GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 19.238 Millions

Land area¹ (n) 230 080 km²

Exchange rate 4.244 RON/US$

CPI growth 2.65 %

GDP growth -3.86 %

GDP 247 695 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 27 688 49 579 60 595 70 720
Merchandise imports 40 518 62 109 69 824 92 122
Merchandise trade balance -12 831 -12 530 -9 229 -21 402

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items 83 %
- Manufactured goods 6 %
- Other 11 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 9 668 10 380 19 058 27 088
Services imports 5 498 8 396 11 493 16 340
Services trade balance 4 170 1 984 7 565 10 748

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 17.1 24.9 31.4 28.4
Travel 10.9 10.9 9.7 5.3
Other services 24.3 48.8 41.8 54.4

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 98 454 166 225 177 895 247 695
GDP per capita, current US$ 4 597 8 120 8 928 12 875
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 4.67 -3.90 3.87 -3.86
Current account balance, % of GDP -8.67 -5.10 -0.57 ..
Exchange rate (US$) 2.914 3.178 4.006 4.244

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 63.6
- General government final consumption expenditure 17.3
- Gross Capital Formation 22.9
- Exports 40.4
- Imports 44.2

-8.0 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020
-3.9 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>6 152.30</td>
<td>2 997.17</td>
<td>3 840.47</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-39.80</td>
<td>-50.06</td>
<td>562.43</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.03</td>
<td>..</td>
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Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-10.34</td>
<td>-6.47</td>
<td>-0.61</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-29.66</td>
<td>-16.68</td>
<td>-1.45</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.174</td>
<td>-0.091</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
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Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25.97</td>
<td>25</td>
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Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.21</td>
<td>25.03</td>
<td>25.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>557 000</td>
<td>699 000</td>
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Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>8.39</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>7.28</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>(o) 3.56</td>
<td>..</td>
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