

GENERAL PROFILE: RUSSIAN FEDERATION

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2017

Population
143.990 Millions

Exchange rate
58.343 RUB/US\$

GDP
1 577 524 Millions current US\$

Land area ¹
(n) 16 376 870 km²

CPI growth
3.68 %

GDP growth
1.55 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchandise exports	243 798	400 630	341 419	353 548
Merchandise imports	125 434	248 634	193 019	238 126
Merchandise trade balance	118 364	151 996	148 400	115 422

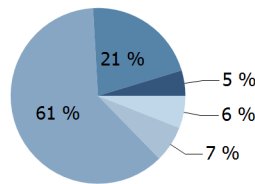
+25.5 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2017

Export structure by product group in 2017

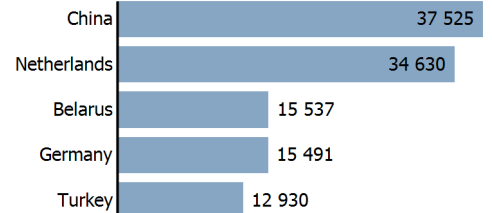
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2017

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services ²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Services exports	28 845	49 159	51 697	(e) 57 828
Services imports	40 471	75 279	88 617	(e) 88 647
Services trade balance	-11 626	-26 120	-36 920	(e) -30 818

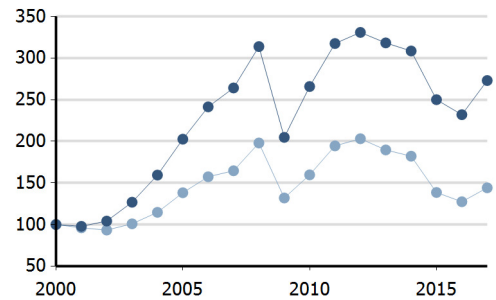
Services exports by main category ²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Transport	31.6	30.3	32.3	(e) 34.3
Travel	20.3	18.0	16.3	(e) 15.5
Other services	40.0	43.3	46.3	(e) 44.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

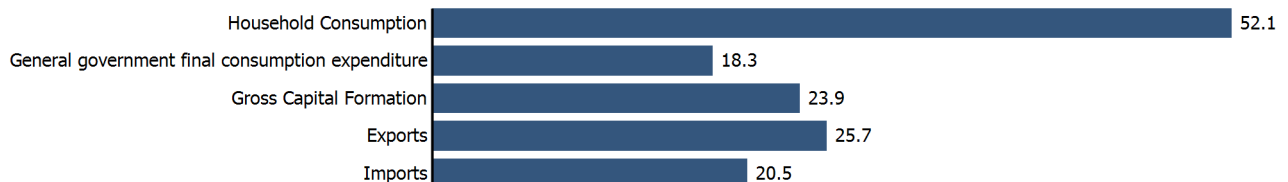
	2005	2010	2015	2017
GDP, current	771 495	1 539 845	1 368 402	1 577 524
GDP per capita, current US\$	5 372	10 757	9 510	10 956
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.38	4.50	-2.50	1.55
Current account balance, % of GDP	11.05	4.42	5.11	2.31
Exchange rate (/US\$)	28.284	30.368	60.938	58.343

+1.5 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2017

GDP by expenditure in 2016

(as % of total GDP)



RUSSIAN FEDERATION

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
FDI inflows	14 375.05	31 667.97	11 857.81	25 284.03
FDI outflows	16 746.64	41 116.46	27 089.94	36 031.84
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.45	0.34	0.52	0.52

+2.3 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2017

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

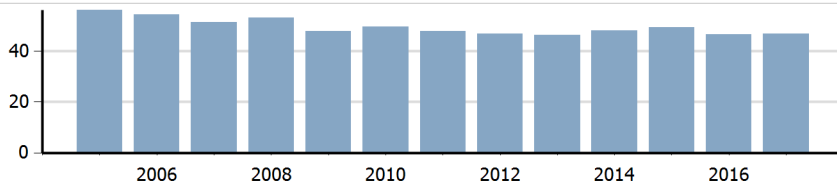
Trade balance indicators ²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Balance, % of GDP	13.55	7.85	8.15	(e) 5.36
Balance, % of imports	63.64	37.66	39.58	(e) 25.89
Normalized balance	0.241	0.158	0.165	(e) 0.115

Trade openness ²

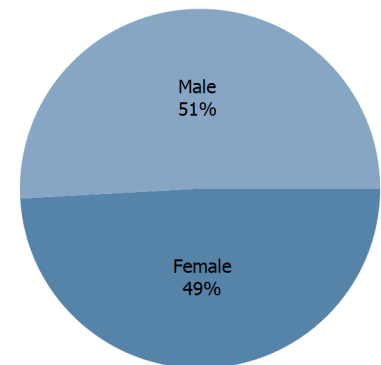
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2017

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	8 420	7 283	8 063	8 367
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2004 = 100 for China)	12.72	20.88	43.34	36.23
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	3 622 468	3 853 180	4 515 000

0.449 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2017

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2017
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.18	0.22	0.81	0.58
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.76	8.53	9.14	9.21
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	4.38

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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