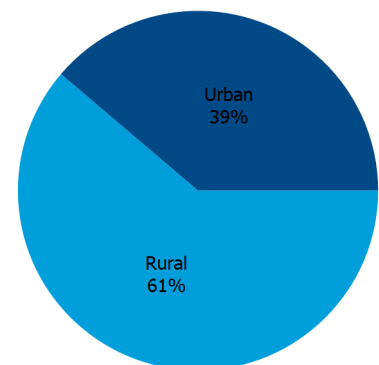
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	2 126	5 415	7 373	12 350
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	33.67	45.82	78.77
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	6 431 032	10 615 391	20 518 926

0.561 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.77	7.91	29.37	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.12	8.40	21.13	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- j Asset/liability basis.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 21 December 2023