GENERAL PROFILE: QATAR

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
2.881 Millions

Land area¹
(n) 11 610 km²

Exchange rate
3.640 QAR/US$

GDP
150 422 Millions current US$

CPI growth
-2.72 %

GDP growth
-3.90 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>25 762</td>
<td>74 964</td>
<td>77 971</td>
<td>51 504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>10 061</td>
<td>23 240</td>
<td>32 610</td>
<td>25 835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>15 701</td>
<td>51 725</td>
<td>45 361</td>
<td>25 669</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- Fuels: 17%
- Manufactured goods: 80%
- Other: 3%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>3 221</td>
<td>3 011</td>
<td>14 997</td>
<td>19 429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>4 144</td>
<td>8 780</td>
<td>30 775</td>
<td>34 698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-924</td>
<td>-5 769</td>
<td>-15 778</td>
<td>-15 268</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 53.5, 58.2, 49.4, 58.0
- Travel: 23.6, 19.4, 33.6, 18.3
- Other services: 22.9, 22.4, 17.0, 23.6

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>44 530</td>
<td>125 122</td>
<td>161 740</td>
<td>150 422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>51 456</td>
<td>67 403</td>
<td>63 039</td>
<td>52 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>7.49</td>
<td>16.73</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>-3.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>16.80</td>
<td>19.14</td>
<td>8.50</td>
<td>-2.40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 23.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 44.4
- Exports: 50.2
- Imports: 36.4

-29.4 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Top 5 partners in 2020
(exports, millions of US$)

- Japan: 8 272
- China: 7 588
- India: 7 240
- Korea, Republic of: 6 820
- Singapore: 3 320

-3.9 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
QATAR

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2 500.00</td>
<td>4 670.33</td>
<td>1 070.88</td>
<td>-2 433.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>351.91</td>
<td>1 863.17</td>
<td>4 023.35</td>
<td>2 730.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020
+1.8 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>35.42</td>
<td>38.44</td>
<td>20.42</td>
<td>7.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>119.43</td>
<td>161.84</td>
<td>55.71</td>
<td>20.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.374</td>
<td>0.447</td>
<td>0.218</td>
<td>0.091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 88%
Female 12%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>1 363</td>
<td>808</td>
<td>1 084</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9.38</td>
<td>8.82</td>
<td>33.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>420 000</td>
<td>568 000</td>
<td>1 410 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.76</td>
<td>4.28</td>
<td>5.77</td>
<td>5.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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