GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- Population: 1.321 Millions
- Land area: 14 870 km²
- Exchange rate: 1.000 USD/US$
- CPI growth: 3.77 %
- GDP growth: 2.15 %
- GDP: 2 016 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade


Export structure by product group in 2021

- All food items: 41.2 %
- Ores and metals: 31 %
- Fuels: 21.6 %
- Manufactured goods: 1.3 %
- Other: 5.3 %

Top 5 partners in 2021

- Australia: 155
- Japan: 89
- United States of America: 88
- New Zealand: 66
- Germany: 57

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

- Services exports: 2005 - 68, 2010 - 73, 2015 - (e) 28
- Services imports: 2005 - 1,035, 2010 - 667, 2015 - (e) 391
- Services trade balance: 2005 - -968, 2010 - -594, 2015 - (e) -362

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 2005 - 1.2, 2010 - 2.1, 2015 - (e) 1.8
- Travel: 2005 - 35.3, 2010 - 70.1, 2015 - (e) 43.5
- Other services: 2005 - 63.6, 2010 - 27.8, 2015 - (e) 54.7

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2005 - 56.70, 2010 - 189.54, 2015 - 14.10, 2021 - (e) 2.08
- Exchange rate (US$): 2005 - 1.000, 2010 - 1.000, 2015 - 1.000, 2021 - 1.000

GDP by expenditure in 2020

- Household Consumption: 56.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 50.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.2
- Exports: 68.7
- Imports: 94.2
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>28.52</td>
<td>42.99</td>
<td>85.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
<td>26.00</td>
<td>12.67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.86</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-141.51</td>
<td>-77.06</td>
<td>(e) -47.21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-92.93</td>
<td>-93.10</td>
<td>(e) -94.54</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.868</td>
<td>-0.871</td>
<td>(e) -0.897</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

- Urban: 32%
- Rural: 68%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>5.34</td>
<td>3.52</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>5.21</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.38</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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