GENERAL PROFILE: SINGAPORE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>5.850 Millions</th>
<th>1.380 SGD/US$</th>
<th>337 880 Millions current US$</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
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<tr>
<td>Land area (n) 709 km²</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exchange rate</td>
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<tr>
<td>CPI growth</td>
<td>-0.18 %</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDP growth</td>
<td>-5.39 %</td>
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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(2005 2010 2015 2020)

- Merchandise exports
  - 229 649 351 867 351 587 362 534
- Merchandise imports
  - 200 047 310 791 297 087 329 830
- Merchandise trade balance
  - 29 602 41 076 54 500 32 704

Export structure by product group in 2020

(80 %)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

(2005 2010 2015 2020)

- Services exports
  - 45 605 100 382 153 200 187 564
- Services imports
  - 55 052 100 518 161 693 172 689
- Services trade balance
  - -9 447 -136 -8 493 14 875

Services exports by main category

(2005 2010 2015 2020)

- Transport
  - 42.7 38.4 30.4 28.3
- Travel
  - 13.6 14.1 10.8 2.8
- Other services
  - 36.9 40.9 54.1 66.0

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(2005 2010 2015 2020)

- GDP, current
  - 127 808 239 808 307 999 337 880
- GDP per capita, current US$
  - 29 962 46 736 55 077 57 754
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %
  - 7.36 14.53 2.99 -5.39
- Current account balance, % of GDP
  - 23.26 22.93 18.69 17.69
- Exchange rate (US$)
  - 1.664 1.364 1.375 1.380

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(2019)

- Household Consumption
  - 36.0
- General government final consumption expenditure
  - 10.3
- Gross Capital Formation
  - 24.9
- Exports
  - 173.5
- Imports
  - 145.6
SINGAPORE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>17 747.78</td>
<td>57 460.08</td>
<td>59 700.11</td>
<td>90 561.86</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>12 552.51</td>
<td>35 407.15</td>
<td>45 223.05</td>
<td>32 375.47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>29.89</td>
<td>26.31</td>
<td>27.30</td>
<td>17.72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>15.31</td>
<td>15.33</td>
<td>18.07</td>
<td>11.92</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.071</td>
<td>0.071</td>
<td>0.083</td>
<td>0.056</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 57%
Female 43%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>40 935</td>
<td>61 660</td>
<td>117 534</td>
<td>140 030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>90.29</td>
<td>98.32</td>
<td>110.49</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>29 147 000</td>
<td>31 710 200</td>
<td>36 870 900</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>15.88</td>
<td>34.08</td>
<td>32.40</td>
<td>33.73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.28</td>
<td>27.54</td>
<td>26.98</td>
<td>32.67</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.50</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SINGAPORE

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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