GENERAL PROFILE: ROMANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- **Population**: 19.329 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 4.160 RON/US$
- **GDP**: 281 433 Millions current US$
- **Land area**: (q) 230 080 km²
- **CPI growth**: 5.05 %
- **GDP growth**: 5.45 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade**
  - (millions of US$)
  - **2005** | **2010** | **2015** | **2021**
  - Merchandise exports | 27 688 | 49 579 | 60 595 | 87 384
  - Merchandise imports | 40 518 | 62 109 | 69 824 | 116 228
  - Merchandise trade balance | -12 831 | -12 530 | -9 229 | -28 843

- **Export structure by product group in 2021**
  - (as % of total exports)
  - All food items: 80 %
  - Fuels: 4 %
  - Manufactured goods: 13 %
  - Other: 4 %

- **Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021**: +23.6 %

Top 5 partners in 2021

- **(exports, millions of US$)**
  - Germany: 18 153
  - Italy: 9 233
  - France: 5 647
  - Hungary: 5 012
  - Poland: 3 522

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services**: (millions of US$)
  - **2005** | **2010** | **2015** | **2021**
  - Services exports | 9 668 | 10 380 | 19 058 | 33 015
  - Services imports | 5 498 | 8 396 | 11 493 | 21 699
  - Services trade balance | 4 170 | 1 984 | 7 565 | 11 315

- **Services exports by main category**: (as % of total services)
  - **2005** | **2010** | **2015** | **2021**
  - Transport: 17.1 | 24.9 | 31.4 | 27.2
  - Travel: 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 10.1
  - Other services: 24.3 | 48.8 | 41.8 | 52.5

TRADE INDICES

- **Terms of trade index**
- **Purchasing power index of exports**

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

- (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - **2005** | **2010** | **2015** | **2021**
  - GDP, current | 98 454 | 166 309 | 177 731 | 281 433
  - GDP per capita, current US$ | 4 668 | 8 178 | 8 928 | 14 560
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % | 4.67 | -3.90 | 2.95 | 5.45
  - Current account balance, % of GDP | -8.67 | -5.10 | -0.79 | -7.02
  - Exchange rate (/US$) | 2.914 | 3.178 | 4.006 | 4.160

GDP by expenditure in 2020

- (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 61.1
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 18.9
  - Gross Capital Formation: 24.5
  - Exports: 37.3
  - Imports: 41.7

+5.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021
ROMANIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>6 152.30</td>
<td>2 997.17</td>
<td>3 840.47</td>
<td>8 610.35</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-39.80</td>
<td>-50.06</td>
<td>562.43</td>
<td>-30.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.03</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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<td>FDI inflows</td>
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<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-10.23</td>
<td>-6.66</td>
<td>-0.82</td>
<td>-5.71</td>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-29.46</td>
<td>-17.10</td>
<td>-1.95</td>
<td>-12.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.173</td>
<td>-0.093</td>
<td>-0.010</td>
<td>-0.065</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<td>2005</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
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<td>2021</td>
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<td>10</td>
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LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

Urban: 54%
Rural: 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.22</td>
<td>25.04</td>
<td>26.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>557 000</td>
<td>699 000</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>8.39</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>3.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>7.28</td>
<td>7.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>(r) 3.56</td>
<td>4.50</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0.004 %
Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

0 %
FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
r. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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