

GENERAL PROFILE: RUSSIAN FEDERATION

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
144.713 Millions

Exchange rate
68.485 RUB/US\$

GDP
2 240 422 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 16 376 870 km²

CPI growth
13.77 %

GDP growth
-2.07 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Merchandise exports | 243 798 | 400 630 | 341 419 | 592 063 |
| Merchandise imports | 125 434 | 248 634 | 193 019 | 276 511 |
| Merchandise trade balance | 118 364 | 151 996 | 148 400 | 315 552 |

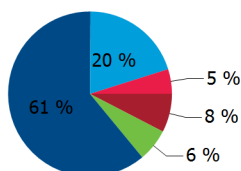
+19.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

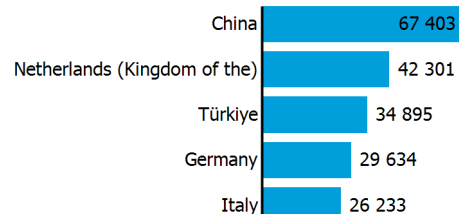
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Services exports | 28 845 | 49 159 | 51 616 | (e) 49 098 |
| Services imports | 40 471 | 75 279 | 88 768 | (e) 70 809 |
| Services trade balance | -11 626 | -26 120 | -37 152 | (e) -21 711 |

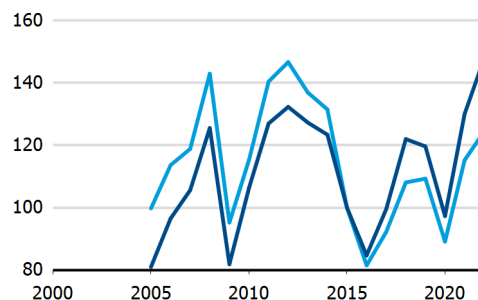
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|----------------|------|------|------|----------|
| Transport | 31.6 | 30.3 | 32.2 | (e) 31.6 |
| Travel | 20.3 | 18.0 | 16.3 | (e) 11.3 |
| Other services | 40.0 | 43.3 | 46.4 | (e) 52.6 |

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GDP, current | 771 495 | 1 539 845 | 1 363 482 | 2 240 422 |
| GDP per capita, current US\$ | 5 365 | 10 750 | 9 425 | 15 482 |
| Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % | 6.38 | 4.50 | -1.97 | -2.07 |
| Current account balance, % of GDP | 10.94 | 4.38 | 4.97 | 10.89 |
| Exchange rate (/US\$) | 28.284 | 30.368 | 60.938 | 68.485 |

-2.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



RUSSIAN FEDERATION

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

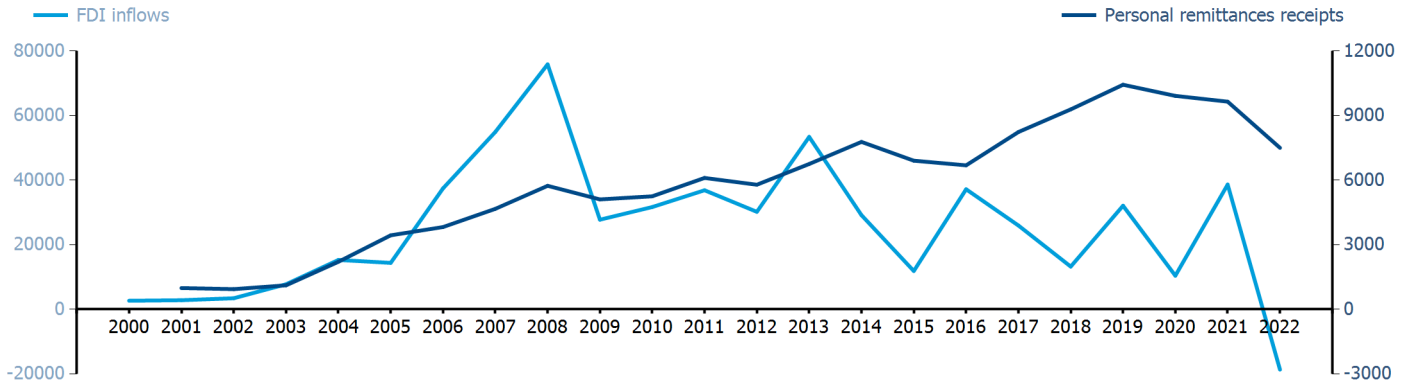
| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| FDI inflows | 14 375.05 | 31 667.97 | 11 857.81 | -18 681.12 |
| FDI outflows | 16 746.64 | 41 116.46 | 27 089.94 | 10 440.49 |
| Personal remittances, % of GDP | 0.45 | 0.34 | 0.51 | 0.35 |

+0.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

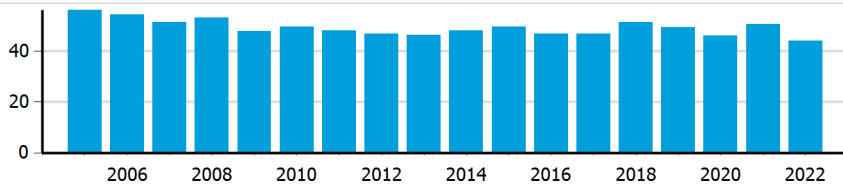
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Balance, % of GDP | 13.55 | 7.85 | 8.16 | (e) 13.12 |
| Balance, % of imports | 63.64 | 37.66 | 39.48 | (e) 84.60 |
| Normalized balance | 0.241 | 0.158 | 0.165 | (e) 0.297 |

Trade openness²

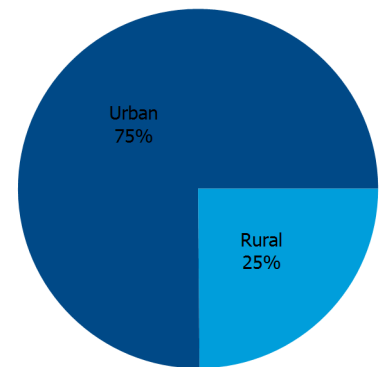
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|--|-------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) | 8 420 | 7 283 | 8 090 | 10 938 |
| Container port throughput (TEU) | .. | (e) 3 678 606 | 3 662 970 | 3 914 304 |

0.497 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Share of ICT goods, % of total exports | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.81 | .. |
| Share of ICT goods, % of total imports | 7.76 | 8.53 | 9.14 | .. |
| Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector | 4.38 | .. | 3.27 | .. |

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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