GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 19.659 Millions
Land area: (q) 230 080 km²
Exchange rate: 4.688 RON/US$
CPI growth: 13.80%
GDP: 298 477 Millions current US$
GDP growth: 4.30%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
  - Merchandise exports: 27 688, 49 579, 60 595, 96 707
  - Merchandise imports: 40 518, 62 109, 69 824, 132 491
  - Merchandise trade balance: -12 831, -12 530, -9 229, -35 784

- Export structure by product group in 2022
  - All food items: 75%
  - Fuels: 4%
  - Manufactured goods: 13%
  - Other: 8%

Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)
- Germany: 19 202
- Italy: 9 745
- Hungary: 7 088
- France: 5 815
- Bulgaria: 3 763

+10.7 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services (millions of US$)
  - Services exports: 9 668, 10 380, 19 058, 38 918
  - Services imports: 5 498, 8 396, 11 493, 25 548
  - Services trade balance: 4 170, 2 084, 7 565, 13 370

- Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
  - Transport: 17.1, 24.9, 31.4, 27.4
  - Travel: 10.9, 10.9, 9.7, 12.4
  - Other services: 24.3, 48.8, 41.8, 50.9

TRADE INDICES

- Trade indices graph showing trends from 2000 to 2020

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - GDP, current: 98 454, 170 029, 177 884, 298 477
  - GDP per capita, current US$: 4 668, 8 361, 8 936, 15 182
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.67, -3.90, 3.16, 4.30
  - Current account balance, % of GDP: -8.67, -4.99, -0.78, -9.37
  - Exchange rate (US$): 2.914, 3.178, 4.006, 4.688

- GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 62.3%
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 17.4%
  - Gross Capital Formation: 25.9%
  - Exports: 40.8%
  - Imports: 46.5%
ROMANIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>6 152.30</td>
<td>2 997.17</td>
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<td>11 272.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-39.80</td>
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<td>562.43</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) -10.23</td>
<td>(e) -6.52</td>
<td>-0.82</td>
<td>-6.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) -29.46</td>
<td>(e) -17.10</td>
<td>-1.95</td>
<td>-13.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) -0.173</td>
<td>(e) -0.093</td>
<td>-0.010</td>
<td>-0.074</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
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</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 54%
Rural 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.22</td>
<td>25.04</td>
<td>27.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>556 694</td>
<td>689 012</td>
<td>772 046</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>8.39</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>2.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>7.28</td>
<td>6.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>(r) 3.56</td>
<td>4.60</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022
+0.4 %
Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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