GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**
145.934 Millions

**Land area**
16,376,870 km²

**Exchange rate**
72.105 RUB/US$

**GDP**
1,484,817 Millions current US$

**CPI growth**
3.38 %

**GDP growth**
-3.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>243,798</td>
<td>400,630</td>
<td>341,419</td>
<td>332,227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>125,434</td>
<td>248,634</td>
<td>193,019</td>
<td>240,380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>118,364</td>
<td>151,996</td>
<td>148,400</td>
<td>91,847</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)**

- All food items: 27%
- Ores and metals: 7%
- Fuels: 49%
- Manufactured goods: 8%
- Other: 9%

**Top 5 partners in 2020 (exports, millions of US$)**

- China: 48,430
- Netherlands: 24,756
- United Kingdom: 22,531
- Germany: 18,205
- Belarus: 15,656

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>28,845</td>
<td>49,159</td>
<td>51,616</td>
<td>(e) 47,453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>40,471</td>
<td>75,279</td>
<td>88,768</td>
<td>(e) 64,634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-11,626</td>
<td>-26,120</td>
<td>-37,152</td>
<td>(e) -17,181</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)**

- Transport: 31.6% 30.3% 32.2% (e) 34.7%
- Travel: 20.3% 18.0% 16.3% (e) 6.0%
- Other services: 40.0% 43.3% 46.4% (e) 55.1%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**

- GDP, current: 771,495
- GDP per capita, current US$: 5,370
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 6.38
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 10.94
- Exchange rate (US$): 28,284

**GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)**

- Household Consumption: 50.9%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 17.8%
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.9%
- Exports: 28.4%
- Imports: 20.8%
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>14 375.05</td>
<td>31 667.97</td>
<td>11 857.81</td>
<td>9 676.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>16 746.64</td>
<td>41 116.46</td>
<td>27 089.94</td>
<td>6 311.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>0.66</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>13.55</td>
<td>7.85</td>
<td>8.14</td>
<td>(e) 5.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>63.64</td>
<td>37.66</td>
<td>39.48</td>
<td>(e) 24.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.241</td>
<td>0.158</td>
<td>0.165</td>
<td>(e) 0.109</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<thead>
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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 51%
- Female: 49%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>8 420</td>
<td>7 283</td>
<td>8 090</td>
<td>9 869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26.91</td>
<td>45.77</td>
<td>36.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3 243 368</td>
<td>3 909 400</td>
<td>4 871 919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.22</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.76</td>
<td>8.53</td>
<td>9.14</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>4.38</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
\*\*\* Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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