GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population:** 13.777 Millions
- **Land area:** (q) 24 670 km²
- **Exchange rate:** 1 030.308 RWF/US$
- **GDP:** 13 313 Millions current US$
- **CPI growth:** 13.88 %
- **GDP growth:** 8.10 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>682</td>
<td>2 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>(g) 430</td>
<td>1 431</td>
<td>2 382</td>
<td>3 569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>(g) -306</td>
<td>-1 134</td>
<td>-1 700</td>
<td>-1 457</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 11%
- Ores and metals: 36%
- Fuels: 6%
- Manufactured goods: 31%
- Other: 16%

#### Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)

- United Arab Emirates: 737
- Congo, Dem. Rep. of the: 410
- China: 81
- Thailand: 72
- United States of America: 67

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>405</td>
<td>767</td>
<td>883</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>1 020</td>
<td>878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-154</td>
<td>-253</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>45.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>28.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>2 933</td>
<td>6 120</td>
<td>8 526</td>
<td>13 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>594</td>
<td>732</td>
<td>966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>9.38</td>
<td>7.33</td>
<td>8.85</td>
<td>8.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.78</td>
<td>-6.52</td>
<td>-12.71</td>
<td>-10.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>557.823</td>
<td>583.131</td>
<td>719.860</td>
<td>1 030.308</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 72.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 17.0
- Gross Capital Formation: 26.3
- Exports: 19.1
- Imports: 34.8
FDI inflows | 7.96 | 250.50 | 379.80 | 398.60
FDI outflows | .. | .. | 3.45 | ..
Personal remittances, % of GDP | .. | 1.74 | 1.87 | 3.76

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

Personal remittances receipts

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

Balance, % of GDP
- -15.38 -17.47 -15.26
Balance, % of imports
- -57.25 -50.69 -45.44
Normalized balance
- -0.401 -0.340 -0.294

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Maritime transport indicators

Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
.. .. .. ..
Container port throughput (TEU)
.. .. .. ..

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
1.20 0.45 0.75 0.87
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
9.28 7.54 8.23 4.03
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector
.. .. .. ..

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 18%
Rural 82%
RWANDA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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