

## GENERAL PROFILE: RUSSIAN FEDERATION

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

**Population**  
145.872 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
64.738 RUB/US\$

**GDP**  
1 701 119 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 16 376 870 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
4.47 %

**GDP growth**  
1.30 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Merchandise exports	243 798	400 630	341 419	419 850
Merchandise imports	125 434	248 634	193 019	254 598
Merchandise trade balance	118 364	151 996	148 400	165 252

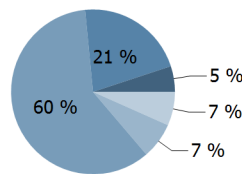
**-5.4 %**

Merchandise exports  
growth rate in 2019

#### Export structure by product group in 2019

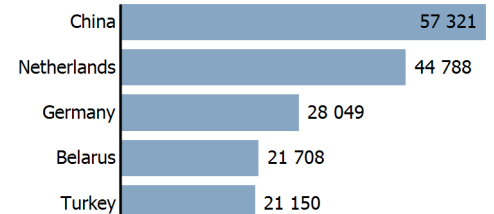
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2019

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Services exports	28 845	49 159	51 616	(e) 62 707
Services imports	40 471	75 279	88 768	(e) 98 814
Services trade balance	-11 626	-26 120	-37 152	(e) -36 107

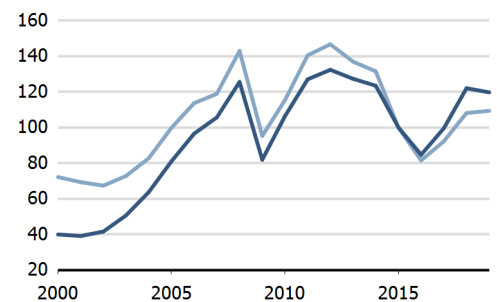
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Transport	31.6	30.3	32.2	(e) 34.4
Travel	20.3	18.0	16.3	(e) 17.3
Other services	40.0	43.3	46.4	(e) 43.4

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
GDP, current	771 495	1 539 845	1 366 031	1 701 119
GDP per capita, current US\$	5 370	10 732	9 422	11 662
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.38	4.50	-2.31	1.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	10.94	4.38	4.96	3.84
Exchange rate (/US\$)	28.284	30.368	60.938	64.738

**+1.3 %**

Gross domestic product  
growth rate in 2019

#### GDP by expenditure in 2018

(as % of total GDP)



# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

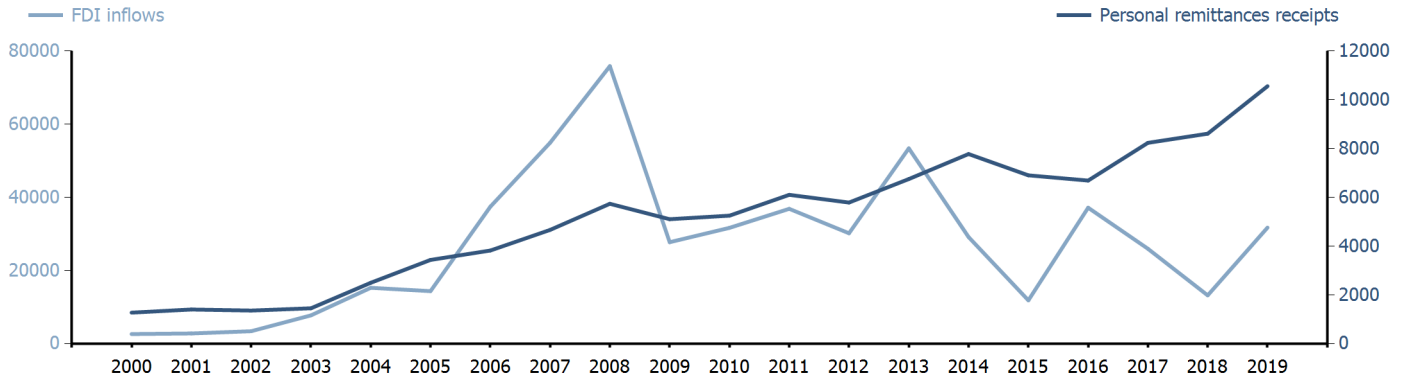
	2005	2010	2015	2019
FDI inflows	14 375.05	31 667.97	11 857.81	31 735.14
FDI outflows	16 746.64	41 116.46	27 089.94	22 529.88
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.45	0.34	0.51	0.62

**+1.3 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

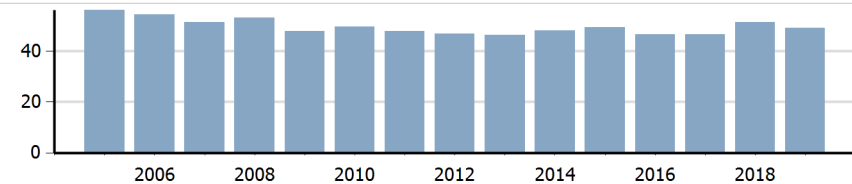
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Balance, % of GDP	13.55	7.85	8.14	(e) 7.54
Balance, % of imports	63.64	37.66	39.48	(e) 36.31
Normalized balance	0.241	0.158	0.165	(e) 0.154

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

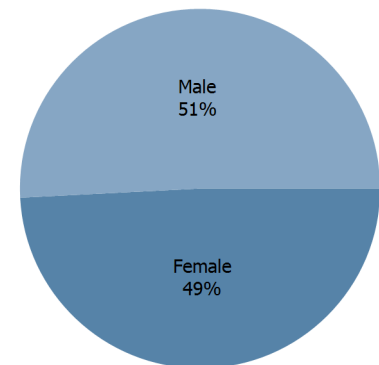
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	8 420	7 283	8 090	9 214
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	26.89	45.74	44.61
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	3 243 368	3 909 400	5 311 700

**0.463 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2019
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.18	0.22	0.81	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.76	8.53	9.14	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	4.38	..	..	..

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- \_ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 06 November 2020