

GENERAL PROFILE: ROMANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population
19.329 Millions

Exchange rate
4.160 RON/US\$

GDP
281 433 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 230 080 km²

CPI growth
5.05 %

GDP growth
5.45 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchandise exports	27 688	49 579	60 595	87 384
Merchandise imports	40 518	62 109	69 824	116 228
Merchandise trade balance	-12 831	-12 530	-9 229	-28 843

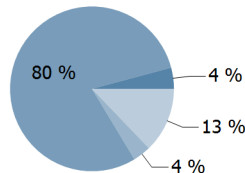
+23.6 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021

Export structure by product group in 2021

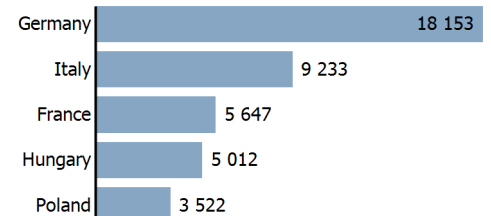
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2021

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Services exports	9 668	10 380	19 058	33 015
Services imports	5 498	8 396	11 493	21 699
Services trade balance	4 170	1 984	7 565	11 315

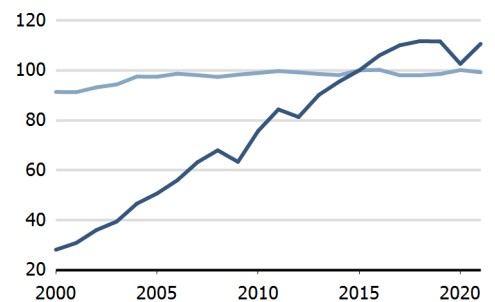
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Transport	17.1	24.9	31.4	27.2
Travel	10.9	10.9	9.7	10.1
Other services	24.3	48.8	41.8	52.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

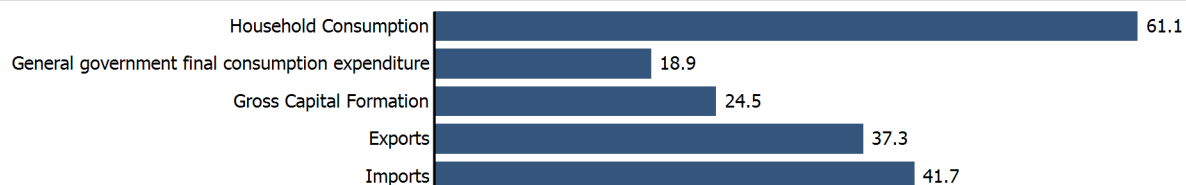
	2005	2010	2015	2021
GDP, current	98 454	166 309	177 731	281 433
GDP per capita, current US\$	4 668	8 178	8 928	14 560
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.67	-3.90	2.95	5.45
Current account balance, % of GDP	-8.67	-5.10	-0.79	-7.02
Exchange rate (/US\$)	2.914	3.178	4.006	4.160

+5.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021

GDP by expenditure in 2020

(as % of total GDP)



ROMANIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

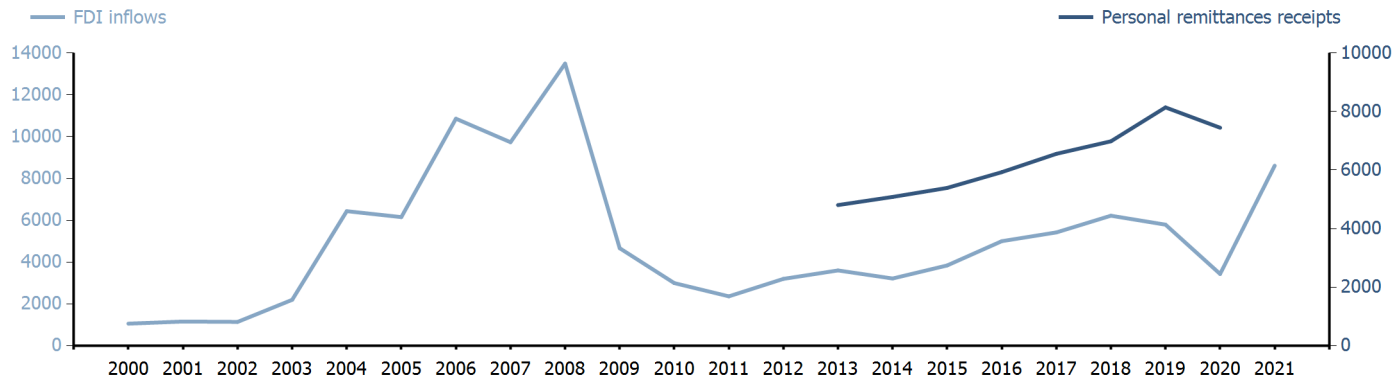
	2005	2010	2015	2021
FDI inflows	6 152.30	2 997.17	3 840.47	8 610.35
FDI outflows	-39.80	-50.06	562.43	-30.75
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.03	..

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2021

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

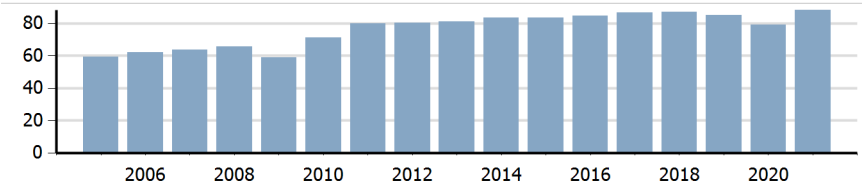
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Balance, % of GDP	-10.23	-6.66	-0.82	-5.71
Balance, % of imports	-29.46	-17.10	-1.95	-12.17
Normalized balance	-0.173	-0.093	-0.010	-0.065

Trade openness²

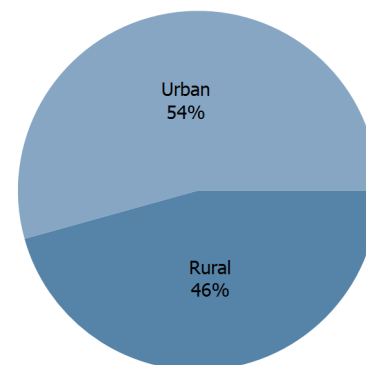
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	481	244	78	79
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	19.22	25.04	26.66
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	557 000	699 000	..

0.004 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2021

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2021
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.15	8.39	3.66	3.04
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.74	9.30	7.28	7.17
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	3.00	(r) 3.56	4.60	..

ROMANIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
- r Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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