GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 19.659 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 4.688 RON/US$
- **GDP**: 298 477 Millions current US$
- **Land area**: 230 080 km²
- **CPI growth**: 13.80 %
- **GDP growth**: 4.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade** (millions of US$)
  - Merchandise exports: 27 688, 49 579, 60 595, 96 707
  - Merchandise imports: 40 518, 62 109, 69 824, 132 491
  - Merchandise trade balance: -12 831, -12 530, -9 229, -35 784

- **Export structure by product group in 2022** (as % of total exports)
  - All food items: 75%
  - Fuels: 4%
  - Manufactured goods: 13%
  - Other: 8%

Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)
- Germany: 19 202
- Italy: 9 745
- Hungary: 7 088
- France: 5 815
- Bulgaria: 3 763

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services** (millions of US$)
  - Services exports: (e) 9 668, 10 380, 19 058, 38 918
  - Services imports: (e) 5 498, 8 396, 11 493, 25 548
  - Services trade balance: (e) 4 170, 2 084, 7 565, 13 370

- **Services exports by main category** (as % of total services)
  - Transport: 17.1, 24.9, 31.4, 27.4
  - Travel: 10.9, 10.9, 9.7, 12.4
  - Other services: 24.3, 48.8, 41.8, 50.9

TRADE INDICES

- **Terms of trade index**
- **Purchasing power index of exports**

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP, current**: 98 454, 170 029, 177 884, 298 477
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 4 668, 8 361, 8 936, 15 182
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 4.67, -3.90, 3.16, 4.30
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: -8.67, -4.99, -0.78, -9.37
- **Exchange rate (US$)**: 2.914, 3.178, 4.006, 4.688

**GDP by expenditure in 2021** (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 62.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 17.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 25.9
- Exports: 40.8
- Imports: 46.5
### Financial flows

#### (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>6,152.30</td>
<td>2,997.17</td>
<td>3,840.47</td>
<td>11,272.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-39.80</td>
<td>-50.06</td>
<td>562.43</td>
<td>1,134.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.03</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends

(See chart for visual representation)

### Financial flows trends

(See chart for visual representation)

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade balance indicators

(See chart for visual representation)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) -10.23</td>
<td>(e) -6.52</td>
<td>-0.82</td>
<td>-6.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) -29.46</td>
<td>(e) -17.10</td>
<td>-1.95</td>
<td>-13.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) -0.173</td>
<td>(e) -0.093</td>
<td>-0.010</td>
<td>-0.074</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

(See chart for visual representation)

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.22</td>
<td>25.04</td>
<td>27.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>556,694</td>
<td>689,012</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Other indicators

#### Information economy indicators

(See chart for visual representation)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>8.39</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>2.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>7.28</td>
<td>6.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>3.00 (r) 3.56</td>
<td>4.60</td>
<td>..</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Notes:

1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

### Symbols for missing values:

- 0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- ..: Not available or not separately reported
- _: Not applicable
- ___: Not available, including no quotation
- #: Non-relevant calculation
- -: Not publishable
- ***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

### Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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**Generation date:** 21 September 2023