GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 5.643 Millions
Land area: (q) 48 080 km²
Exchange rate: 0.950 EUR/US$
CPI growth: 12.13 %
GDP: 113 472 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>31 889</td>
<td>64 664</td>
<td>75 146</td>
<td>107 771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>34 649</td>
<td>65 026</td>
<td>72 837</td>
<td>112 471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-2 760</td>
<td>-363</td>
<td>2 309</td>
<td>-700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 87 %
- Fuels: 3 %
- Manufactured goods: 5 %
- Other: 5 %

Top 5 partners in 2022
(exports, millions of US$)

- Germany: 22 723
- Czechia: 12 918
- Hungary: 9 409
- Poland: 8 390
- France: 6 339

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>(e) 6 399</td>
<td>(e) 6 411</td>
<td>8 126</td>
<td>12 564</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>(e) 5 583</td>
<td>(e) 7 277</td>
<td>7 984</td>
<td>12 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) 816</td>
<td>(e) -866</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 29.2 %
- Travel: 34.7 %
- Other services: 27.8 %

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>49 033</td>
<td>91 074</td>
<td>88 865</td>
<td>113 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>9 120</td>
<td>16 877</td>
<td>16 382</td>
<td>20 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>6.62</td>
<td>6.72</td>
<td>5.17</td>
<td>1.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-10.45</td>
<td>-4.62</td>
<td>-2.08</td>
<td>-8.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (/US$)</td>
<td>0.804</td>
<td>0.754</td>
<td>0.901</td>
<td>0.950</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic trends

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022:
+1.7 %

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 57.2
- General government final consumption expenditure: 21.5
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.5
- Exports: 93.8
- Imports: 94.0
SLOVAKIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>3,109.64</td>
<td>1,769.76</td>
<td>106.14</td>
<td>2,905.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>191.43</td>
<td>946.13</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td>432.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>2.41</td>
<td>1.89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts trends]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) -3.91</td>
<td>(e) -1.07</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>-5.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) -4.97</td>
<td>(e) -1.41</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>-5.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) -0.025</td>
<td>(e) -0.007</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>-0.028</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

- Urban: 54%
- Rural: 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>9.39</td>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>10.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.34</td>
<td>15.66</td>
<td>14.95</td>
<td>10.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(e) 5.94</td>
<td>4.40</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

+0.4%
FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022
SLOVAKIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
r Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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